

Developments and Challenges in  
Cybersecurity  
from the Nation-State Perspective

Marina Kaljurand



# e-Estonia

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## Lessons learned from 2007

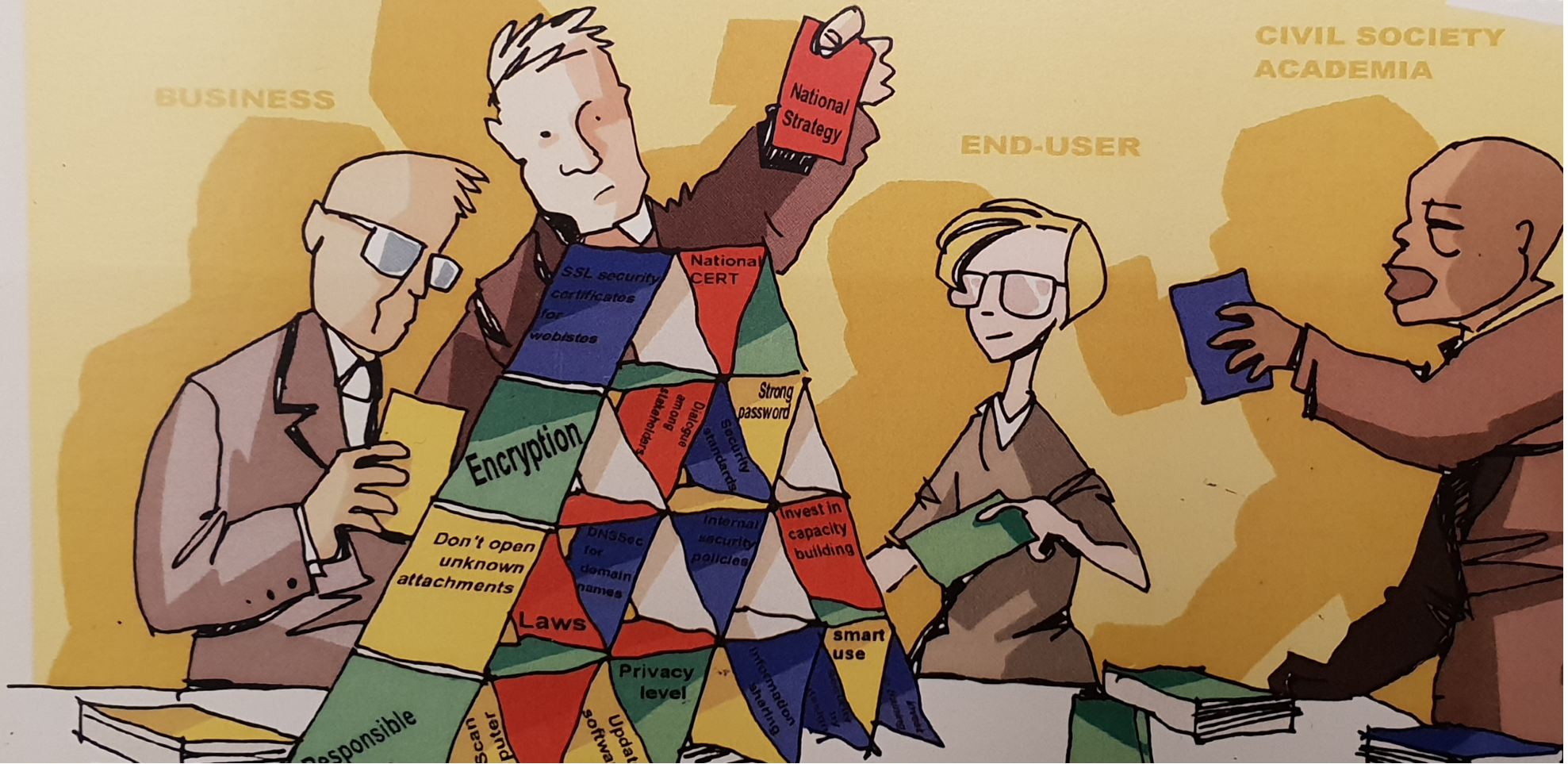
- High on political agenda
- Laws and regulations in place
- All-nation approach, PPP
- International cooperation

