



Identifying & Reducing Permission Explosion in AWS

By Pankaj Moolrajani
Security Engineering Lead @Motive

 pmoolrajani@gmail.com

 [@p_moolrajani](https://twitter.com/p_moolrajani)



Creating Software

Indian Food

Walking

What are we learning today about Permission Explosion?

 How to IDENTIFY?

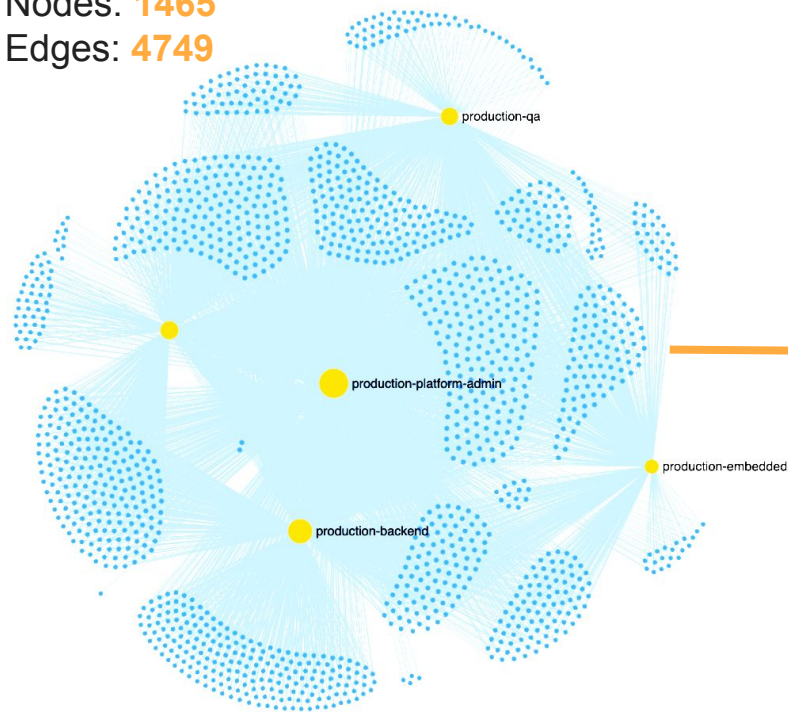
 How to FIX?

 How to KEEP IT AWAY?

Sneak Peak

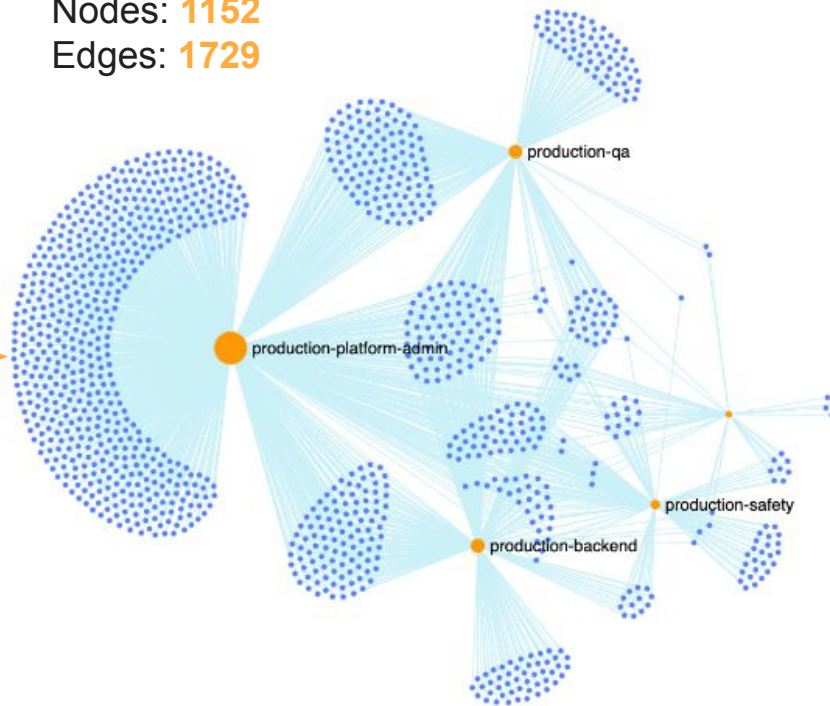
Nodes: **1465**

Edges: **4749**



Nodes: **1152**

Edges: **1729**





Basics

What is a Permission?



A user's right to perform an action on a resource

eg: Bob with Developer role is allowed to DeleteDBInstance - rds:fleet-db

What is Permission Explosion?

User's having more permissions than they need for their job

Why does it occur in AWS?

Reason 1 - Permission Creep

User roles change over time, granting more access while rarely revoking unnecessary permissions.

Reason 2 - Temporary Access

Users request new permissions for ad-hoc tasks,
and when granted,
they become permanent for all users in that role.

Reason 3 - Easy to Grant Broad Access

Few broad roles with fixed permissions simplify management,
but compromise fine-grained control.



Mathematics of Permission Explosion

Gaining Clarity in Chaos

Permission Utilization Ratio (PUR)

Represents TRUE utilization ratio of a permission in a role.

Permission Utilization Ratio (PUR)

PUR of a permission in a role can be determined by using frequency of use and the number of users who utilize it

Permission Utilization Ratio (PUR)

$$\text{PU} = \frac{\text{median num days used by users} \times \text{num users used}}{\text{total num days} \times \text{total num users}}$$

Under-Utilized Permission Ratio (UPR)

Proportion of the permissions within a role
that are rarely or never used

Under-Utilized Permission Ratio (UPR)

$$\text{UPR} = \frac{1 - \text{Sum of (PUR's)}}{\text{Num of Permissions}}$$

Calculate UPR of a Permission in a Role

```
# Role - piam_subteam_platform_security
# Resource - s3:rnd-bucket
# Action - PutObject
# Permission - s3:rnd-bucket-PutObject

# Input data
median_days_used_by_users = 150
num_users_used = 10
total_num_days = 365
total_num_users = 42

# Calculate Permission Utilization Ratio (PUR)
pur = (median_days_used_by_users * num_users_used) / (total_num_days *
total_num_users)

# Calculate Under Utilized Permission Ratio
upr = 1 - permission_usage_ratio

# Output
print("PUR:", pur)
print("UPR:", upr)
```

PUR: 0.1

UPR: 0.9



AWS Setup

AWS IAM Roles



production-qa



production-safety



production-backend



production-embedded



production-platform-admin

AWS Resource Types



ECS



EC2



Route 53



Cloud Front



Secrets Manager



s3



RDS



Backup



Tools

Tools



Python



Google Colab

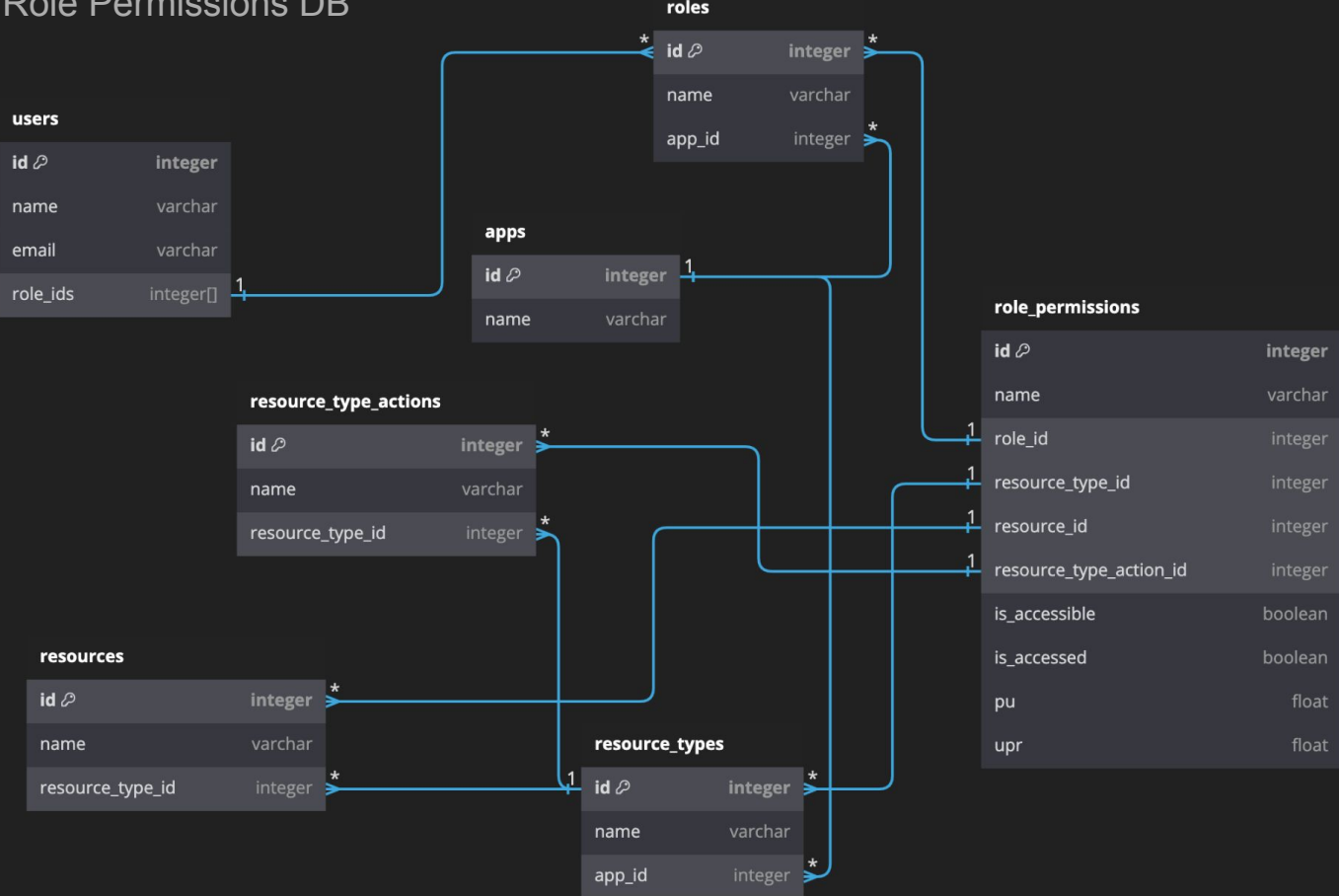


SigmaJS



SQLite Database

Data Schema - Role Permissions DB



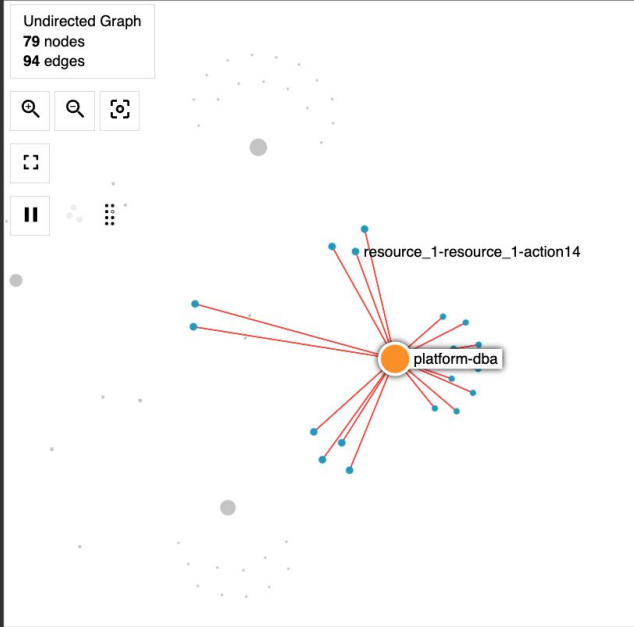
Sample Graph (ipysigma)

co **piam-split-roles.ipynb** ☆

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help [All changes saved](#) Comment Share Reconnect

```
graph = get_graph(splitted_rp, "splitted_rp.gexf")
graph
```

Undirected Graph
79 nodes
94 edges



platform-dba

platform-dba

legend · info

Node *platform-dba*

From kwargs:
node_size 18

Attributes:
node_type role
louvain 4

Known viz data:
color #FF9900
label platform-dba
x 87.28271484375
y -3.9546258449554443

Computed metrics:
degree 18

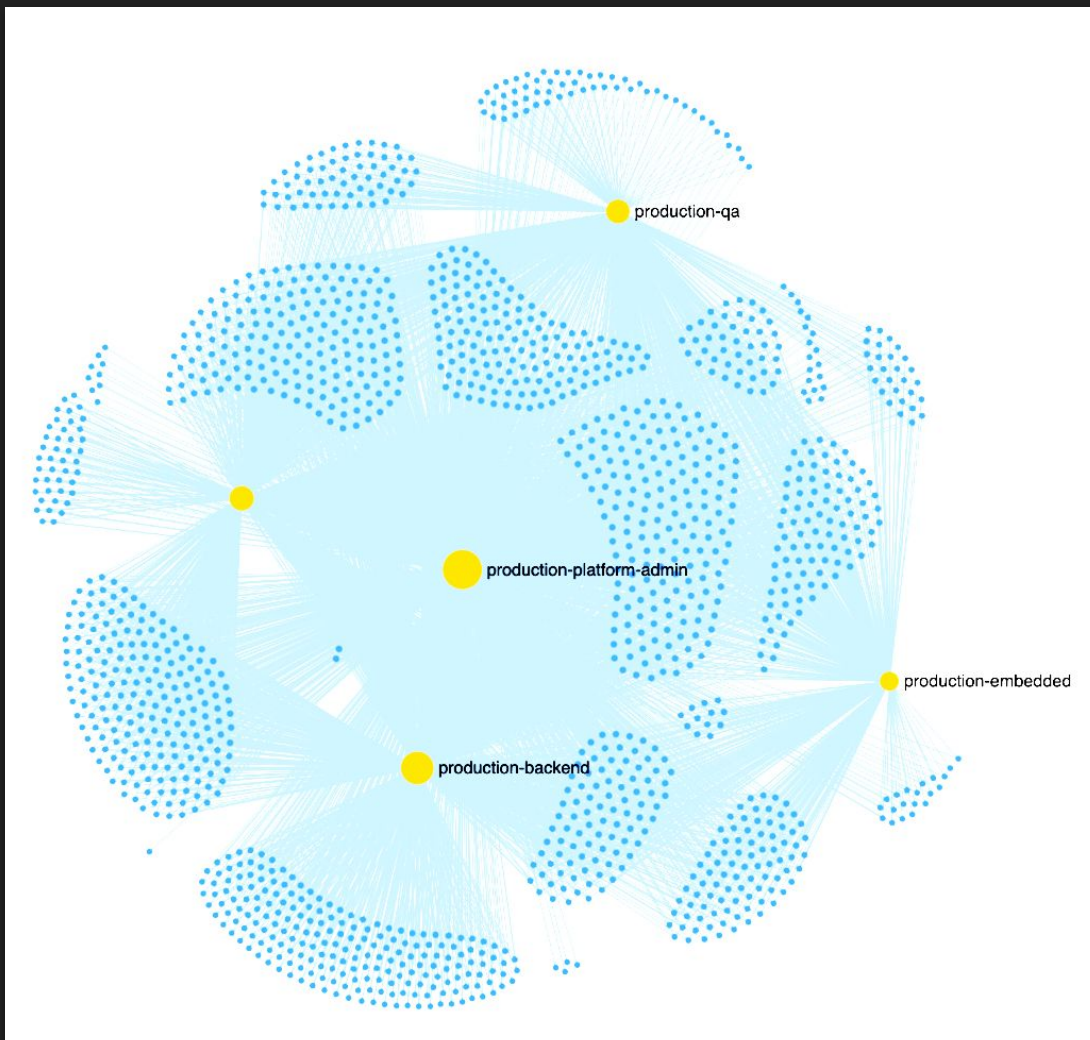
png svg gexf json



How to IDENTIFY?

