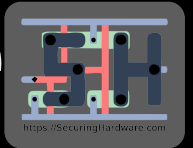


A Measured Response to a Grain of Rice



Joe FitzPatrick

@securelyfitz

15+ years of hardware fun:

- silicon debug
- security research
- pen testing of CPUs
- security training

SecuringHardware.com:

- Applied Physical Attacks Training
- HardwareSecurity.Training



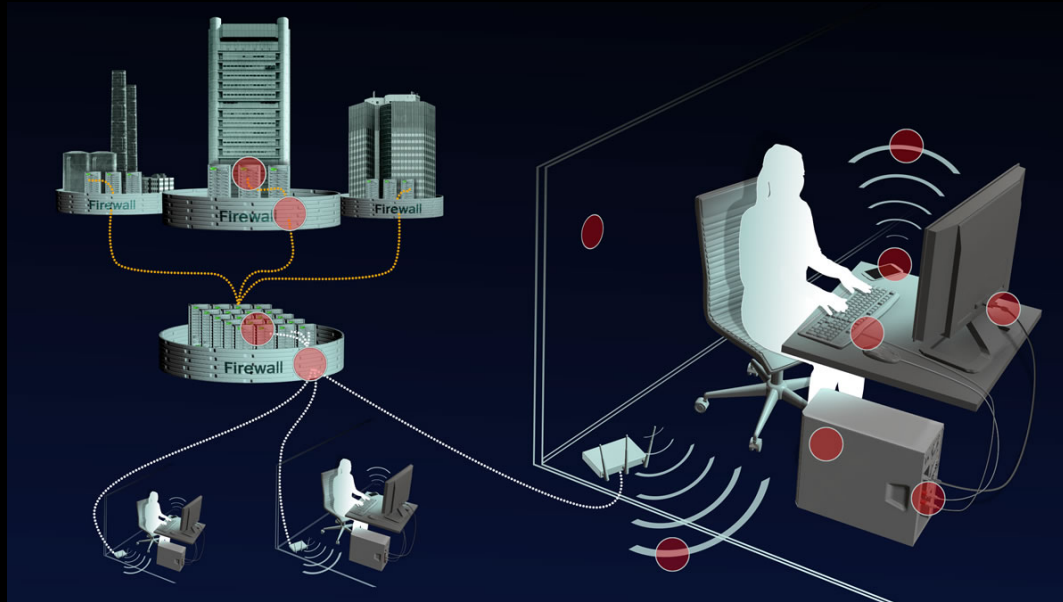
Disclaimers!



What *is* a Hardware Implant?

"Covert Implant"

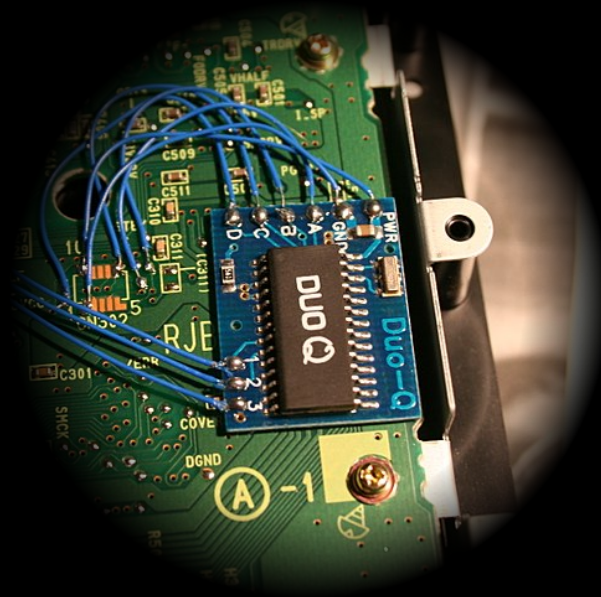
"Hardware Implant"