CIVIL SOCIETY  
ACADEMIA

BUSINESS

GOVERNMENT

END-USER





# E-residency & E-embassy



## GRU HACKING TO UNDERMINE ANTI-DOPING EFFORTS



Dmitry Sergeevich  
Badin



Arsen Andreyevich  
Malyshov



Alexey Valeriyevich  
Miron



Aleksandr Sergeevich  
Mironov



Evgeniy Mikhailovich  
Sembrichukov

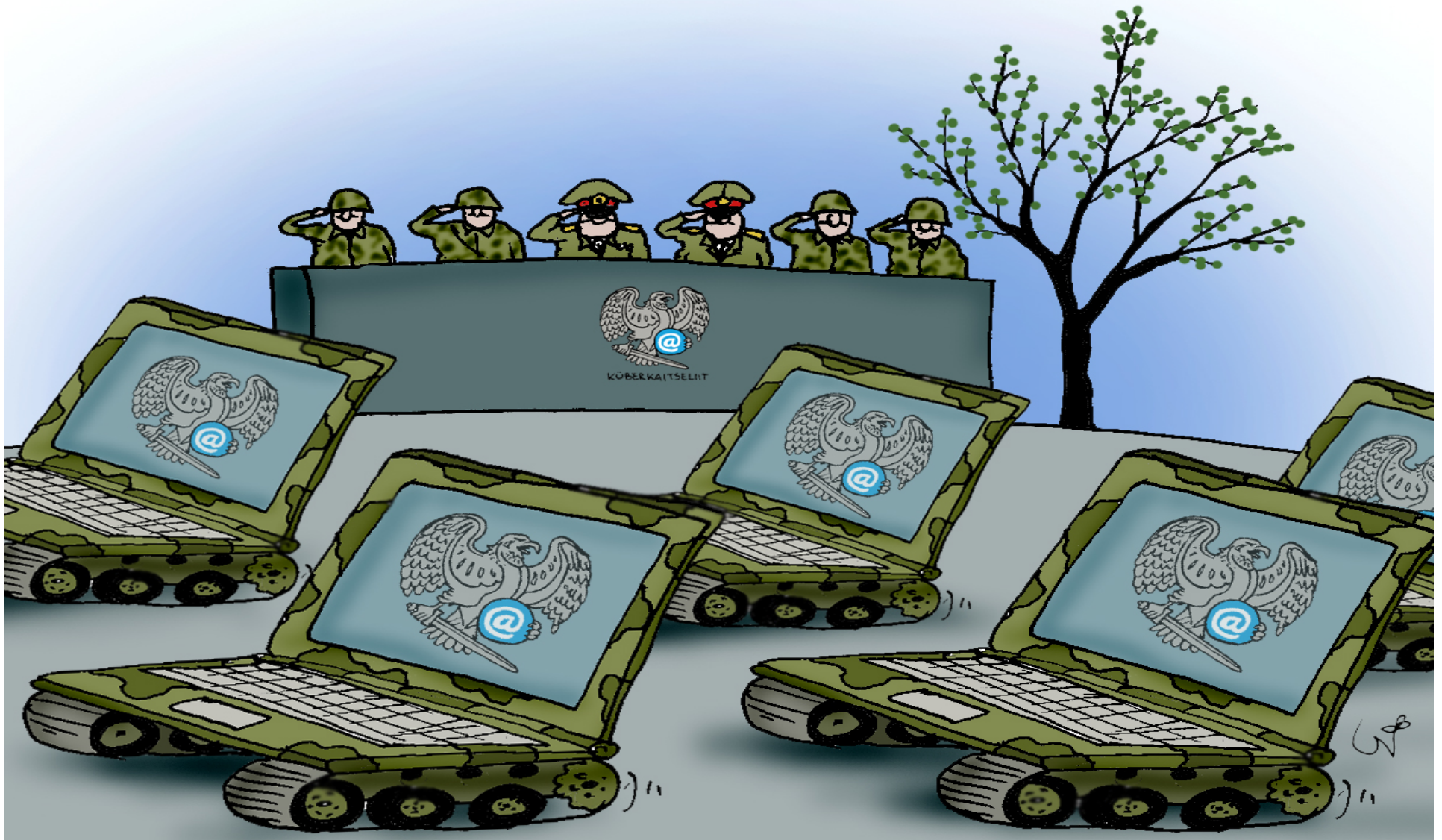


Oleg Mikhailovich  
Sofnikov



Ivan Sergeevich  
Yermukhin

**DETAILS**







**KÜBERKAITSELIIT**

© Tanel Rütman **ESTONIAN CYBER DEFENCE LEAGUE** © Tanel Rütman



# Microsoft & Siemens Initiatives

## Charter of Trust For a secure digital world

AIRBUS

IBM

SIEMENS

Allianz 

Munich Security  
Conference mse  
München Sicherheitskonferenz

SGS

DAIMLER

NXP

T ..

### A global tech sector accord

Protect all of our users and  
customers everywhere

Oppose all cyberattacks on innocent  
citizens and enterprises

Provide tools and information to help  
the community protect themselves

Deepen co-operation & information  
sharing between companies





# **GLOBAL COMMISSION** **ON THE STABILITY OF CYBERSPACE**

<https://cyberstability.org>

@theGCSC

@GlobalCommission



**GLOBAL COMMISSION  
ON THE STABILITY OF CYBERSPACE**

# **CALL TO PROTECT THE PUBLIC CORE OF THE INTERNET**

New Delhi, November 2017

[www.cyberstability.org](http://www.cyberstability.org)



[@theGCSC](https://twitter.com/theGCSC)



**GLOBAL COMMISSION  
ON THE STABILITY OF CYBERSPACE**

# **CALL TO PROTECT THE ELECTORAL INFRASTRUCTURE**

BRATISLAVA, MAY 2019

[cyberstability.org](http://cyberstability.org)



[@theGCSC](https://twitter.com/theGCSC)

# Norms for States and Non-State Actors

Norm to Avoid  
Tampering

Norm Against  
Commandeering  
of ICT Devices into  
Botnets

Norm for States to  
Create a  
Vulnerability  
Equities Process

Norm to Reduce  
and Mitigate  
Significant  
Vulnerabilities

Norm Against  
Offensive Cyber  
Operations by  
Non-State Actors

Norm on Basic  
Cyber Hygiene as  
Foundational  
Defense



GREETINGS FROM CYBERSPACE  
DIGITAL HYGIENE

DIPLO



How to define? Do they mean the same?

- Cybersecurity
- Cyberstability
- Digital security
- Digital stability



# PARIS CALL

FOR TRUST AND SECURITY  
IN CYBERSPACE

11 • 12 • 2018