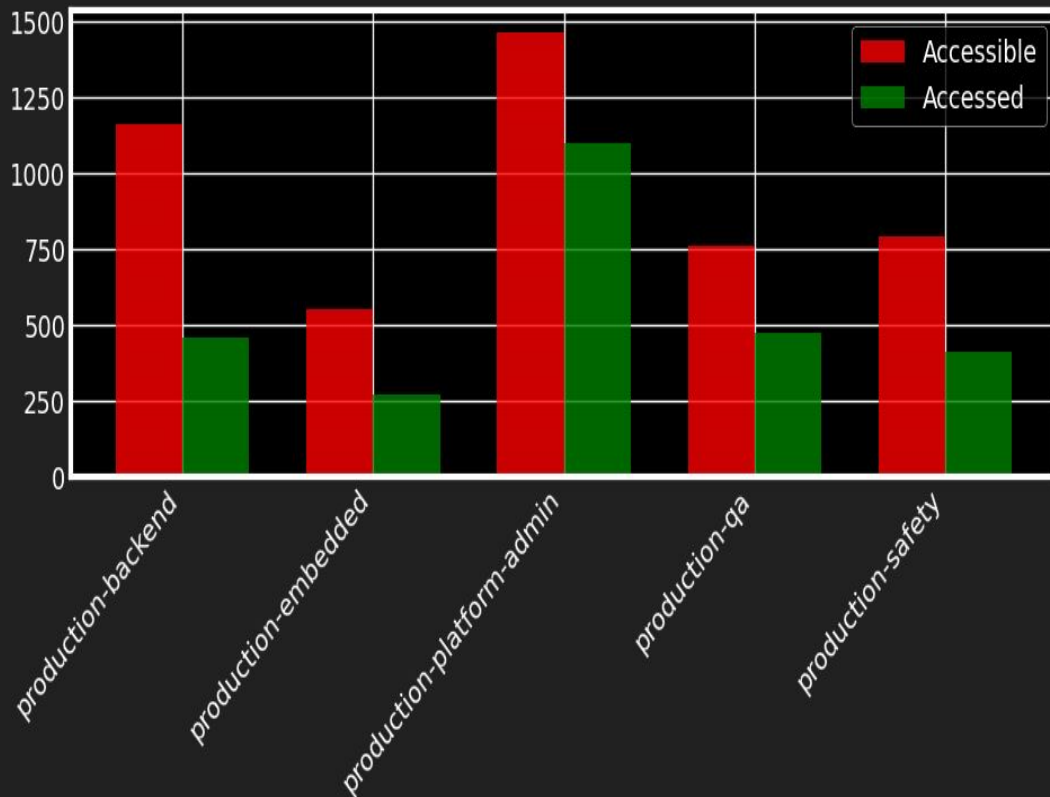
Starting Point

Permission Explosion



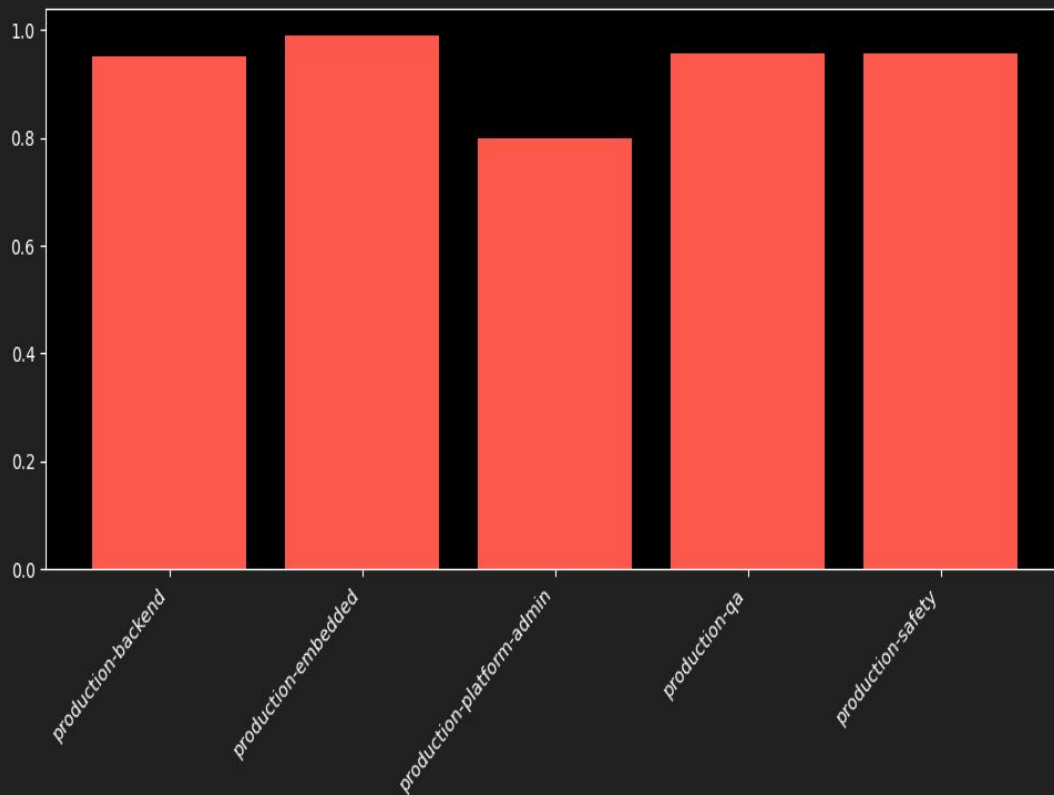
Accessible vs Accessed Permissions in a Role

Permissions Unused
50%



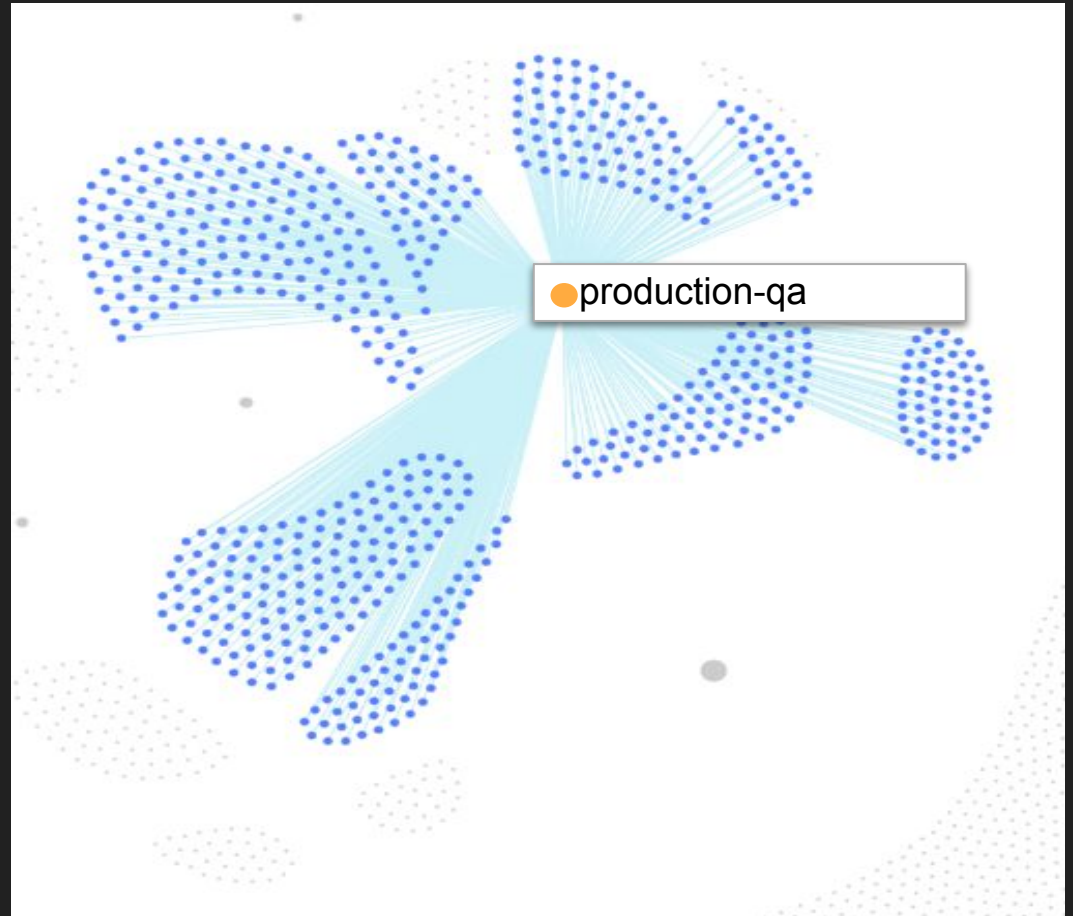
Under-Utilized Permission Ratio

Overall UPR
0.93



Permissions Per User

QA Role
786





How to FIX?

