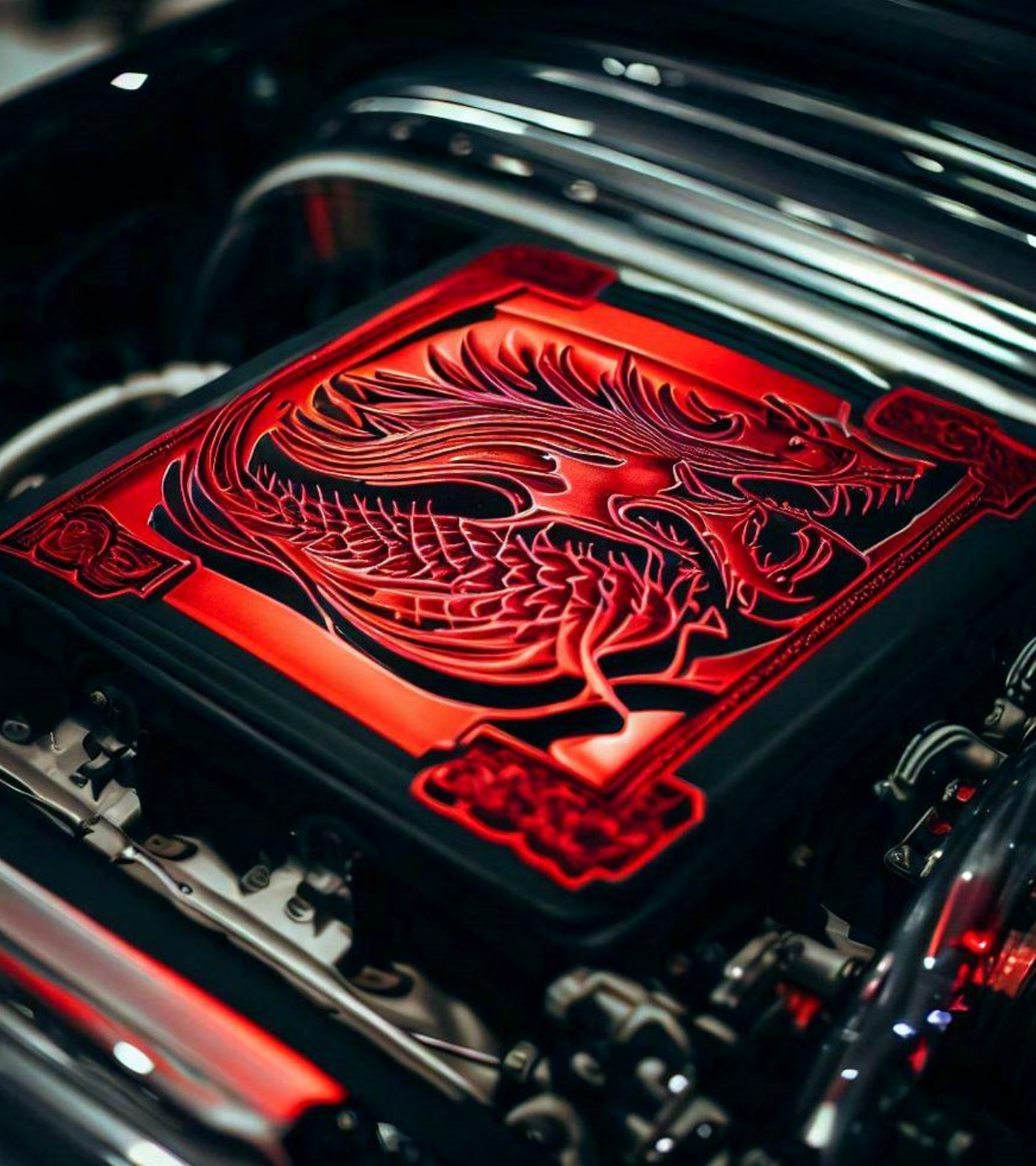




Ghidriff - Ghidra Binary Diffing Engine

Speaker(s): John McIntosh
@clearbluejar



ghidriff

Ghidra Binary Diffing Engine

#SecTorCA2023



whoami

- @clearbluejar
- security researcher
@clearseclabs
- open source dev
- infosec blogger
- CVE North Stars