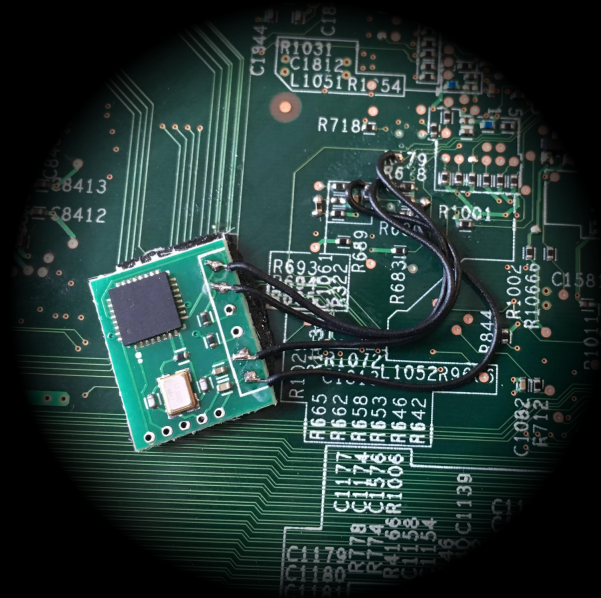
Keystroke loggers



Modchips



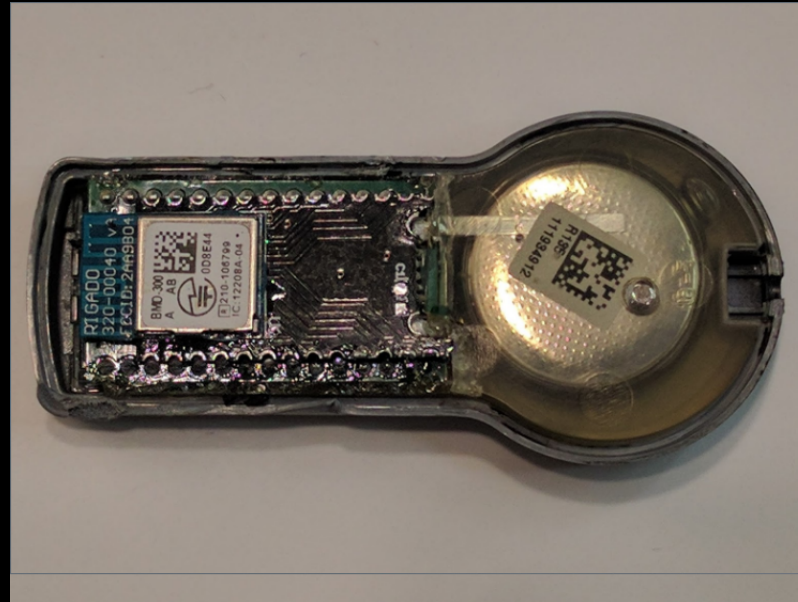
Counterfeit Bypass



Doobiekey



RSA Token



Skimmers

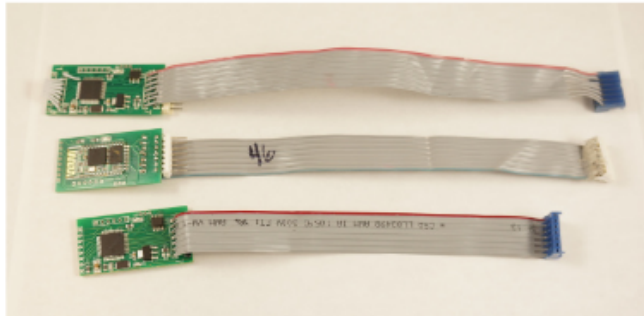


r00t killah
@r00tkillah



Dismissing hardware attacks in your threat model is a mistake.
Adversary has ~\$5 cost and low skill.
learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/gas-...

8:50 AM · Sep 19, 2017



Evolution of USB hardware attacks

Keystroke Logger



USB Rubber Duckie

USB ATTACK PLATFORMS

NETWORK HIJACKING. KEYSTROKE INJECTION.

With the right tools and a few seconds of physical access, all bets are off.

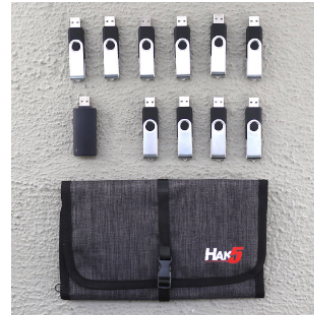
Combining lethal power with elegance and simplicity.