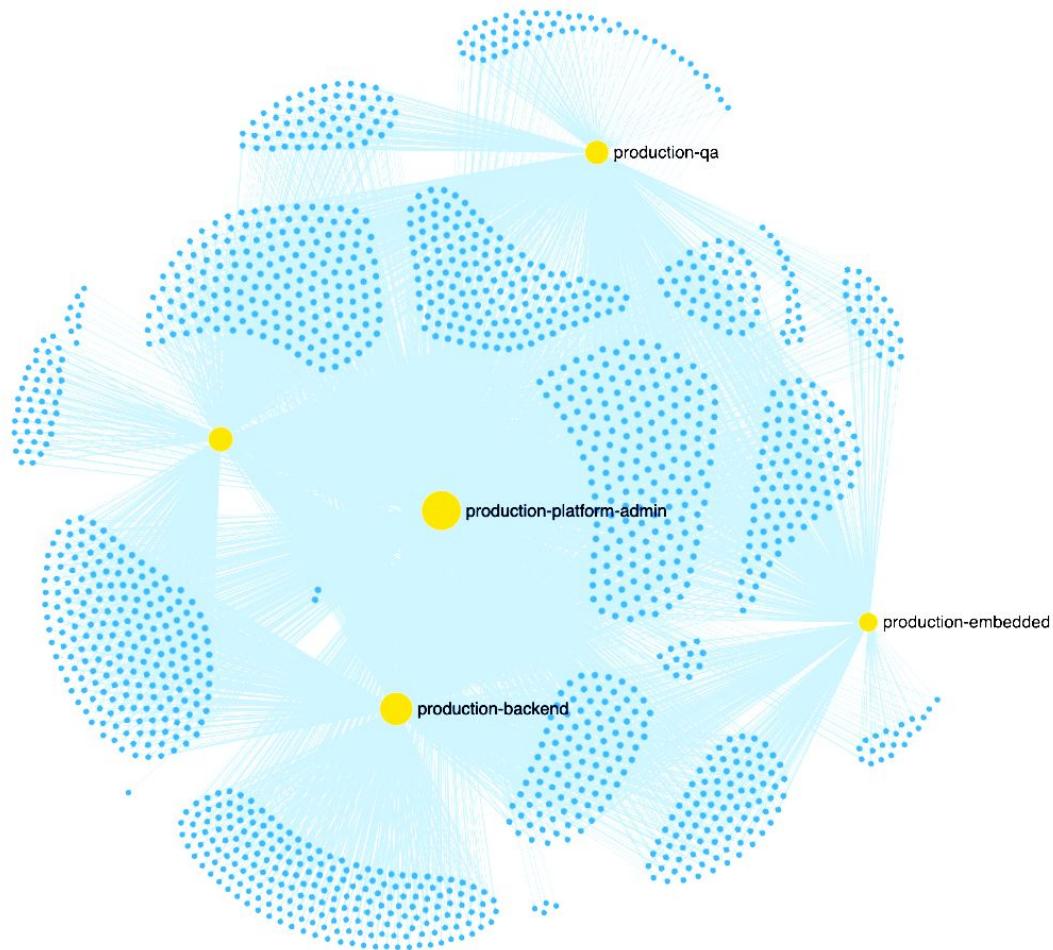


FIX Strategy 1

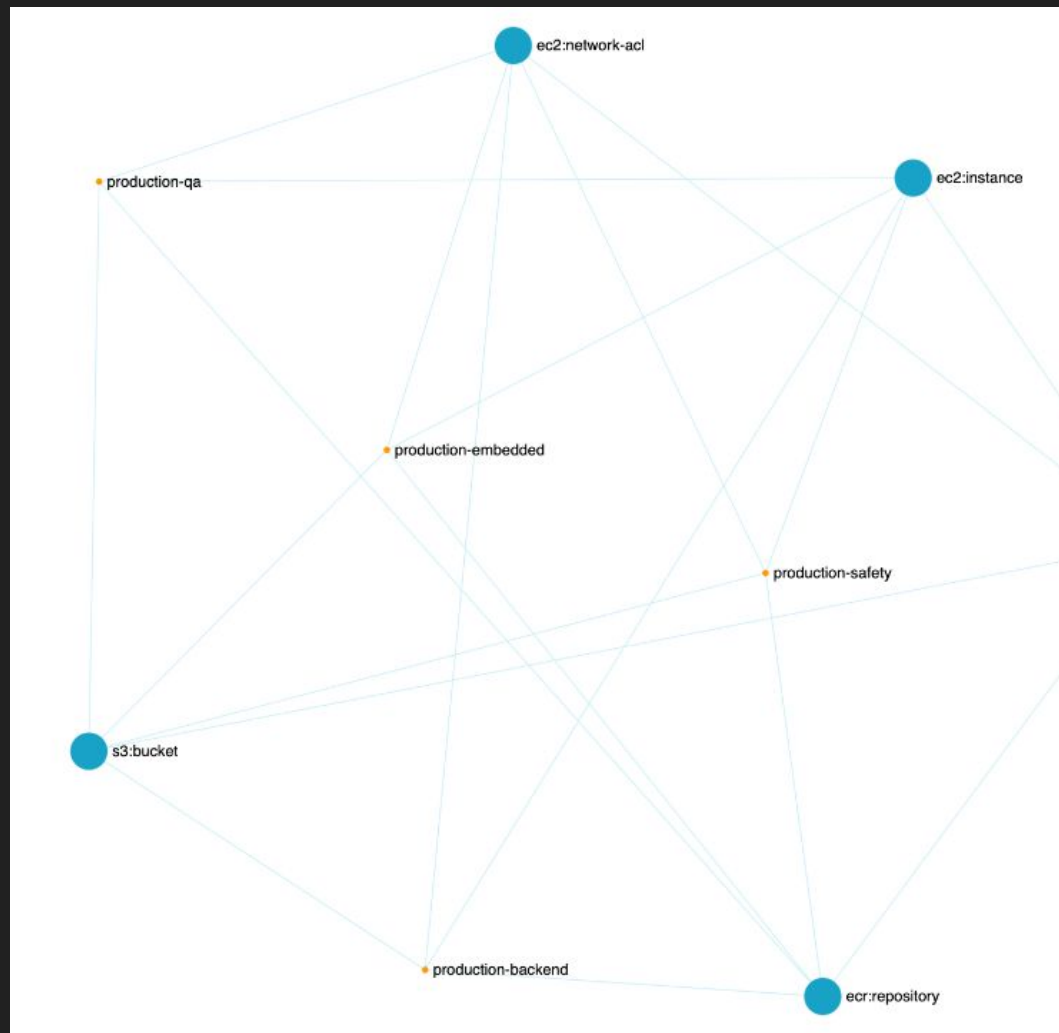
Roles & Permissions



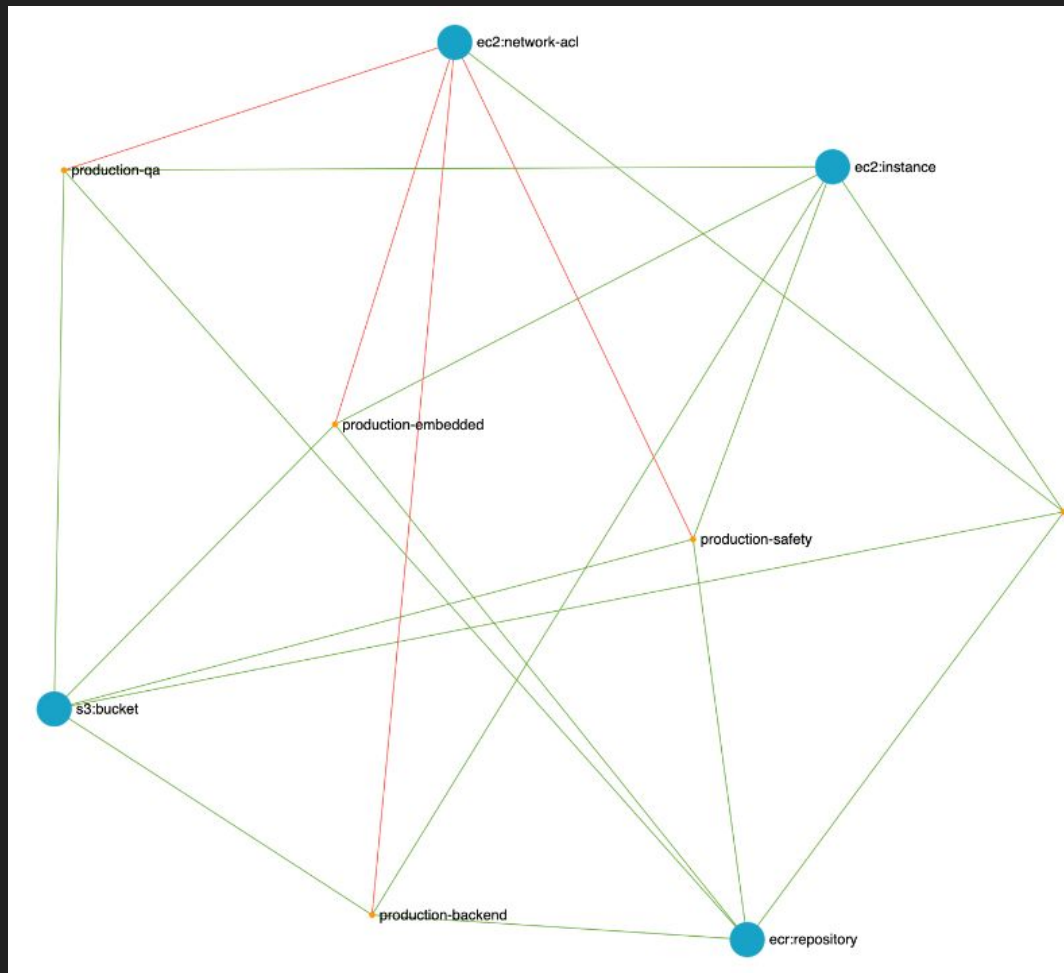
Let's Simplify



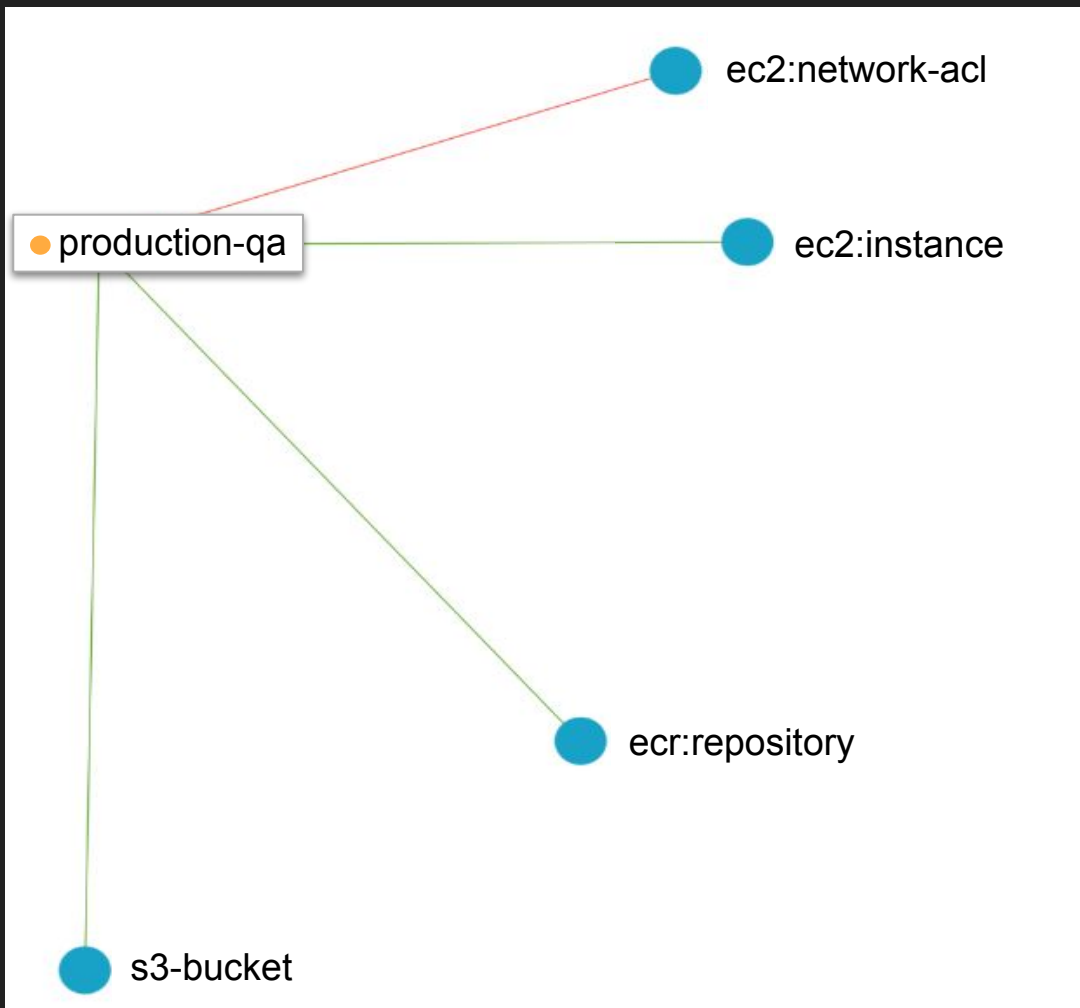
Roles & Resource Types



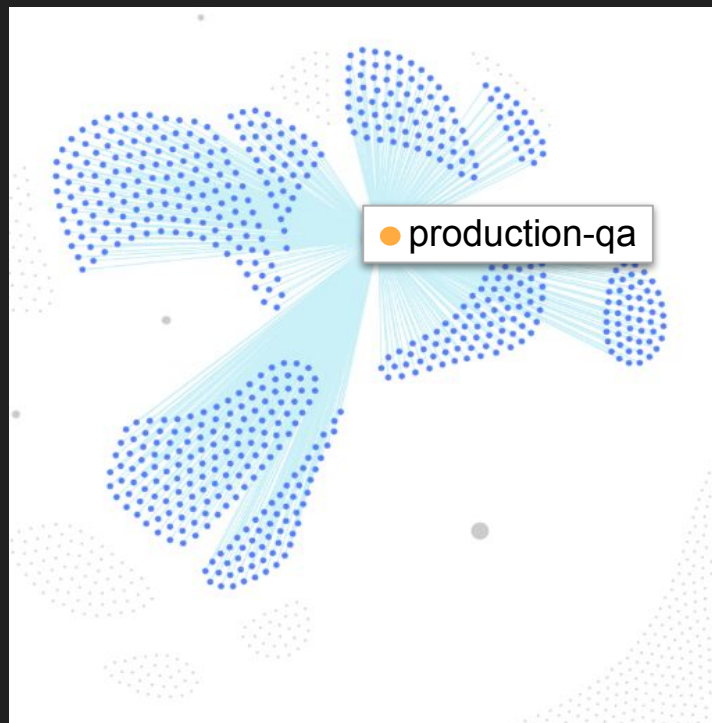
Unused Resource Types



Unused Resource Types = 1



Strategy 1: Remove Unused Resource Types



Permissions: 763

-20%

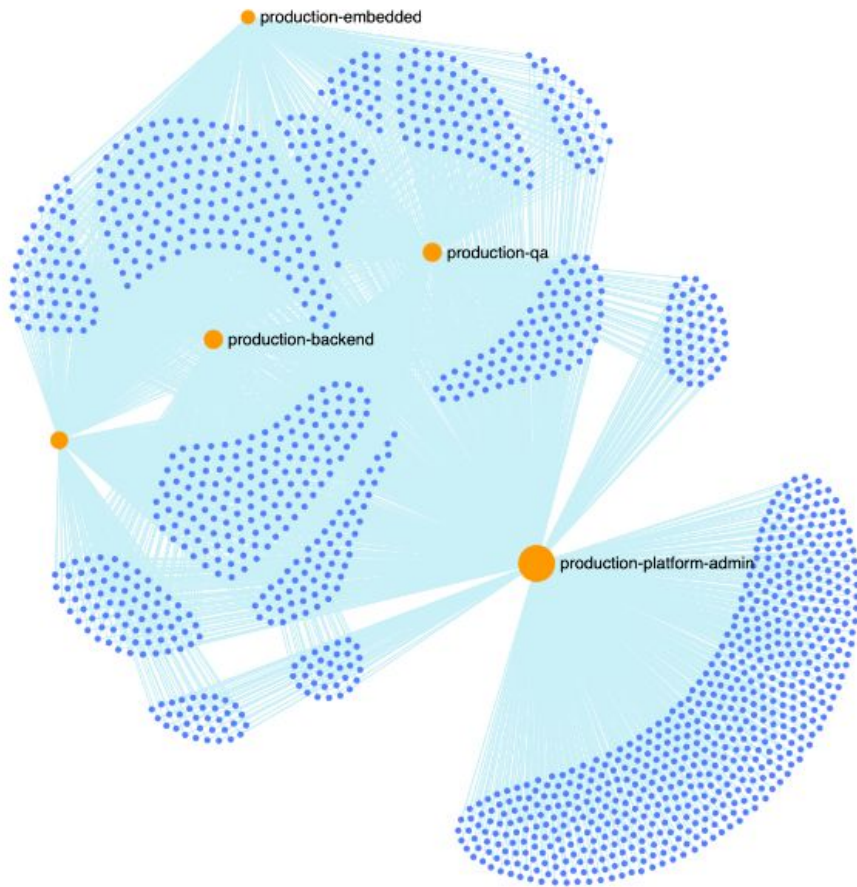


Permissions: 618



FIX Strategy 2

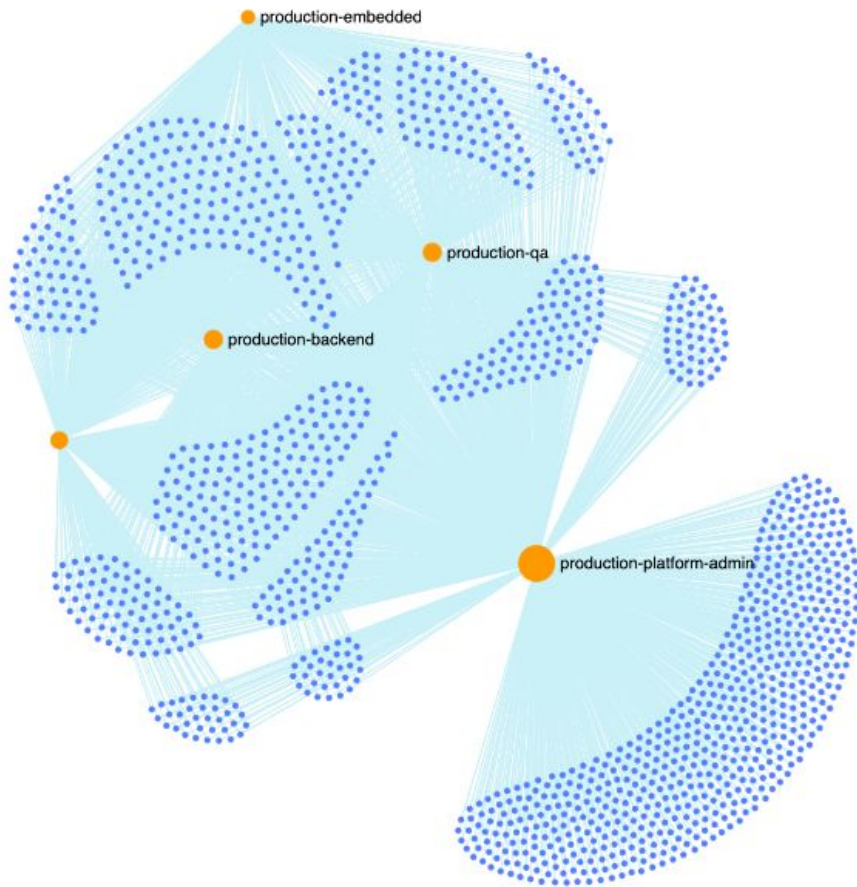
Permissions for Resource Types in Use



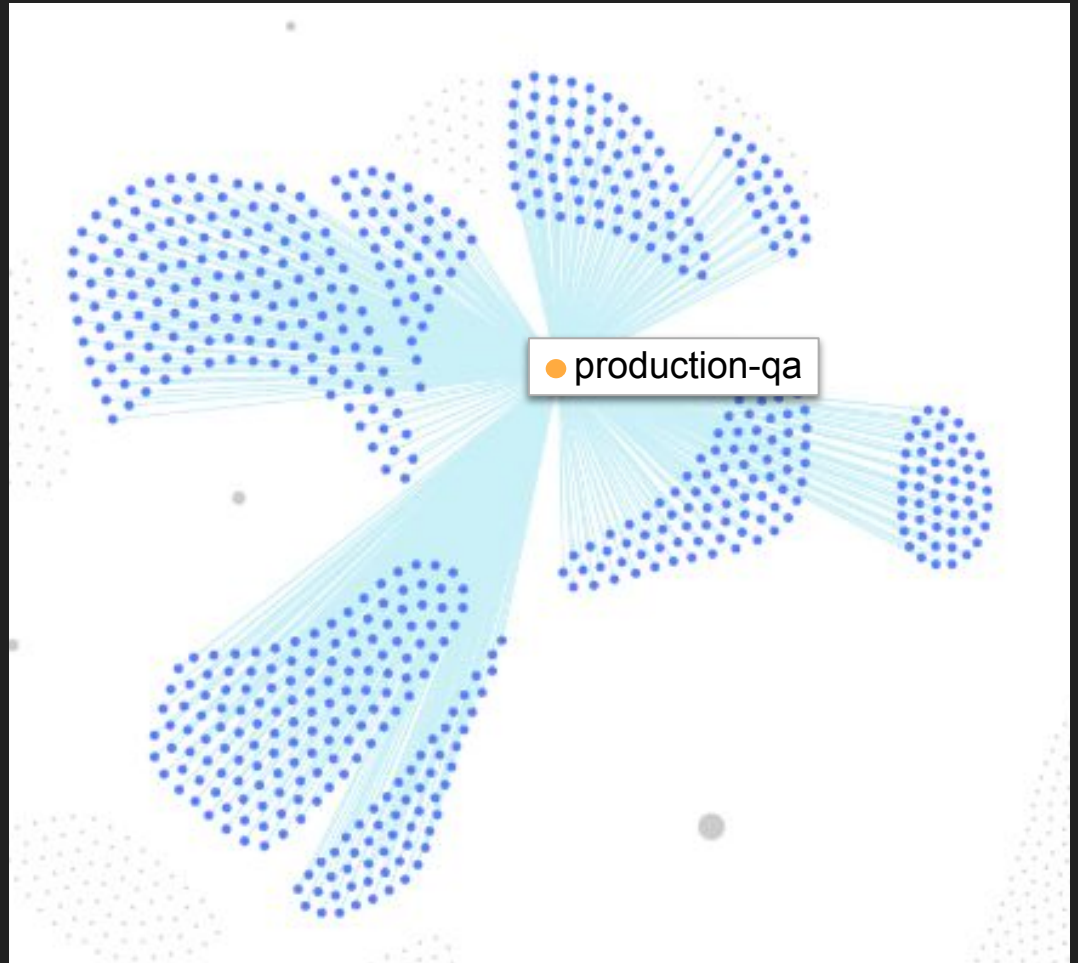
Roles & Permissions



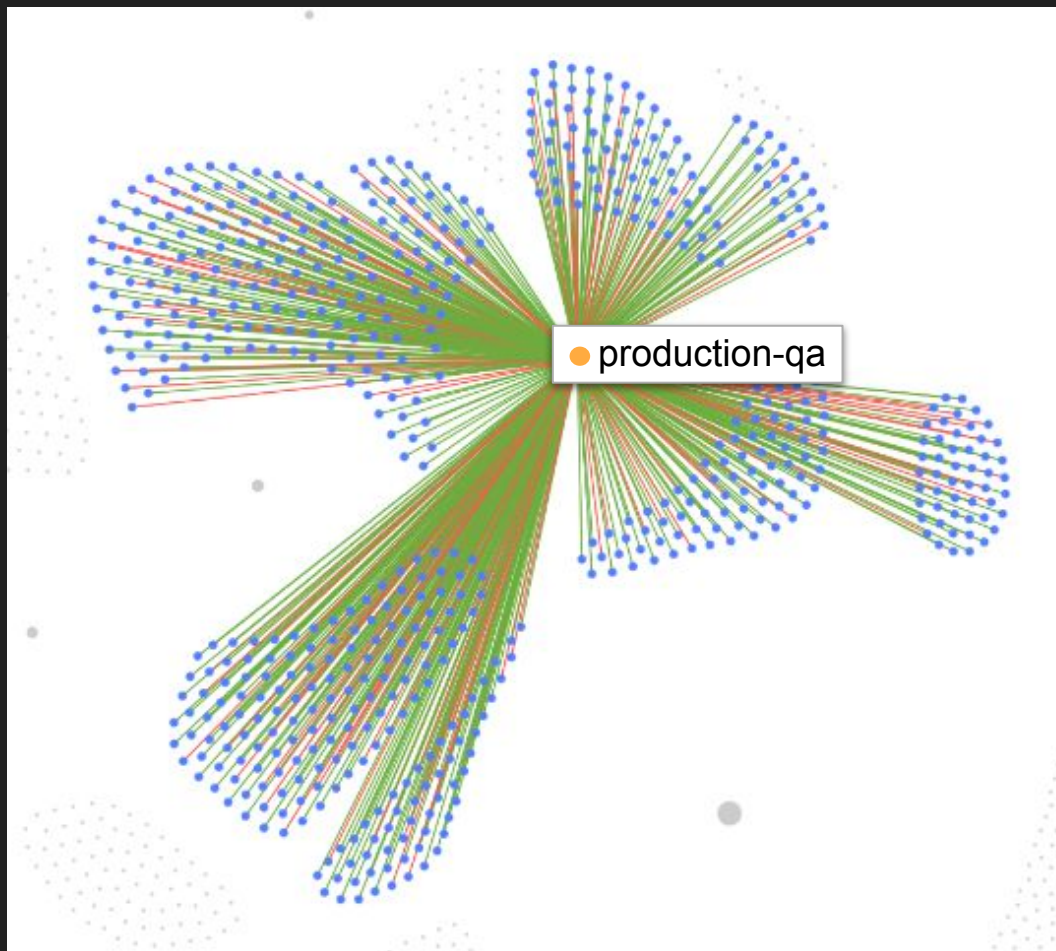
Let's Simplify



Permission Reduction

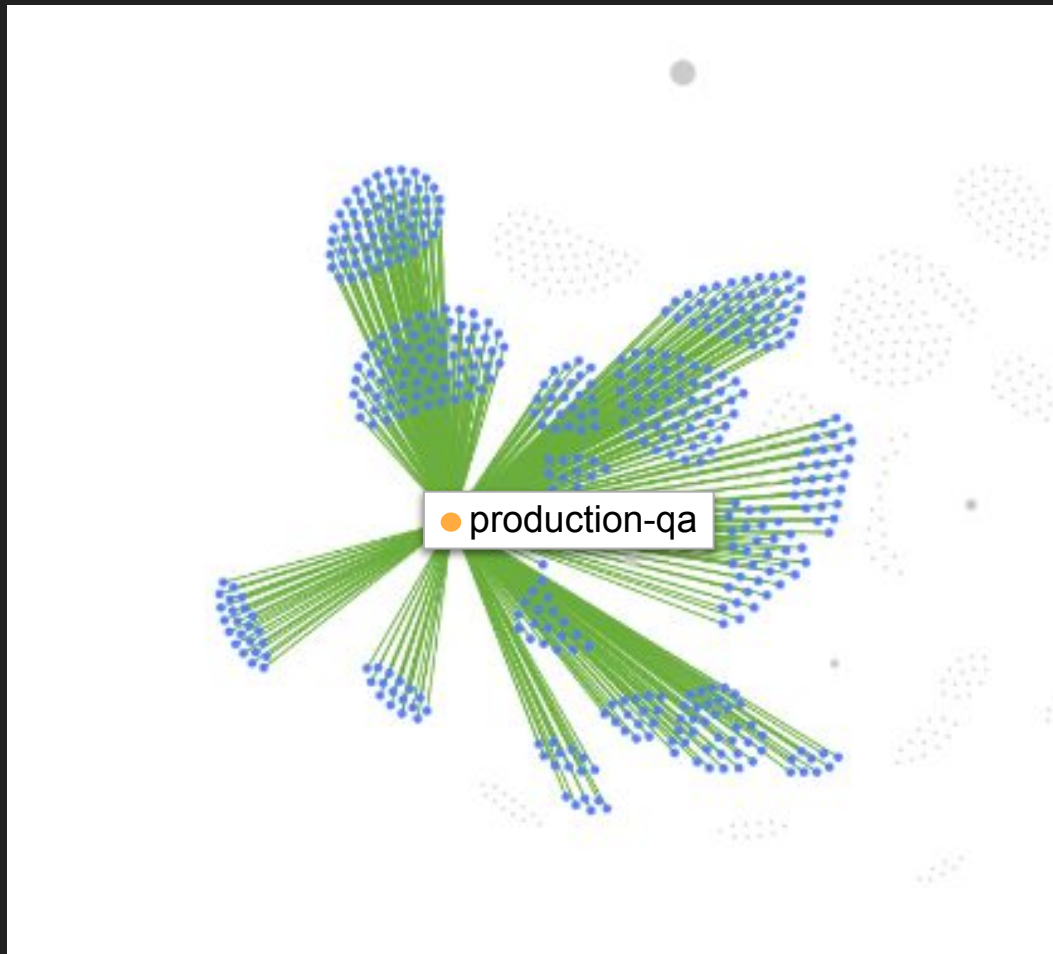


Used vs Unused Permissions