Ghidra + Binary Diffing == ghidriff


```
pip install ghidriff
```

```
ghidriff old.bin new.bin
```

Immediate Questions

- Binary Diffing
- Ghidra
- Python
- YADT



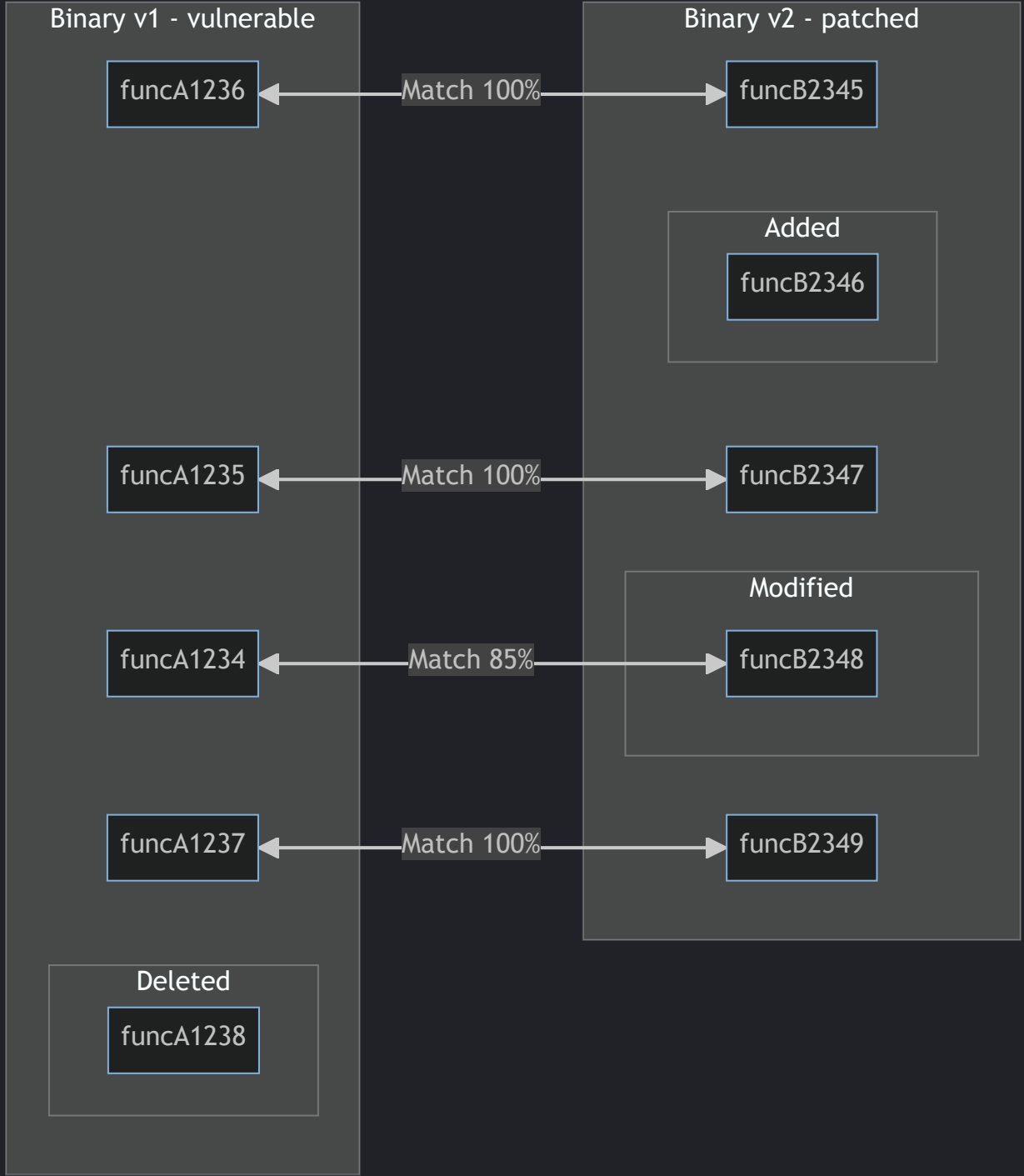
Overview

- Binary Diffing
- Background / Motivation
- ghidriff
 - Internals
 - Features
 - CVE diffing
- Summary



Binary Diffing

What?



Filter out the noise (similarities)
Focus on the signal (changes)

“ *Binary code similarity* approaches compare two or more pieces of binary code to identify their similarities and differences. ”

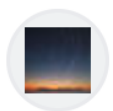
A Survey of Binary Code Similarity - IrfanUIHaq2019



patch diffing



About 32,600,000 results (0.32 seconds)



CVE North Stars

<https://cve-north-stars.github.io> › docs › Patch-Diffing



Patch Diffing

Patch diffing (a specific form of binary diffing) is a technique to identify changes across versions of binaries as related to security patches. A patch ...

[Table of Contents](#) · [About](#) · [Benefits](#) · [Feasibility](#)

Why?

- **Reverse Engineering:**
 - Port previous reverse engineering work to new binary
- **Vulnerability Research:**
 - Determine if a security update actually addressed the root issue
- **Malware analysis:**
 - Find similar code in across malware samples to correlate versions of malware



Halvar Flake
@halvarflake

Follow



It's almost as if variant analysis and patch diffing is useful.



briankrebs @briankrebs · Jun 30, 2022

Google says that half of the zero day vulnerabilities it has seen exploited in the wild in the first half of 2022 are variants of previously patched vulnerabilities. And that four of the 18 0-days are variants of 2021 in-the-wild Odays.
googleprojectzero.blogspot.com/2022/06/2022-0...