Bash Bunny

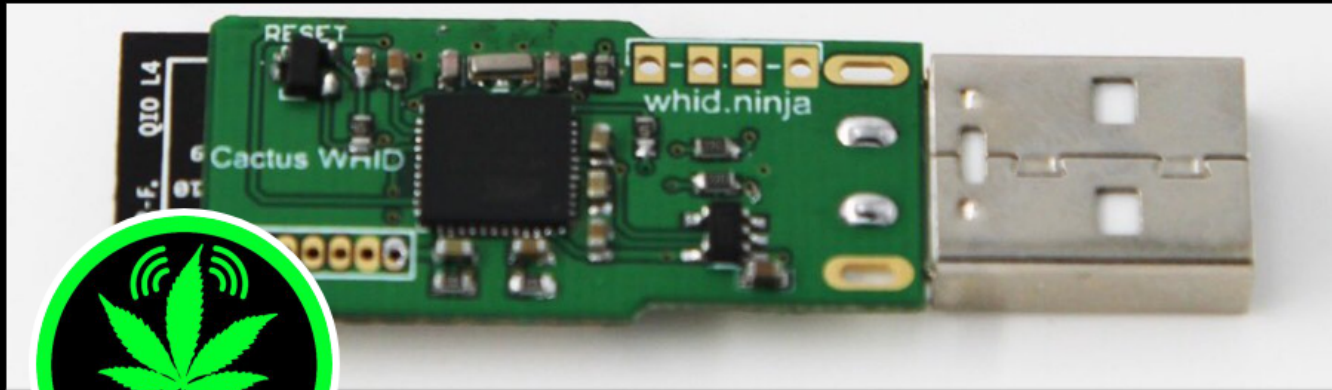


USB Rubber Ducky



Physical Engagement USB Bundle


WHID injector



WHID Injector
@WHID_Injector

Tweets **363** Following **1** Followers **2,054** Likes **277** [Follow](#)

[Tweets](#) [Tweets & replies](#) [Media](#)

 **WHID Injector** @WHID_Injector · 14h

BADUSB



USB-C

No wonder
it costs
\$80...



\$20.
DFU updatable
over USB



Malicious Cables?



Decoupled attacks?



How do we connect a Hardware Implant?

USB or external ports

PCIe and internal ports

Tapping inter-chip communication

How many entry points do we have?

When do Hardware Attacks make sense?

Airtight Security Practices

Airgapped Systems

Heavily Monitored Networks

Supply Chain

Repudiation

Exfiltration

Vulnerable Hardware

Unpatchable Vulnerabilities

Lower detection at lower layers

Social Engineering with Hardware

Why is this relevant?