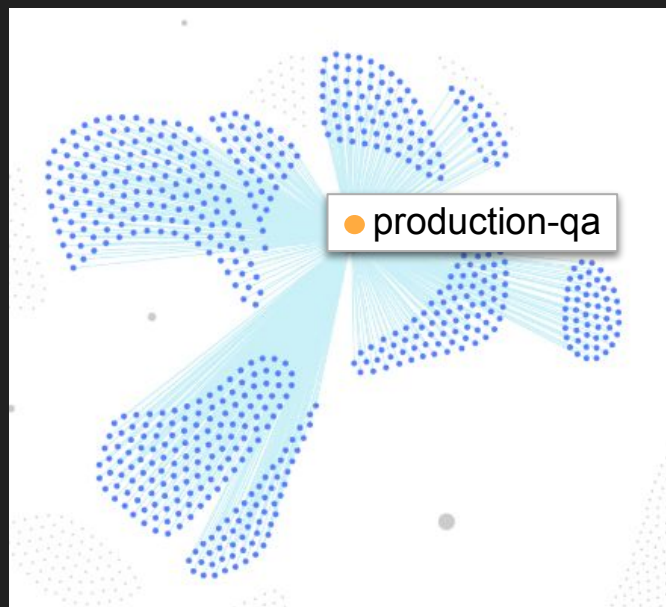


Permission Reduction

Unused Permissions
Removed

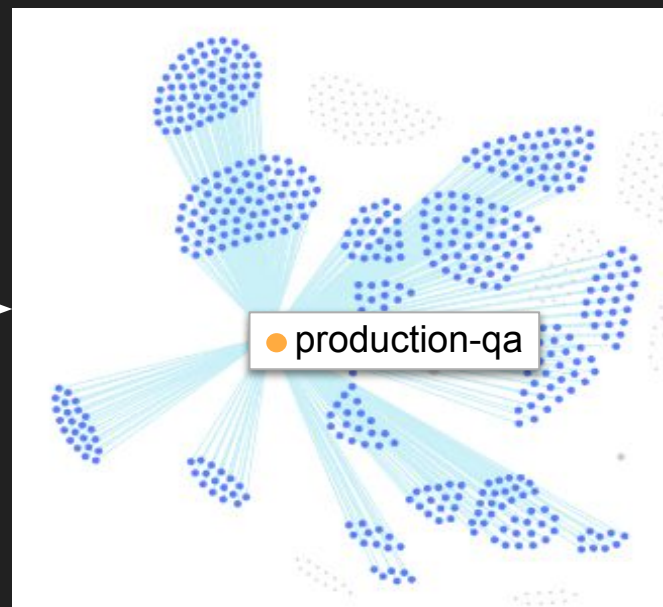


Strategy: Remove Unused Permissions



Permissions: 618

-23%

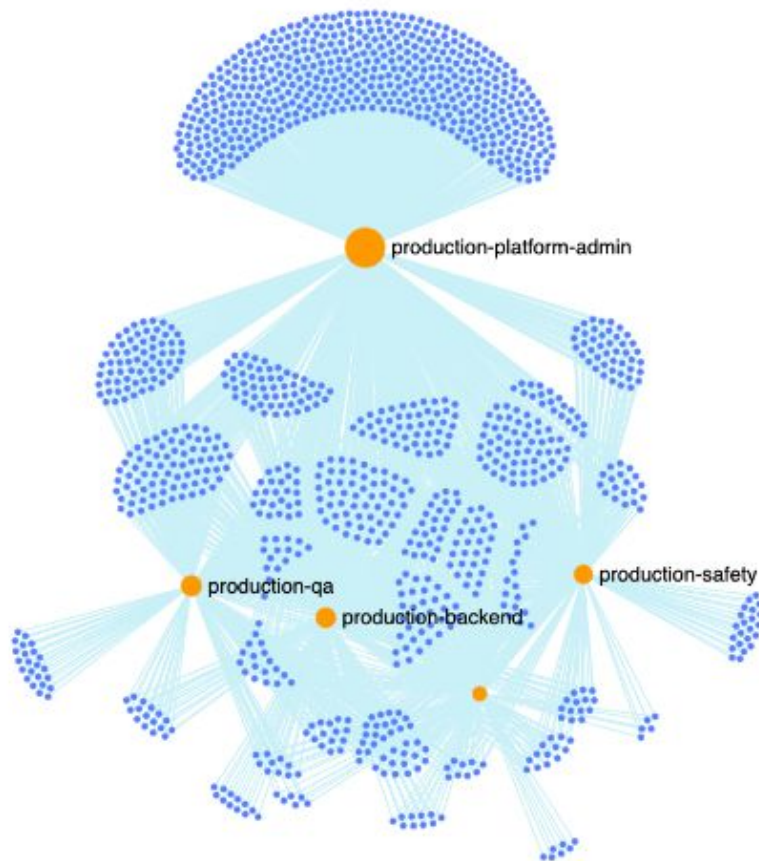


Permissions: 476



FIX Strategy 3

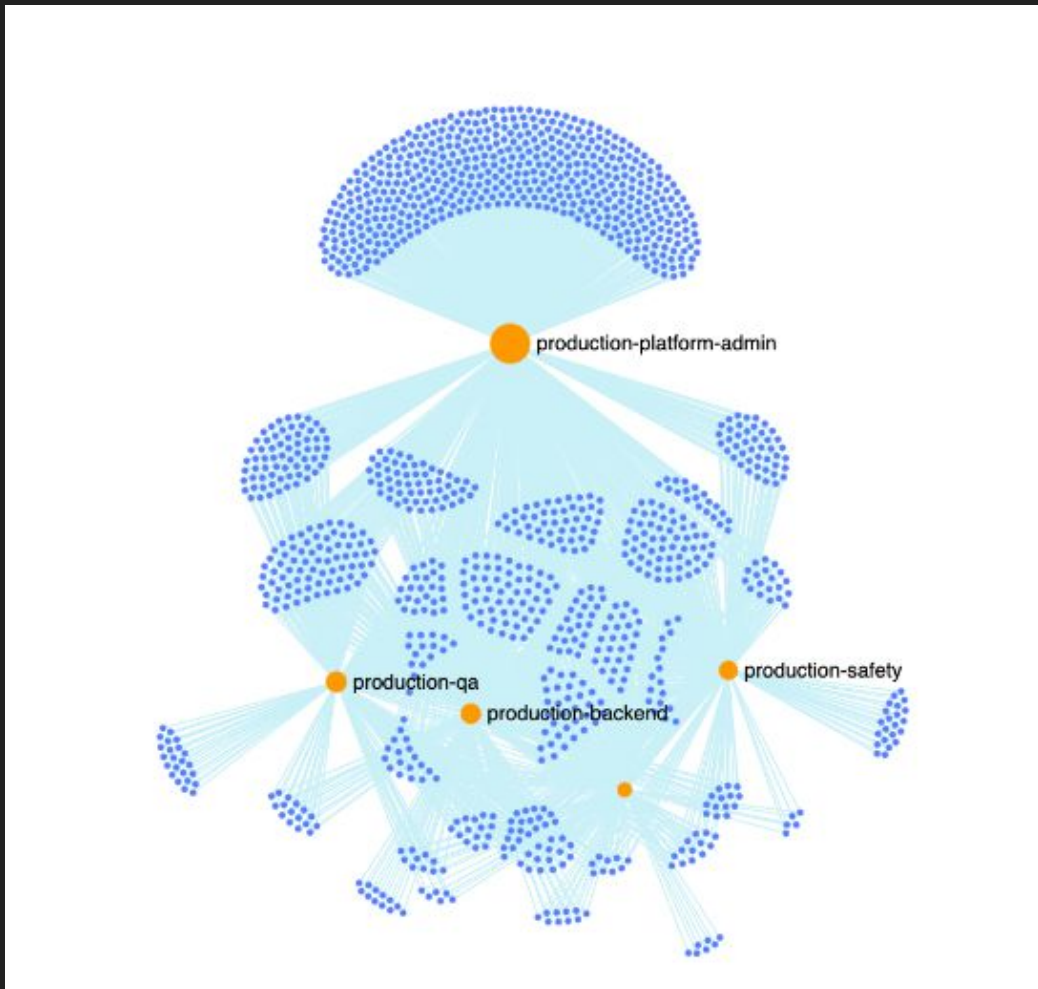
Only Used Permissions



Role & Permissions - Used At Least Once

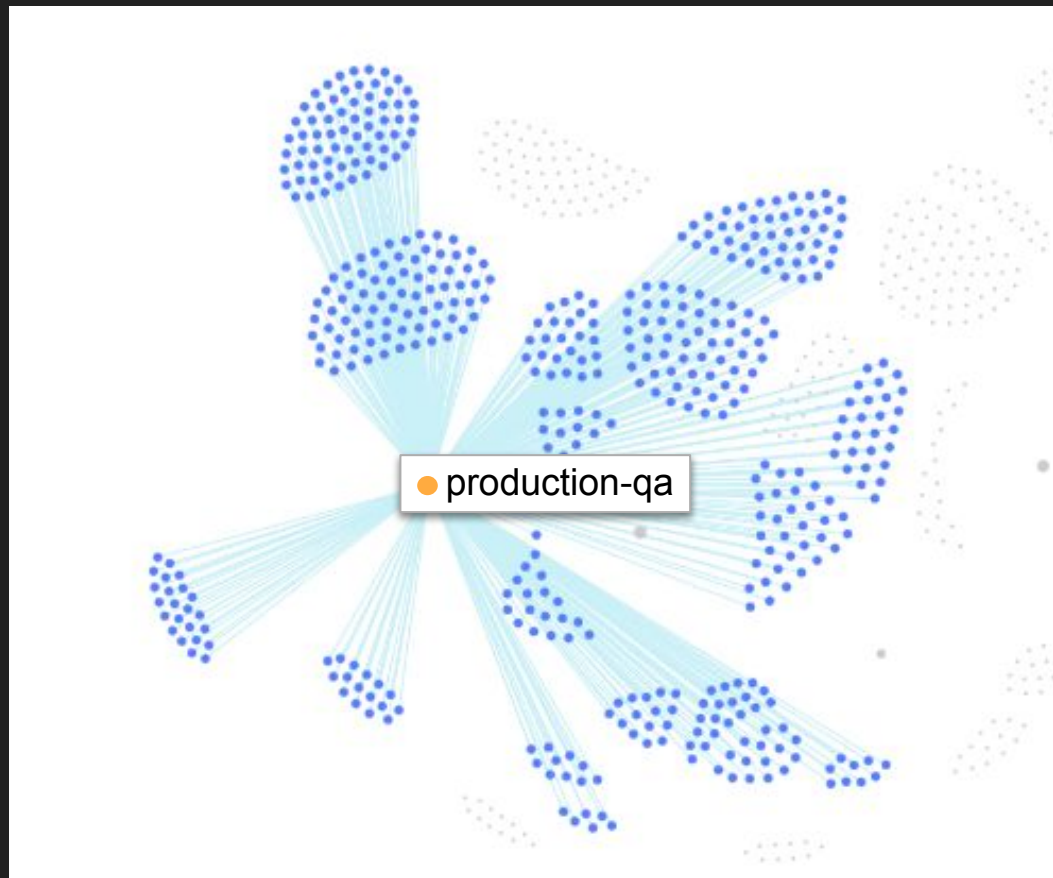


Let's Simplify



Permissions Used At Least Once

Permissions - 476

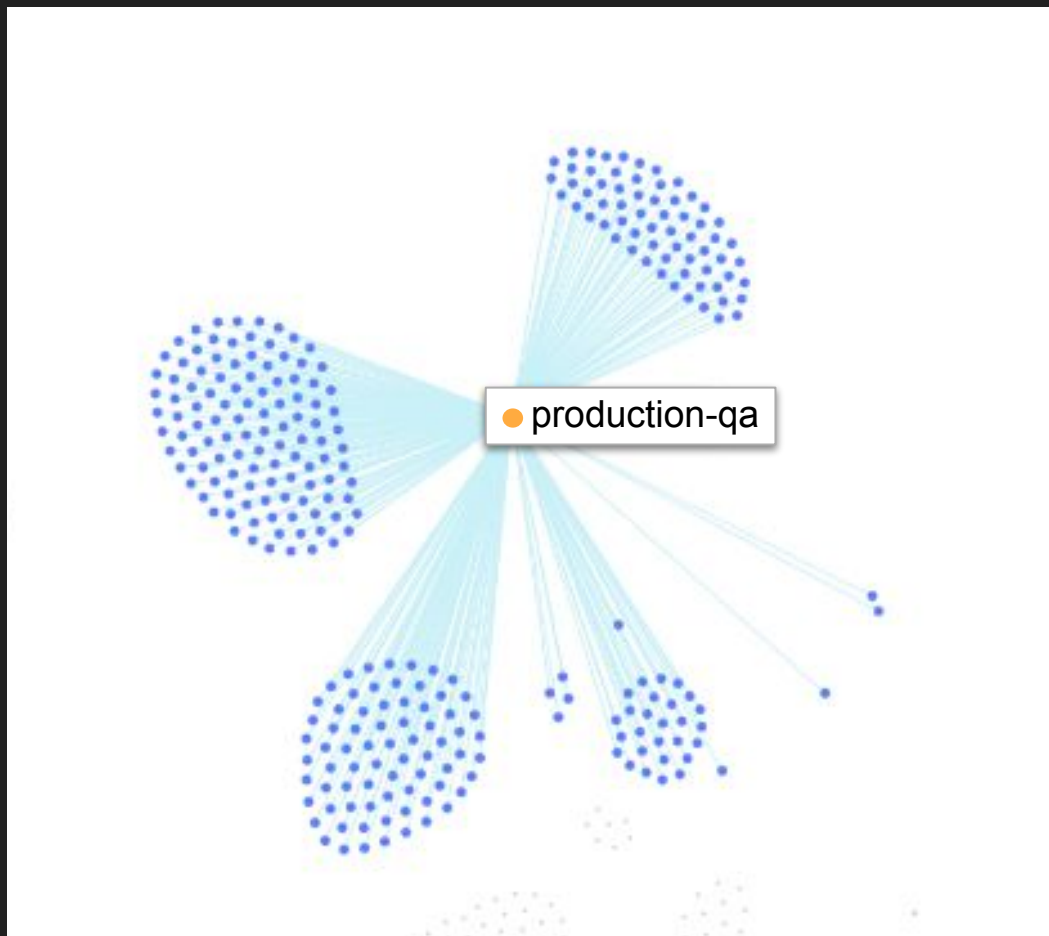


DB Table - Role Permissions

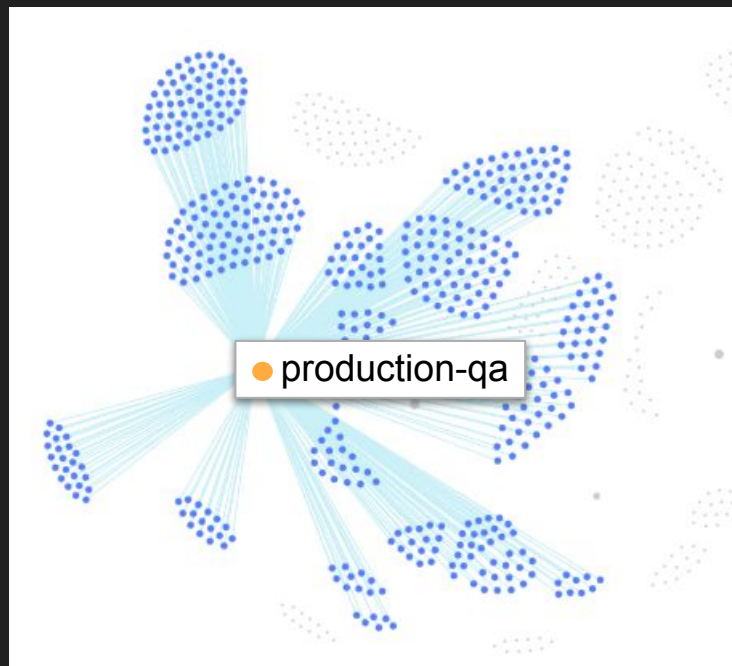
	role	resource	action	upr	pur
1	production-qa	arn:aws:ecr:us-east-1:933794580186:repository/fleet/k2web	BatchDeleteImage	0.89	0.11
2	production-qa	arn:aws:ecr:us-east-1:933794580186:repository/fleet/k2web	BatchGetImage	0.91	0.09