As of June 15, 2022, there have been 18 0-days detected and disclosed as exploited in-the-wild in 2022. When we analyzed those 0-days, we found that at least nine of the 0-days are variants of previously patched vulnerabilities. At least half of the 0-days we've seen in the first six months of 2022 could have been prevented with more comprehensive patching and regression tests. On top of that, four of the 2022 0-days are variants of 2021 in-the-wild 0-days. Just 12 months from the original in-the-wild 0-day being patched, attackers came back with a variant of the original bug.

Product	2022 ITW 0-day	Variant
Windows win32k	CVE-2022-21882	CVE-2021-1732 (2021 itw)
iOS IOMobileFrameBuffer	CVE-2022-22587	CVE-2021-30983 (2021 itw)
Windows	CVE-2022-30190 ("Follina")	CVE-2021-40444 (2021 itw)
Chromium property access interceptors	CVE-2022-1096	CVE-2016-5128 CVE-2021-30551 (2021 itw) CVE-2022-1232 (Addresses incomplete CVE-2022-1096 fix)
Chromium v8	CVE-2022-1364	CVE-2021-21195
WebKit	CVE-2022-22620 ("Zombie")	Bug was originally fixed in 2013, patch was regressed in 2016
Google Pixel	CVE-2021-39793 * * While this CVE says 2021, the bug was patched and disclosed in 2022	Linux same bug in a different subsystem
Atlassian Confluence	CVE-2022-26134	CVE-2021-26084
Windows	CVE-2022-26925 ("PetitPotam")	CVE-2021-36942 (Patch regressed)

So, what does this mean?

10:20 AM · Jun 30, 2022

How?

✓ Searching for: **how to perform a patch diff**

✓ Generating answers for you...

To perform a patch diff, you need to have two copies of the code: one with your changes and one without. Then you can use the **diff** command to compare them and generate a patch file. For example, if you want to create a patch for a single file, you can use this command ¹ ²:

```
diff -u original.c new.c > original.patch
```

This will create a patch file named original.patch that contains the differences between original.c and new.c in the unified format.