Bloomberg Businessweek

October 8, 2018

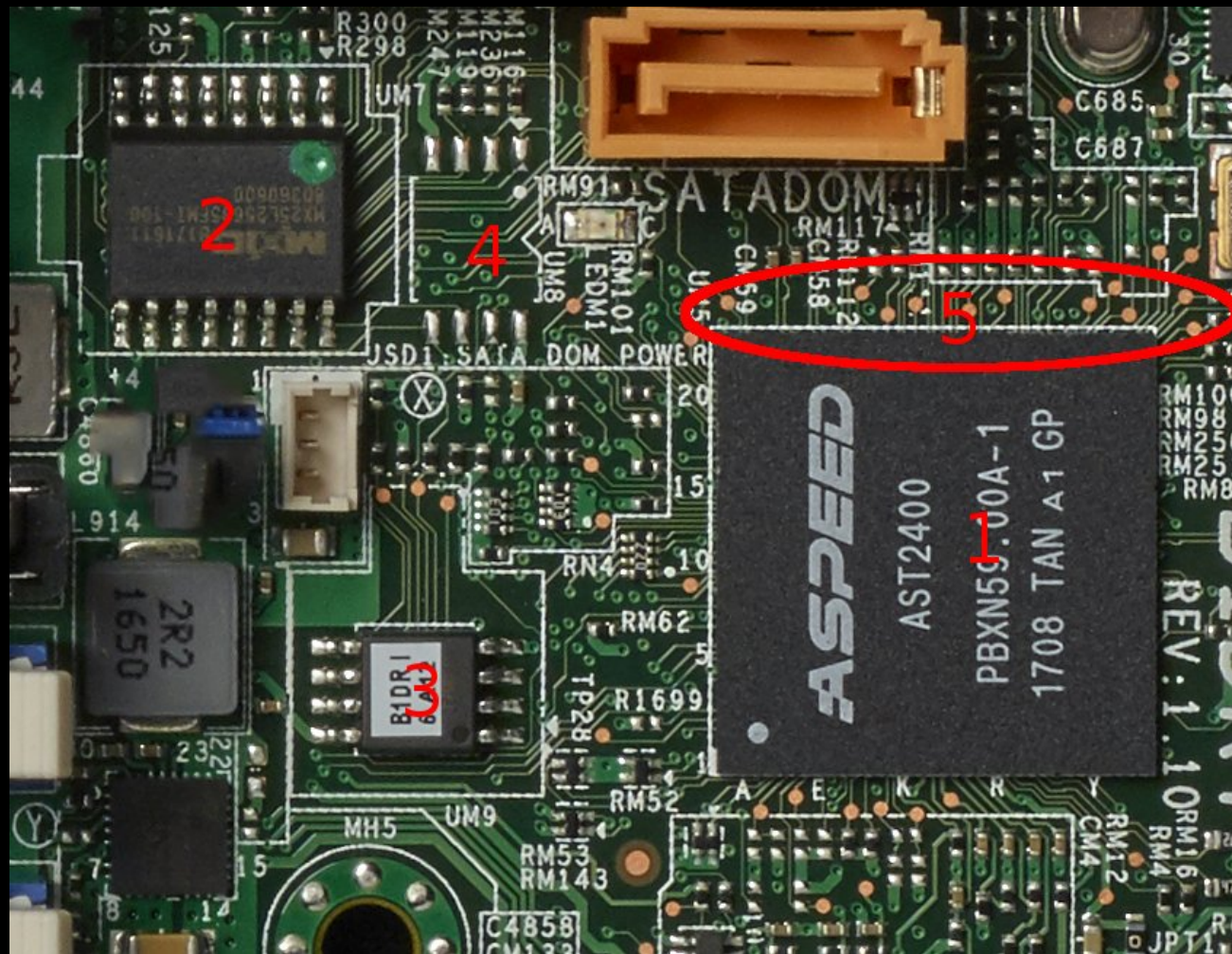
The Big Hack

How China used
a tiny chip to
infiltrate America's
top companies





"This happened at a crucial moment, as small bits of the operating system were being stored in the board's temporary memory en route to the server's central processor, the CPU. The implant was placed on the board in a way that allowed it to effectively edit this information queue, injecting its own code or altering the order of the instructions the CPU was meant to follow. "



Hardware Indicators of Compromise

Do you have grain-of-rice-sized components on
your boards?

YES!

That's how they're made!

Do your boards exactly match the best schematics
you can get of them?

NO?

ECOs, updates and revisions guarantee that

Do you have metal housings on your ethernet
jacks?

YES?!

THEY ALL DO THESE DAYS

But... What do these implants do?

We still don't know!

But... What's the point?

Component Grafitti?

We have no useful information to help detection

Should we trust anyone who says they do?

Is this real?

I don't know.

Is this possible?

YES



nccgroup[®]

Much ado about hardware implants

Is this possible?

YES

But that's not the question



SwiftOnSecurity

@SwiftOnSecurity

Following

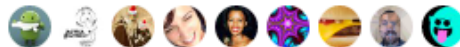


Me: *talks to US gov hackers on their experiences*

Me: "How did Bloomberg find the only Chinese supply chain hacking story that wasn't true."

6:21 PM - 1 Nov 2018

119 Retweets 586 Likes



Why a coupler?

No firsthand accounts

No details about what it did...

"Having a well-done, nation-state-level hardware implant surface would be like witnessing a unicorn jumping over a rainbow"



**I WANT TO
BELIEVE**

You may say I'm a dreamer
But I'm not the only one

*Expect lots of homebrew solutions at BHUS, Defcon,
and in upcoming PoC || GTFO*

How did we get here?

Spectre/Meltdown changed the landscape:

- Hardware vulnerability
- Software exploitable
 - REAL response

Why do people trust their hardware?

They don't know they shouldn't.

Would anyone listen without choreographed
disclosure?

So, Now that I have your attention:

Taking a measured response...



You can't find something that's not real...

You can look for it

That will distract you

A hardware implant is a compliment.

What *should* we worry about?

Botnets for DDOS and Mining
Data Breaches
Ransomware

All for money and disruption

Hardware lets you bridge airgaps

Hardware lets you persist wipes

Hardware lets you show off your capabilities

What can we do about it?

Ripping up your servers is a waste of time.

Have you discussed supply chain security with your vendors yet?

Do you consider 5€ hardware attacks in your threat model? 100€?

Then why worry about 1M€ attacks?

What's the impact of an attack?

How common is that attack?

Risk = vulnerability * exposure

So What?

Hardware Attacks *are* a real threat...
...respond to the threat, not the hype

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Joe FitzPatrick - @securelyfitz - joefitz@securinghardware.com