3	production-qa	arn:aws:ecr:us-east-1:933794580186:repository/fleet/k2web	CompleteLayerUpload	0.88	0.12
4	production-qa	arn:aws:ecr:us-east-1:933794580186:repository/fleet/k2web	CreateRepository	0.9	0.1
5	production-qa	arn:aws:ecr:us-east-1:933794580186:repository/fleet/k2web	DeleteLifecyclePolicy	0.93	0.07
6	production-qa	arn:aws:ecr:us-east-1:933794580186:repository/fleet/k2web	DeletePullThroughCacheRule	0.88	0.12

Rarely Used Permissions Removed

UPR > 0.95
Permissions - 286

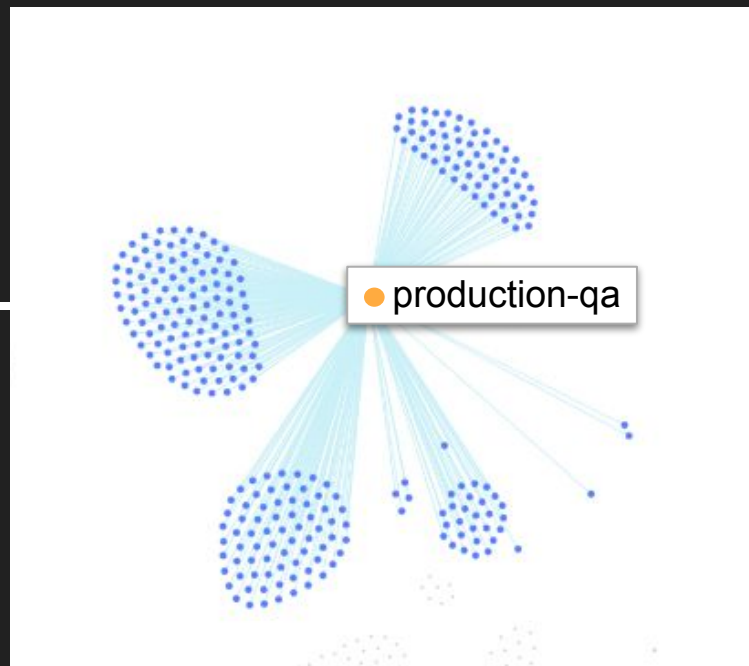


Strategy: Remove Rarely Used Permissions (UPR >0.90)



Permissions: 476

-40%



Permissions: 286



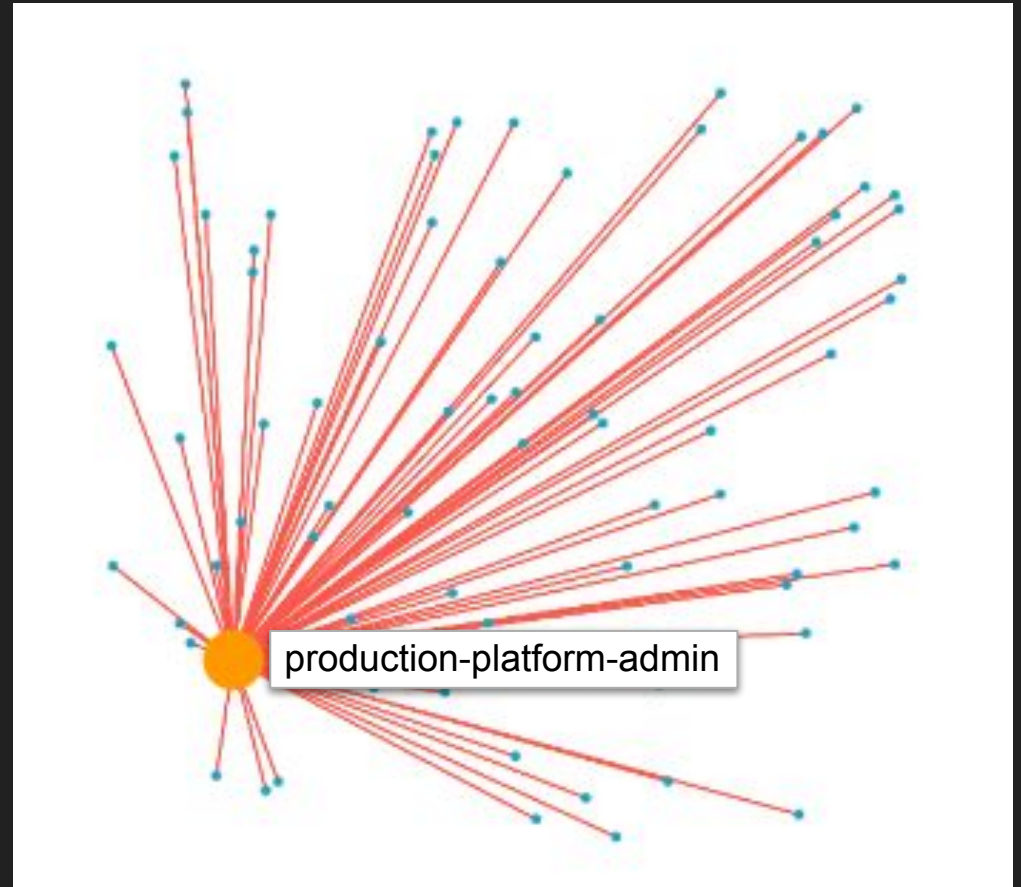
Pop Quiz

When a Company Grows,
Permissions per User Increases or Decreases?