To apply the patch to another file, you can use the **patch** command. For example, if you want to apply the patch to a file named old.c, you can use this command ¹ ³:

```
patch old.c < original.patch
```

This will modify old.c with the changes from original.patch.

To undo a patch, you can use the **-R** option with the patch command. For example, if you want to revert the changes made to old.c by original.patch, you can use this command ¹ ²:

```
patch -R old.c < original.patch
```

This will restore old.c to its original state before applying the patch.

@@ -17,7 +17,14 @@

```
17 package classrecovery;
18
19 import java.io.UnsupportedEncodingException;
20 - import java.util.*;
21
22 import ghidra.app.cmd.label.DemanglerCmd;
23 import
ghidra.app.plugin.core.analysis.ReferenceAddressPair;
```

@@ -26,20 +33,67 @@

```
26 import ghidra.app.util.demangler.DemanglerUtil;
27 import ghidra.framework.plugin.tool.PluginTool;
28 import ghidra.program.flatapi.FlatProgramAPI;
29 - import ghidra.program.model.address.*;
30 - import ghidra.program.model.data.*;
```

```
17 package classrecovery;
18
19 import java.io.UnsupportedEncodingException;
20 + import java.util.ArrayList;
21 + import java.util.Collection;
22 + import java.util.HashMap;
23 + import java.util.HashSet;
24 + import java.util.Iterator;
25 + import java.util.List;
26 + import java.util.Map;
27 + import java.util.Set;
28
29 import ghidra.app.cmd.label.DemanglerCmd;
30 import
ghidra.app.plugin.core.analysis.ReferenceAddressPair;
```

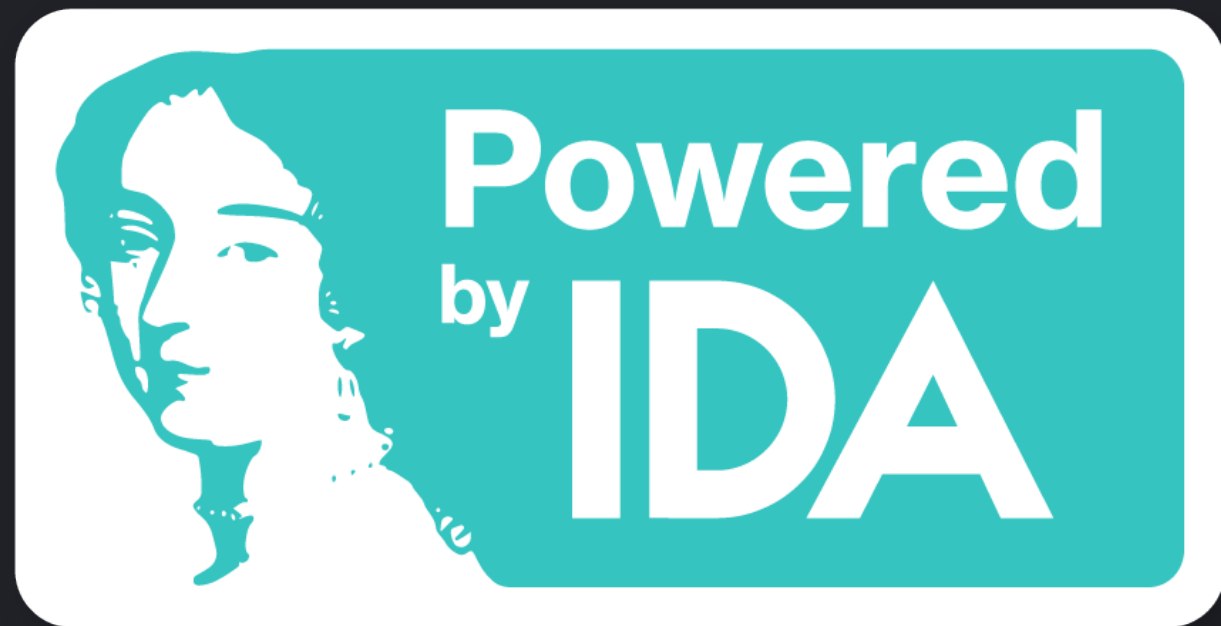
```
33 import ghidra.app.util.demangler.DemanglerUtil;
34 import ghidra.framework.plugin.tool.PluginTool;
35 import ghidra.program.flatapi.FlatProgramAPI;
36 + import ghidra.program.model.address.Address;
37 + import ghidra.program.model.address.AddressIterator;
38 + import
ghidra.program.model.address.AddressOutOfBoundsException;
39 + import ghidra.program.model.address.AddressRange;
40 + import ghidra.program.model.address.AddressRangeIterator;
41 + import ghidra.program.model.address.AddressSet;
42 + import ghidra.program.model.address.AddressSetView;
43 + import ghidra.program.model.data.ArrayDataType;
44 + import ghidra.program.model.data.CategoryPath;
45 + import ghidra.program.model.data.CharDataType;
46 + import ghidra.program.model.data.DataType;
47 + import ghidra.program.model.data.DataTypeComponent;
48 + import ghidra.program.model.data.DataTypeConflictHandler;
49 + import ghidra.program.model.data.DataUtilities;
```