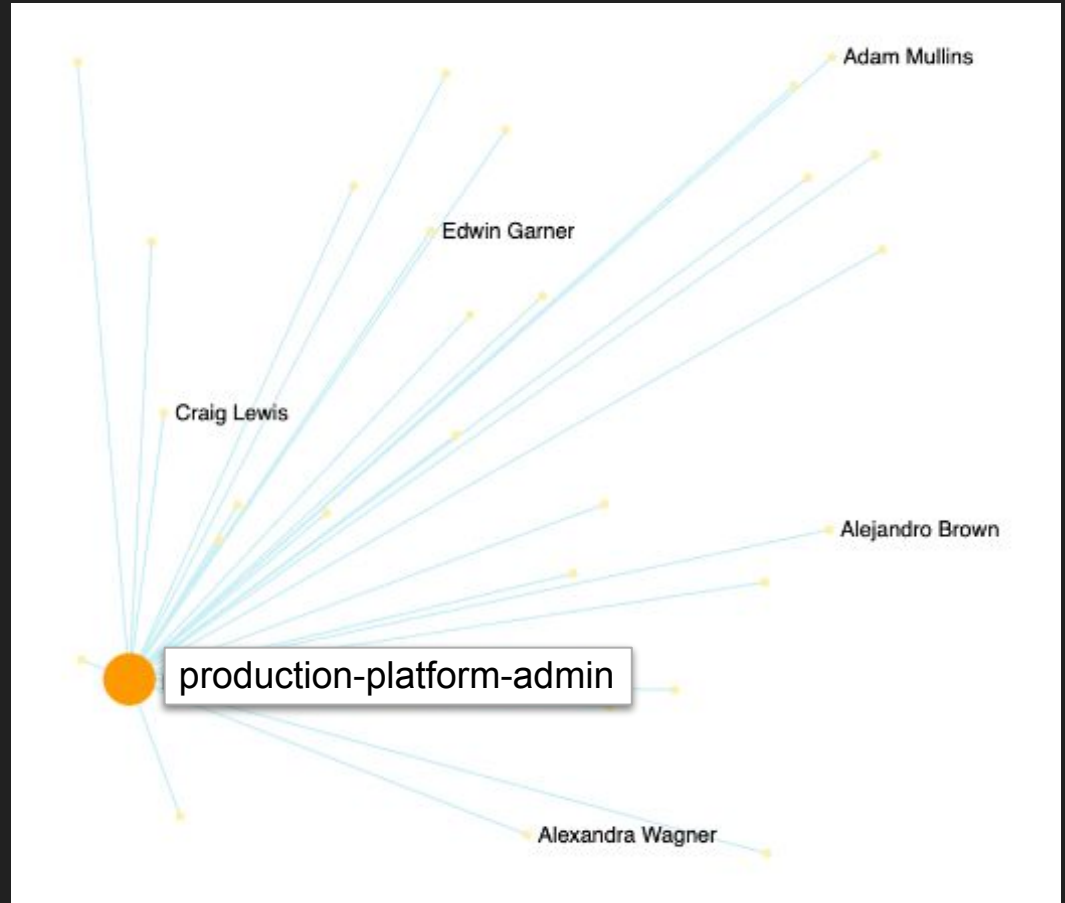
FIX Strategy 4

Production Platform Admin Role



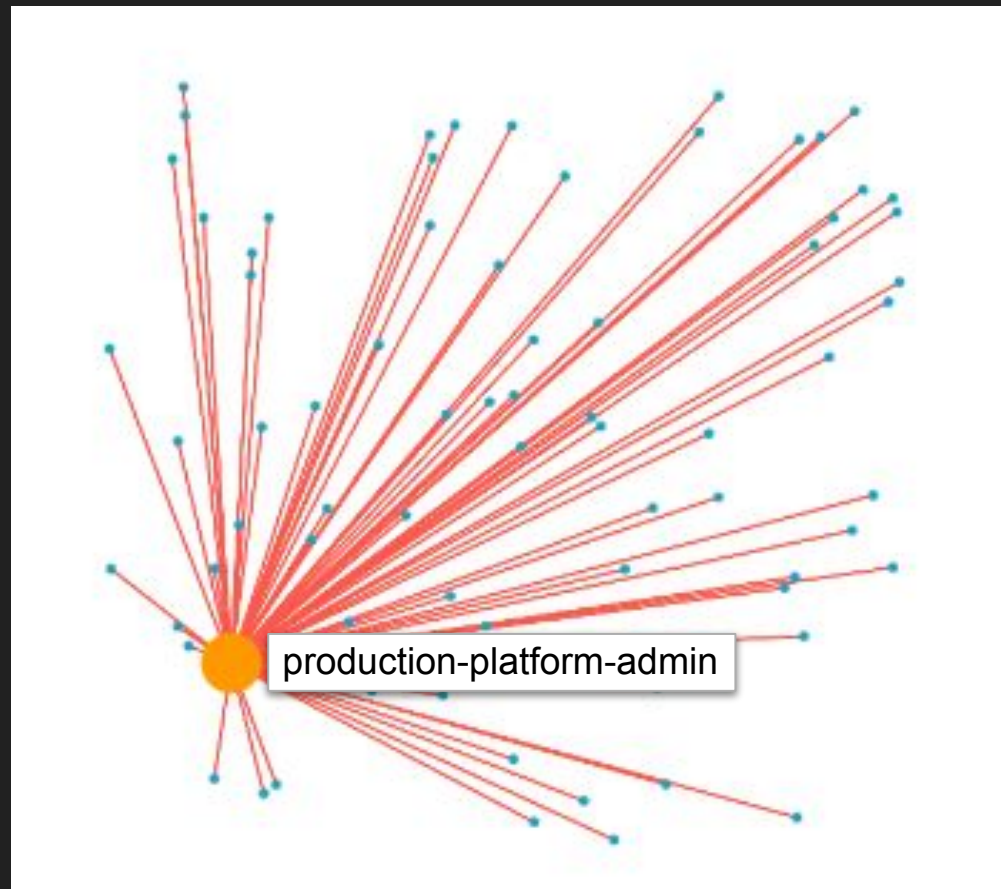
Production Platform Admin Role

Users
29

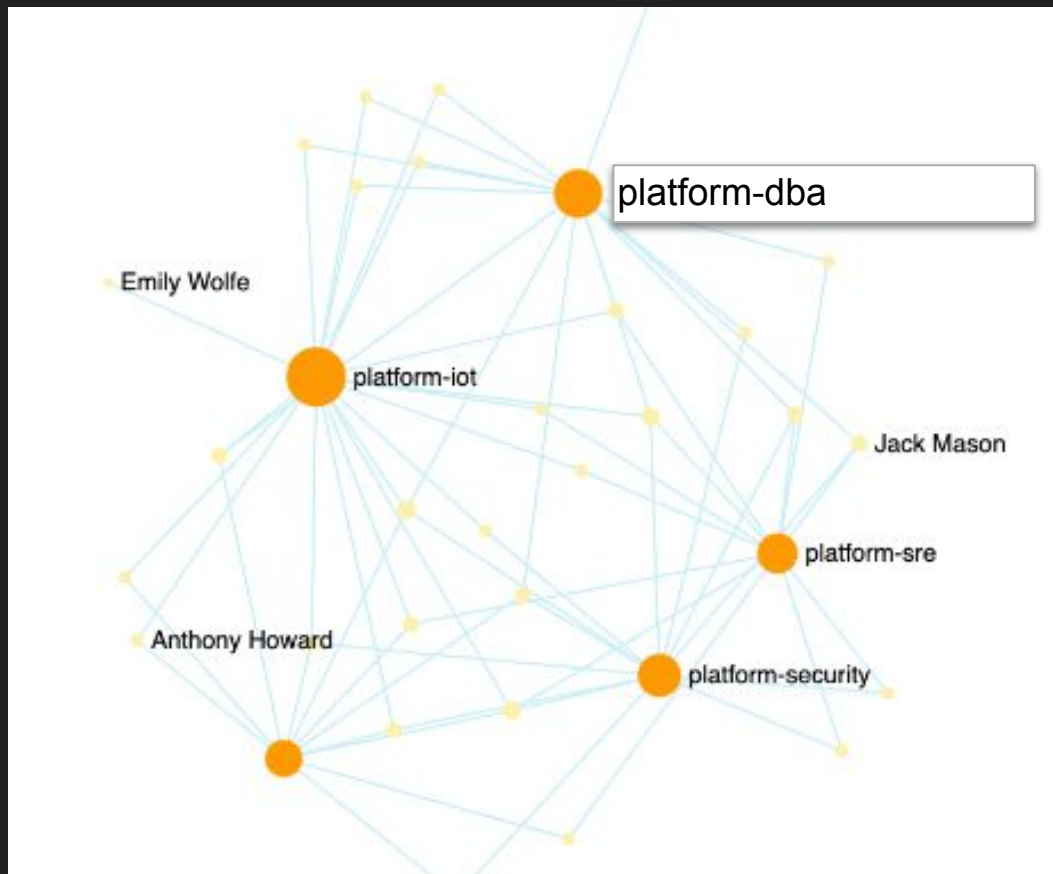


Permissions Per User

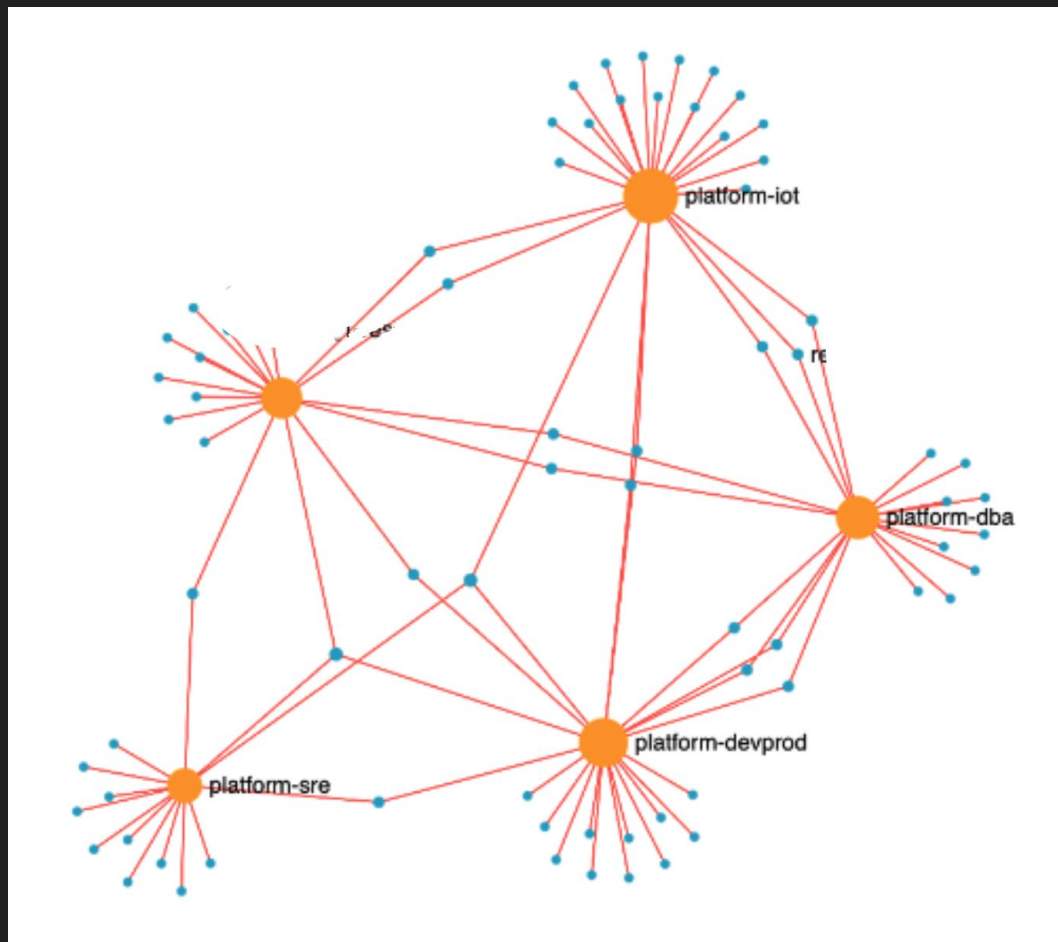
75



Split the Role

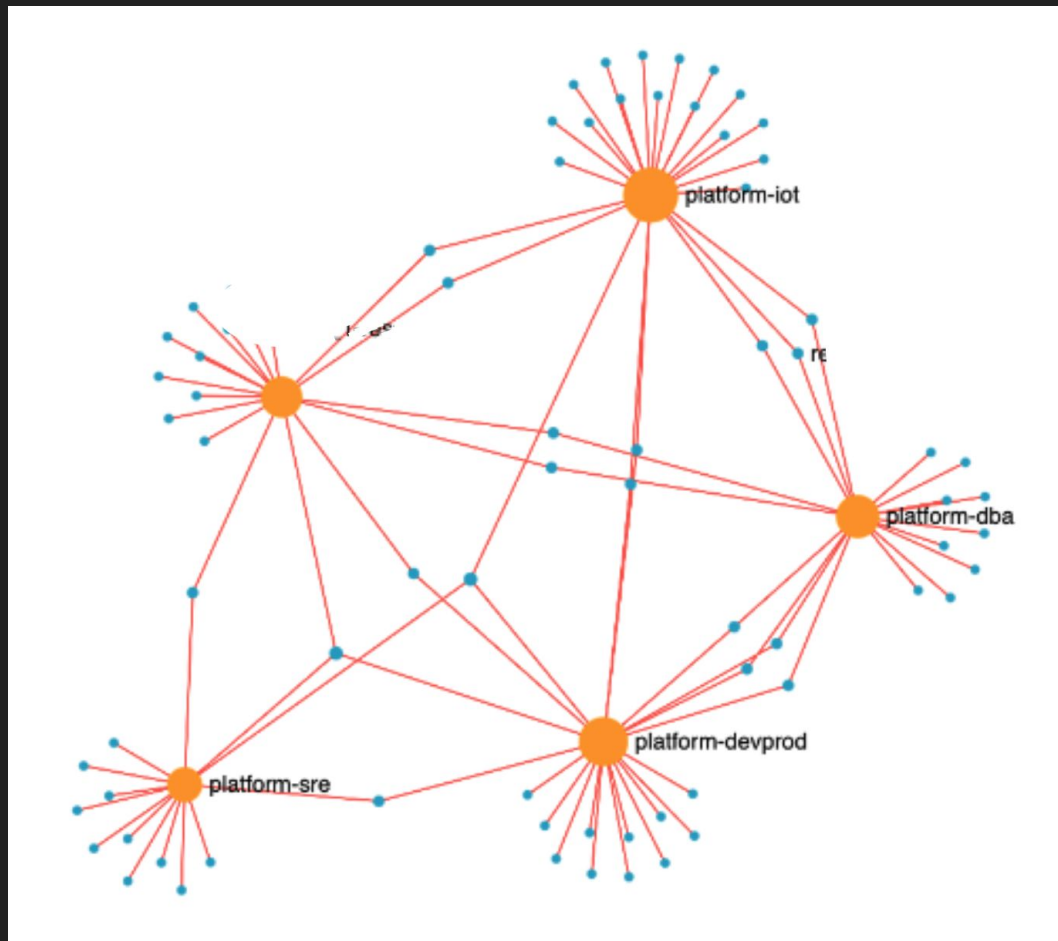


Permissions Splitted

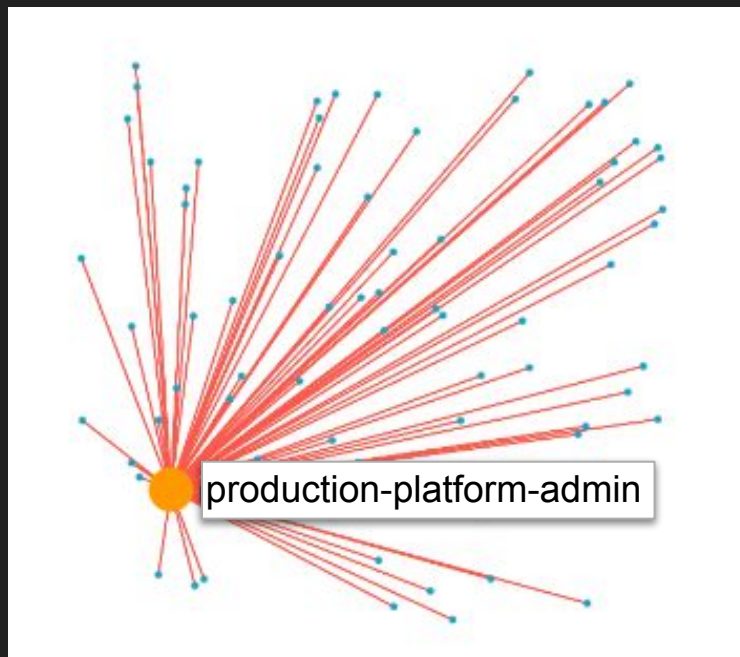


Permissions per User

32

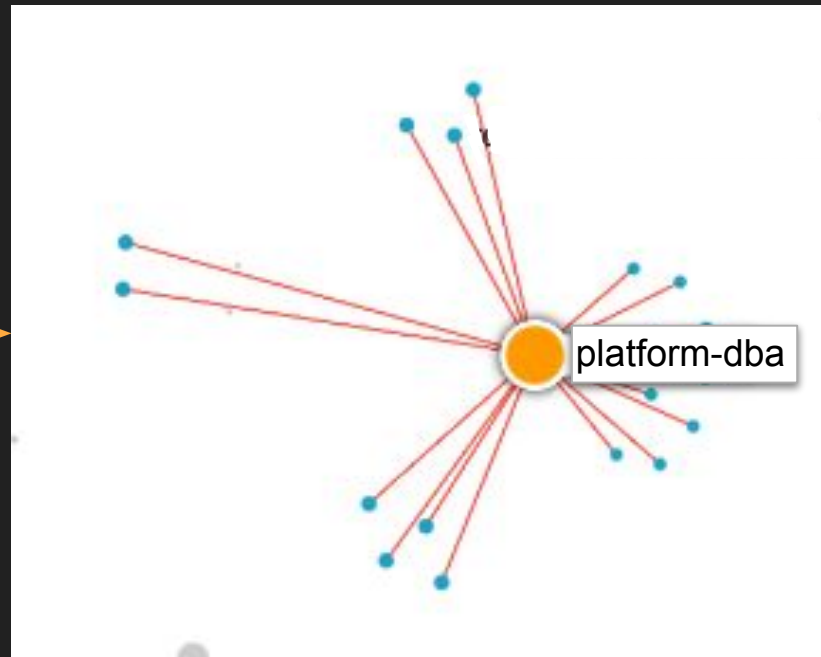


Strategy: Split the Permissions



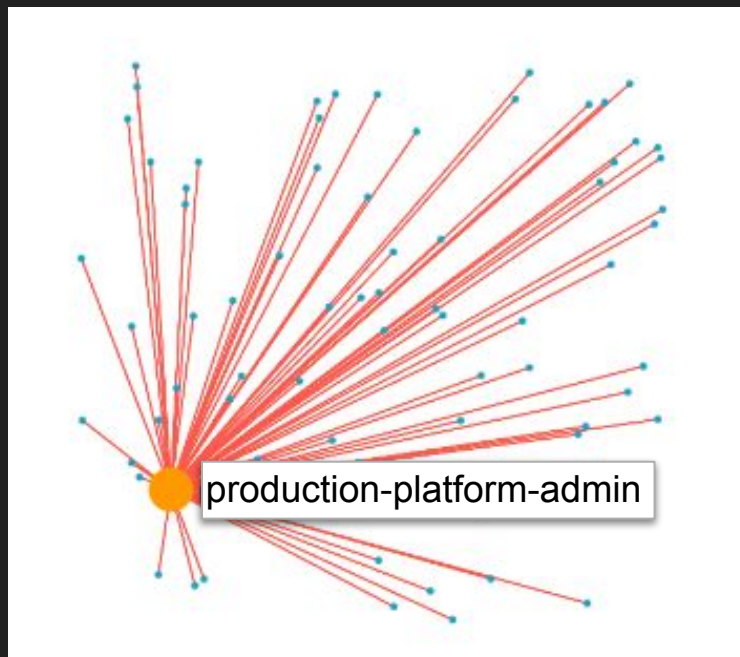
Permissions: 75

-76%



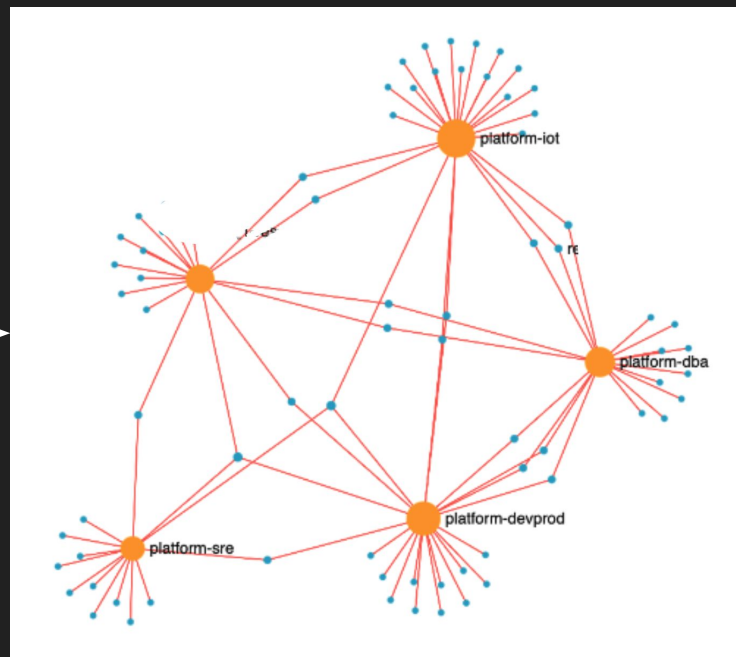
Permissions: 18

Strategy: Split the Permissions



Permissions Per User: 75

-57%



Permissions Per User: 32



How to **KEEP IT AWAY?**

Automated Policy Generation

Runs Every Week

IAM Policy Generator

UPR Threshold > 0.90
UPR Duration = 90d



Role Permissions

```
data "aws_iam_policy_document" "piam_team_fleet_card_policy" {
  statement {
    actions = [
      "sqs:SendMessage",
      "sqs:SetQueueAttributes",
      "sqs:SendMessageBatch",
      "sqs:PurgeQueue",
      "sqs:ReceiveMessage",
      "sqs:ChangeMessageVisibility",
      "sqs>DeleteMessage"
    ]
    resources = [
      "arn:aws:sqs:us-east-1:933794580186:file-ingestion-*",
      "arn:aws:sqs:us-east-1:933794580186:v2c-candidates-*"
    ]
  }
}
```



AWS IAM
Role



RECAP

RECAP

Identifying & Reducing Permission Explosion is a Data Problem

Strategies to Fix Permission Explosion:

Reason for Permission Explosion	Solution
Permission Creep	Remove Unused Permissions
Temporary Access	Remove Rarely Used Permissions
Broad Access Roles	Create Smaller Team/Subteam Specific Roles



How to GET STARTED?

How to GET STARTED ?

Push IAM Data to Role Permissions Database

Use Workbench Notebook to Identify Permission Explosion

Generate New Policies Based on Findings

Automate Policy Generation & Enforcement of Policies



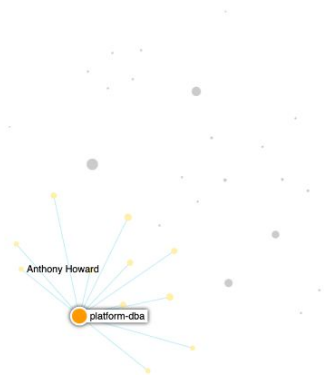
PermCutter

<https://github.com/PankajMoolrajani/PermCutter>

Q&A

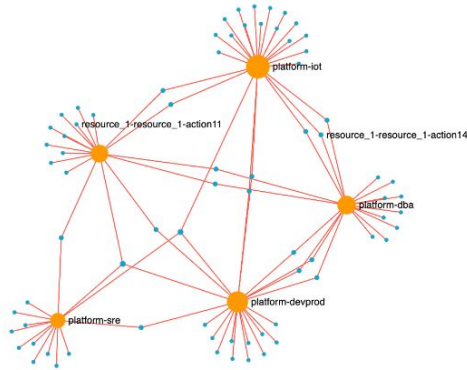
Thank You

Role - Users & Permissions



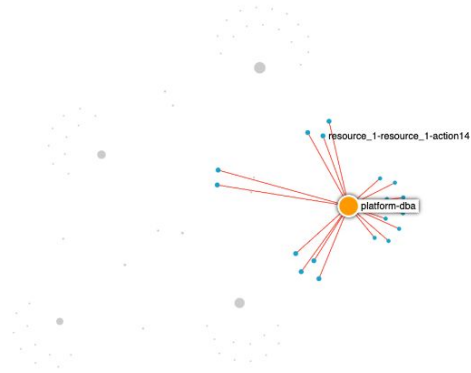
75 permissions 29 users DbA 18 lot 24

Role - Users & Permissions



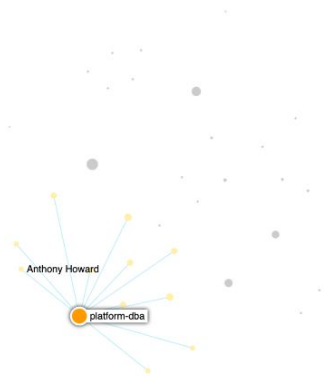
75 permissions 29 users DbA 18 lot 24

Role - Users & Permissions



75 permissions 29 users DbA 18 lot 24

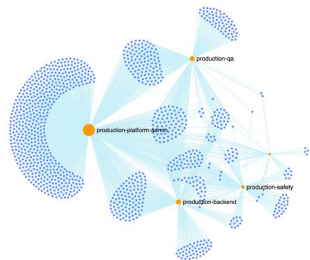
Role - Users & Permissions



75 permissions 29 users DbA 18 lot 24

Strategy 3 - Remove Rarely Used Permissions

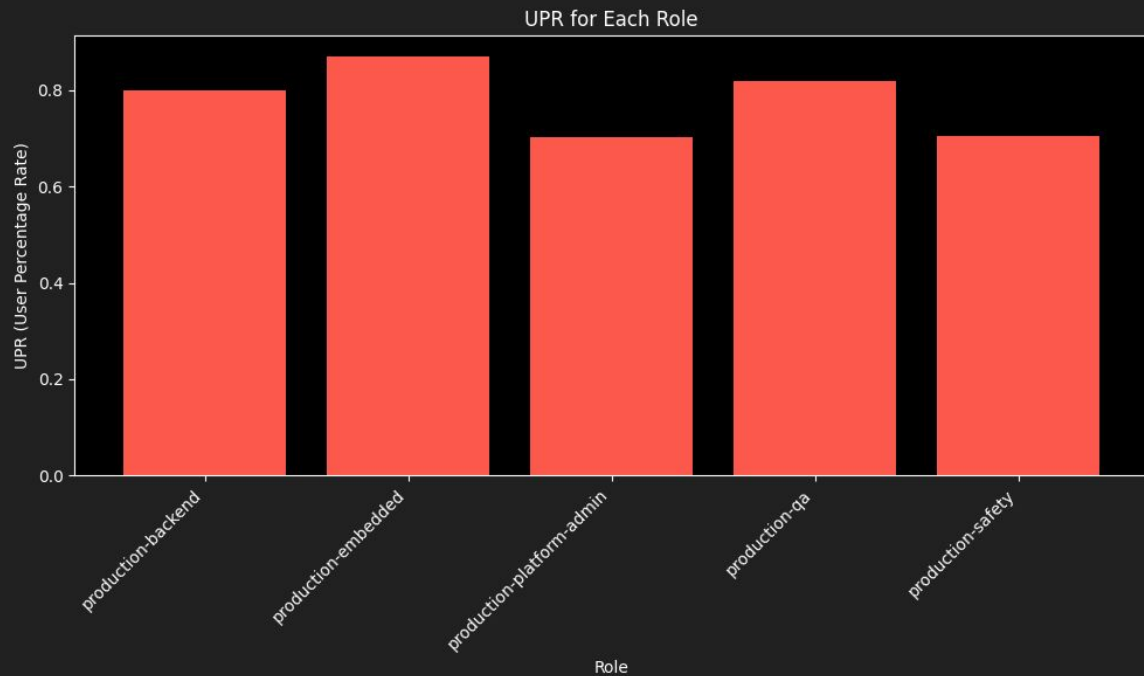
476 upr dropped to 286



● production-qa

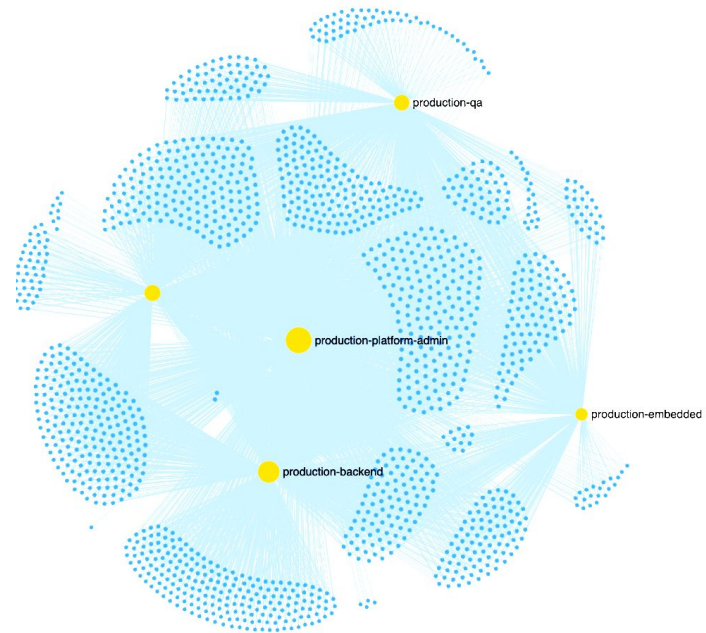
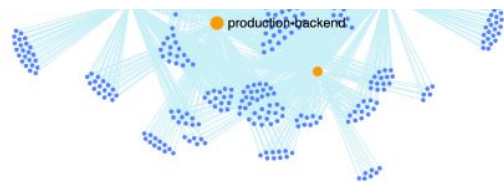
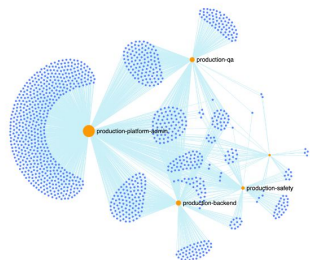
Strategy 3 - Remove Rarely Used Permissions

0.78

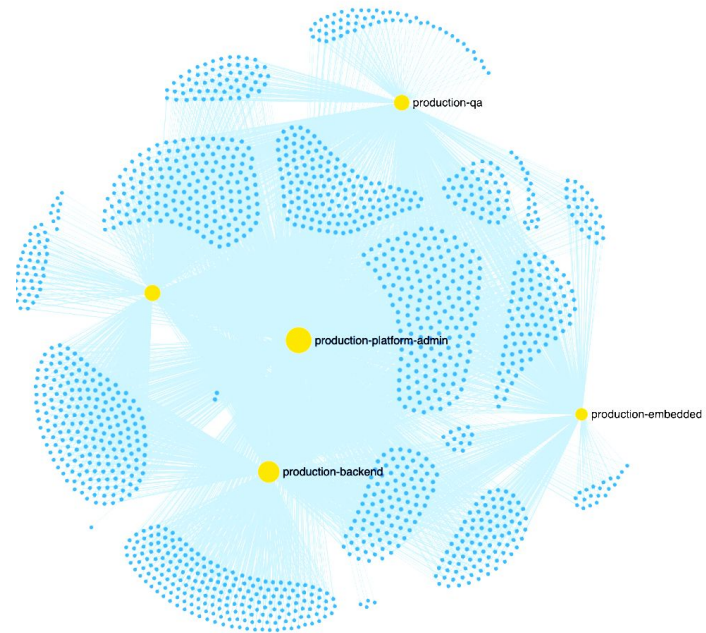
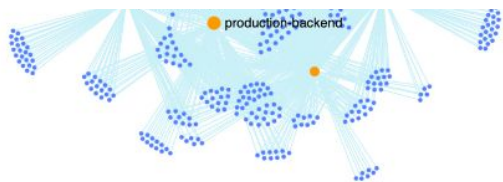
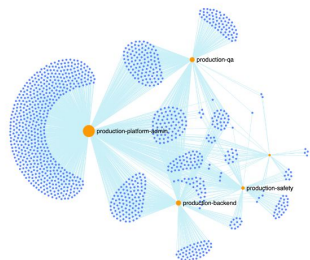


● production-qa

Pe

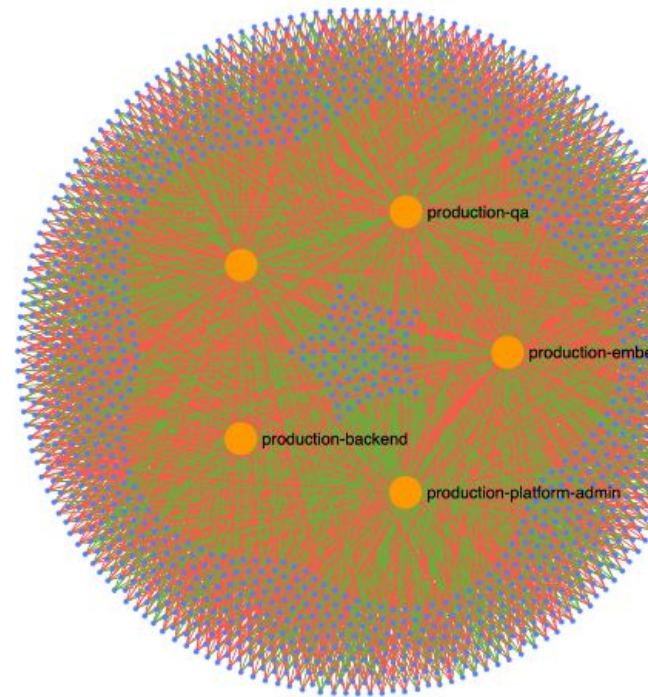
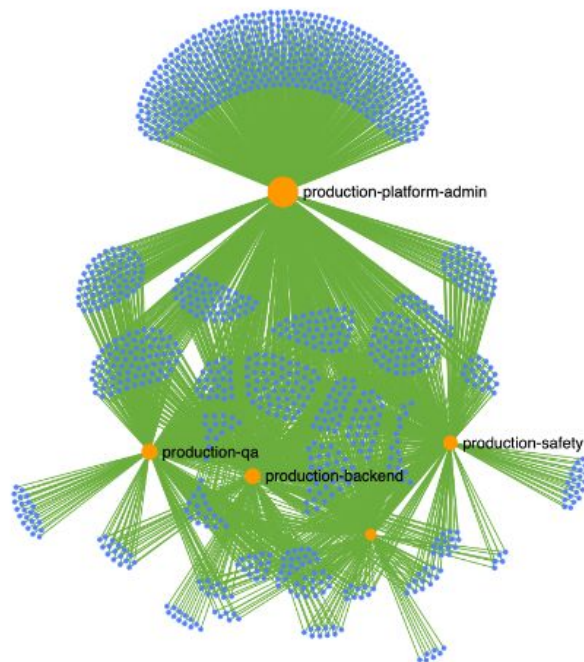