But we don't have text...

bins >  fxsroute.dll.x64.10.0.22000.856

	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	Decoded Text
00000000	4D	5A	90	00	03	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	M Z
00000010	B8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	 @
00000020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
00000030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	E8	00	00	00	
00000040	0E	1F	BA	0E	00	B4	09	CD	21	B8	01	4C	CD	21	54	68	 ! . . L . ! T h
00000050	69	73	20	70	72	6F	67	72	61	6D	20	63	61	6E	6E	6F	i s . . p r o g r a m . c a n n o
00000060	74	20	62	65	20	72	75	6E	20	69	6E	20	44	4F	53	20	t . b e . . r u n . . i n . D O S
00000070	6D	6F	64	65	2E	0D	0D	0A	24	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	m o d e \$
00000080	CE	09	81	30	8A	68	EF	63	8A	68	EF	63	8A	68	EF	63	. . . 0 . h . c . h . c . h . c
00000090	59	1A	EB	62	87	68	EF	63	59	1A	EC	62	8E	68	EF	63	Y . . b . h . c Y . . b . h . c
000000A0	8A	68	EE	63	65	68	EF	63	59	1A	EE	62	97	68	EF	63	. h . c e h . c Y . . b . h . c
000000B0	59	1A	EF	62	8B	68	EF	63	59	1A	E7	62	90	68	EF	63	Y . . b . h . c Y . . b . h . c
000000C0	59	1A	EA	62	83	68	EF	63	59	1A	10	63	8B	68	EF	63	Y . . b . h . c Y . . c . h . c
000000D0	59	1A	ED	62	8B	68	EF	63	52	69	63	68	8A	68	EF	63	Y . . b . h . c R i c h . h . c
000000E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	50	45	00	00	64	86	06	00	 P E . . d . . .
000000F0	8E	71	C4	DC	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	F0	00	22	20	. q "

fortunately...