Pe



Permission Reduction

Remove Permissions from

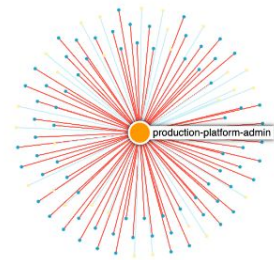


Permission Reduction

Split Roles

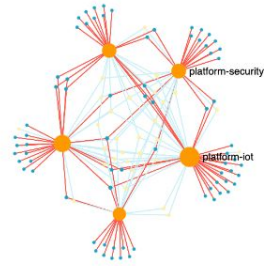
UPR: 0.46

Permission Reduction



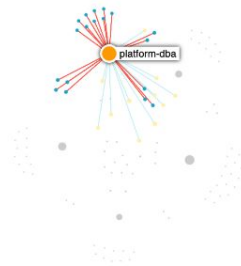
Avg per user 102

Permission Reduction



Average per user
32

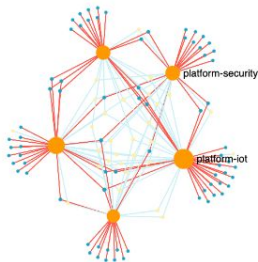
Permission Reduction



Security - 30

Dbas 30

Devprod - 36



Permission Reduction

Split Roles

UPR: 0.46

Permission Reduction

Split Roles

UPR: 0.46

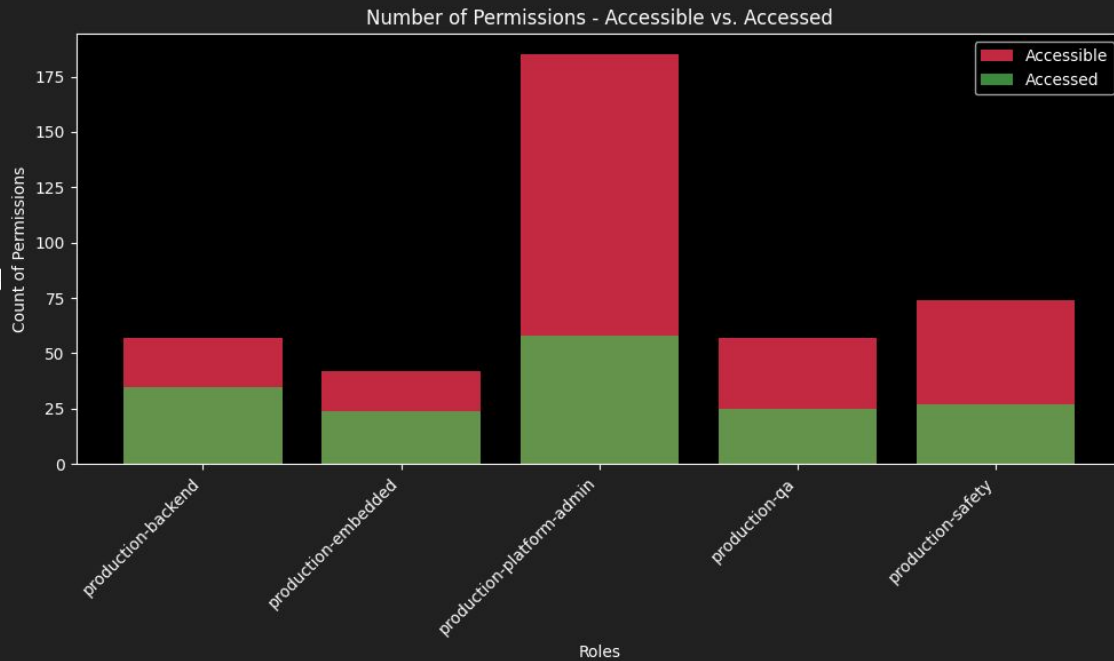
Permission Reduction

Split Roles

UPR: 0.46

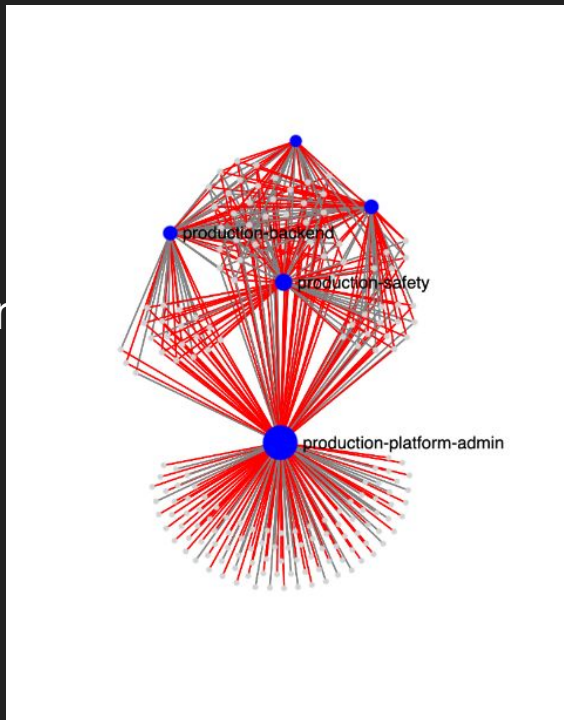
Permission Reduction

AWS Setup: P



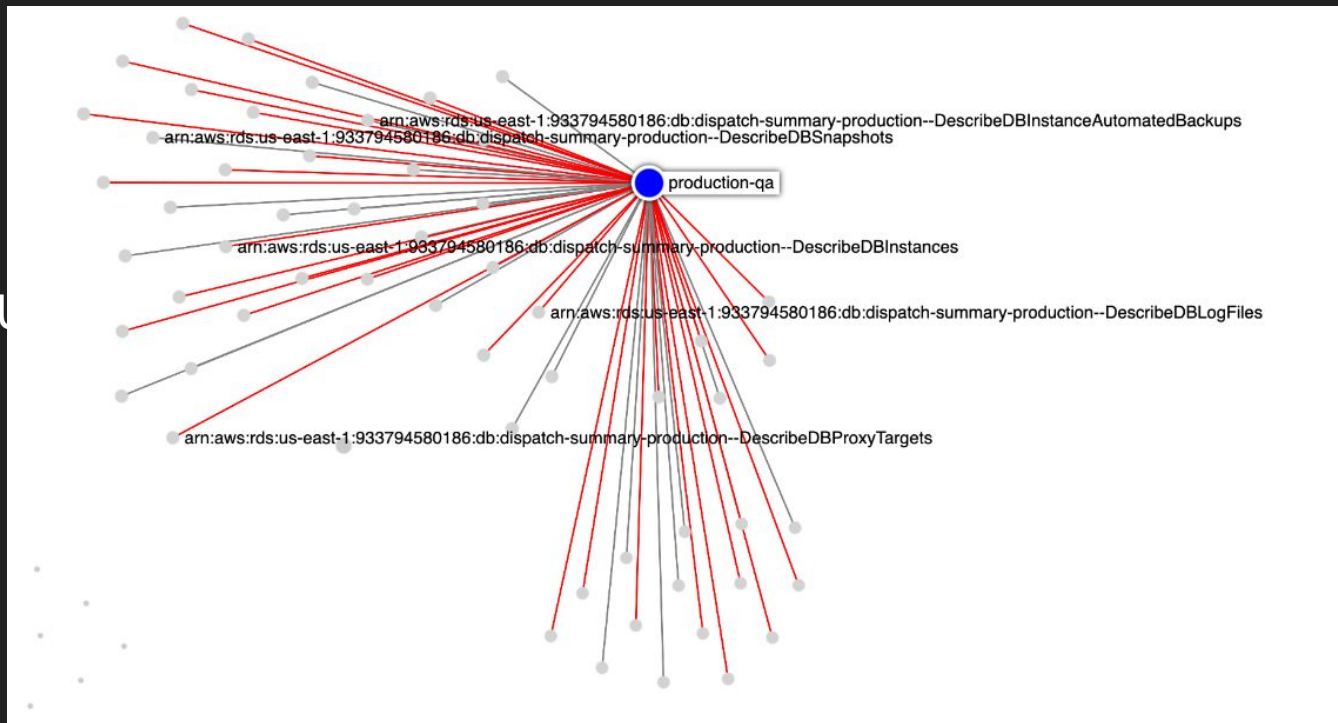
Permission Reduction

Remove Unused Permissions



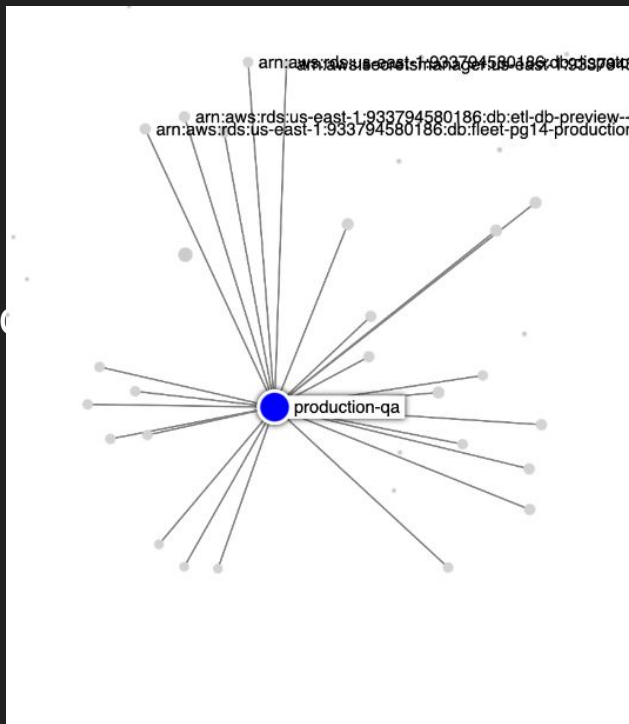
Permission Reduction

Remove U



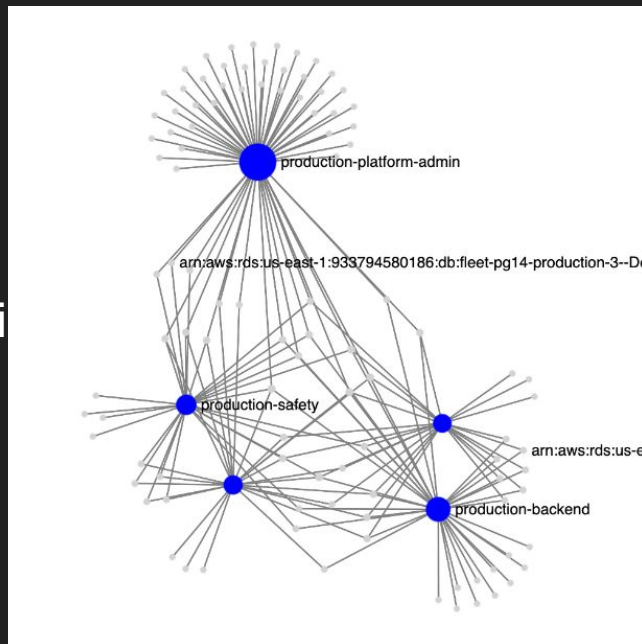
Permission Reduction

Remove Unused Permissions



Permission Reduction

Remove Unused Permissions



UPR: 0.0

Permission Reduction

Talk about as the companies go big, the scope decreases and number of resources people need access to decreases. Talk about platform team example.

Split the roles

Permission Reduction

Show the network graph + new UPR

Result

Permission Reduction

Show the network graph + new UPR

Result

Permission Reduction

- How can i do the same thing in my company

Key Takeaways

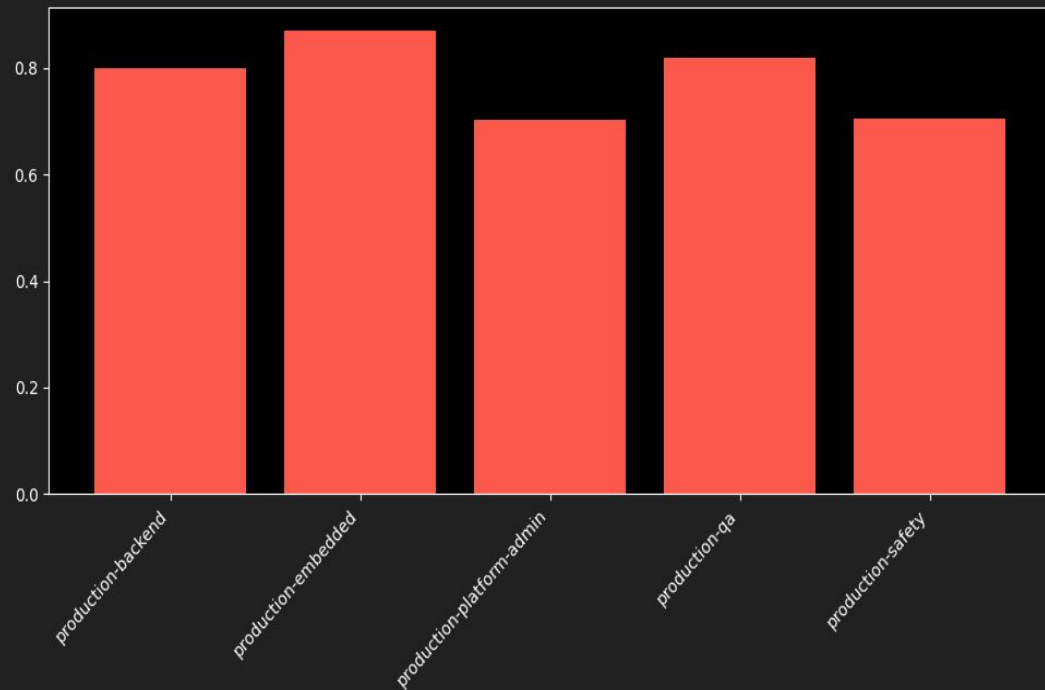
Permission Reduction

1. Get the data in the schema - github spec.
2. Tools - python + ipysigma to build visualizations. [link](#)

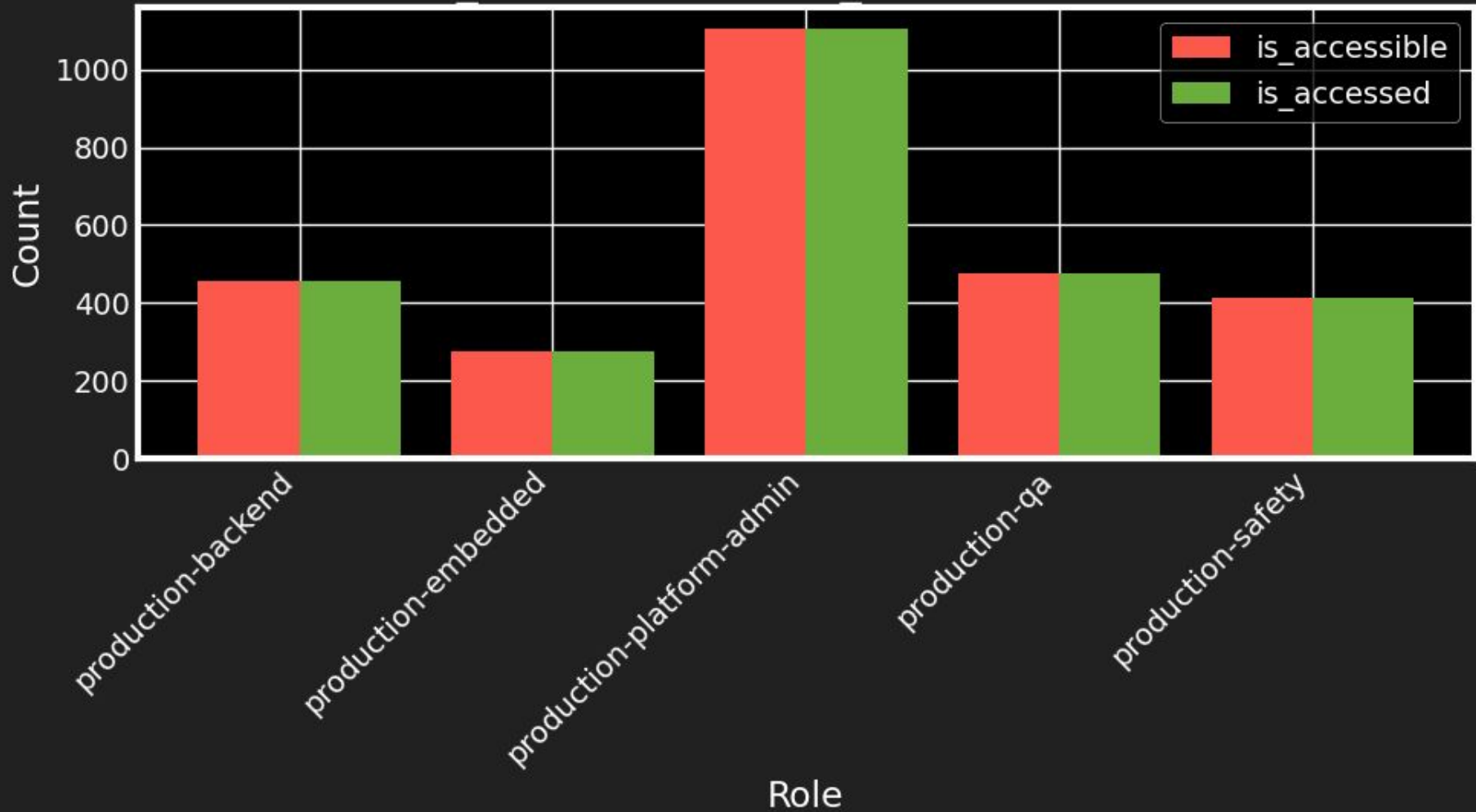
How do i do this.

Strategy: Remove Unused Permissions

Overall UPR
0.93 → 0.78

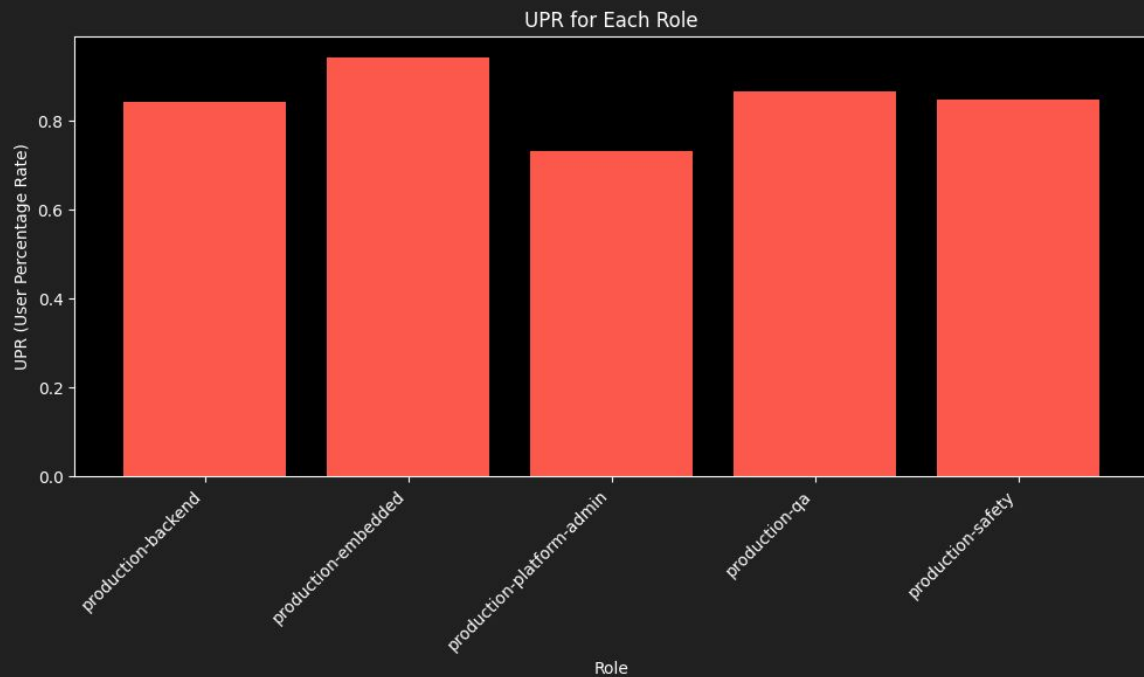


Sum of is_accessible and is_accessed for each Role

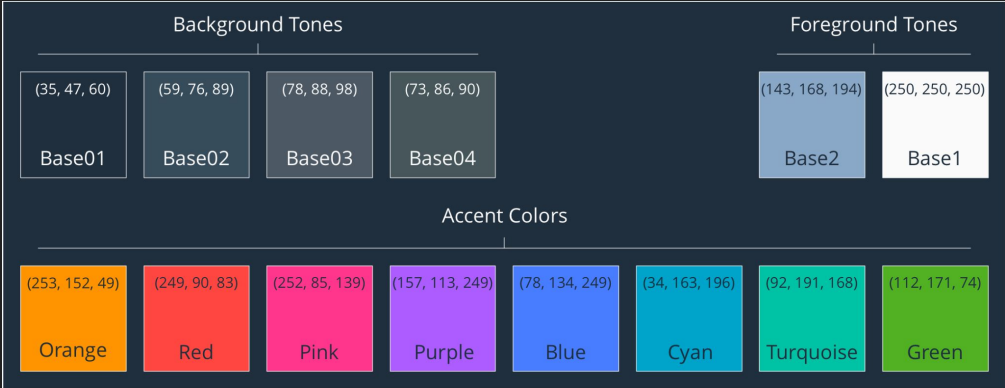


Strategy 3 - UPR df_isaccess=1

0.85



● production-qa



Why does it occur in AWS?

Root Cause Analysis

350 services x 13.75k Permissions = Decisions

Why does it occur in AWS?

How did it happen in our company?

50 engineers working on everything → 500 engineers working on specific areas.

Roles - platform-admin, fuel, safety, cards - manage their own infra had access to pretty much everything

Then we scaled from 5 to 20 teams - but continued using the same roles as the team level roles gave us the access we needed to do the job.