android >  com.whatsapp_2.19.133.arm64-v8a.libwhatsapp.so																	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	Decoded Text
00000000	7F	45	4C	46	02	01	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	. E L F
00000010	03	00	B7	00	01	00	00	00	D0	E5	02	00	00	00	00	00	
00000020	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	A8	E3	52	00	00	00	00	00	@ R
00000030	00	00	00	00	40	00	38	00	08	00	40	00	19	00	18	00	 @ . 8 . . . @
00000040	01	00	00	00	05	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
00000050	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
00000060	78	2B	51	00	00	00	00	00	78	2B	51	00	00	00	00	00	x + Q x + Q
00000070	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	06	00	00	00	
00000080	70	37	51	00	00	00	00	00	70	37	52	00	00	00	00	00	p 7 Q p 7 R
00000090	70	37	52	00	00	00	00	00	10	AA	01	00	00	00	00	00	p 7 R
000000A0	A0	CB	10	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	
000000B0	02	00	00	00	06	00	00	00	58	BE	51	00	00	00	00	00	 X . Q
000000C0	58	BE	52	00	00	00	00	00	58	BE	52	00	00	00	00	00	X . R X . R
000000D0	70	02	00	00	00	00	00	00	70	02	00	00	00	00	00	00	p p
000000E0	08	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	
000000F0	00	02	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	00	00	00	

* FUNCTION *

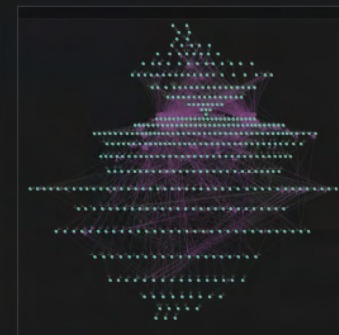
DifIoCreateFileWrapper

XREF...1401005a4(*),

14015de70(*)

14060c810 48 8b c4	MOV	RAX,RSP	
14060c813 48 89 58 08	MOV	qword ptr [RAX + ...	
14060c817 48 89 70 10	MOV	qword ptr [RAX + ...	
14060c81b 48 89 78 18	MOV	qword ptr [RAX + ...	
14060c81f 55	PUSH	RBP	
14060c820 41 54	PUSH	R12	
14060c822 41 55	PUSH	R13	
14060c824 41 56	PUSH	R14	
14060c826 41 57	PUSH	R15	
14060c828 48 8d 68 d1	LEA	RBP,[RAX + -0x2f]	
14060c82c 48 81 ec e0 00 00 00	SUB	RSP,0xe0	
14060c833 44 8b e2	MOV	R12D,EDX	
14060c836 4d 8b f8	MOV	R15,R8	
14060c839 33 d2	XOR	EDX,EDX	
14060c83b 4c 8b e9	MOV	R13,RCX	
14060c83e 48 8d 4d 97	LEA	RCX,[RBP + -0x69]	
14060c842 4d 8b f1	MOV	R14,R9	
14060c845 44 8d 42 68	LEA	R8D,[RDX + 0x68]	
14060c849 e8 32 6b e2 ff	CALL	memset	undefined me...


```
65  uStack_48 = param_2;
66  uStack_40 = param_1;
67  for (puVar4 = *(undefined8 **)(undefined8 *) (lVar1 + 0x20); puVar4 != (undefined8 *) (lVar1 + 0x20)
68      ; puVar4 = (undefined8 *)*puVar4) {
69      if (puVar4 != (undefined8 *)0x10) {
70          _guard_dispatch_icall(&uStack_98);
71      }
72  }
73 LAB_14060c935:
74  uVar3 = IoCreateFile(param_1,param_2,param_3,param_4,param_5,param_6,param_7,param_8,param_9,
75                      param_10,param_11,param_12,param_13,param_14);
76  uStack_38 = (uint)uVar3;
77  if (lVar1 != 0) {
78      pplVar6 = (longlong **)(lVar1 + 0x30);
79      pplVar5 = (longlong **)*pplVar6;
80      if (pplVar5 != pplVar6) {
81          do {
82              if (pplVar5 != (longlong **)0x10) {
83                  _guard_dispatch_icall(&uStack_98);
84              }
85              pplVar5 = (longlong **)*pplVar5;
86          } while (pplVar5 != pplVar6);
87          uVar3 = (ulonglong)uStack_38;
88      }
89  }
90  return uVar3;
91 }
```



SRE tools distill binaries into objects and relationships that we can compare

Diffing Tools

Purpose

Find the *added*, *deleted*,
and *modified* functions
and data between two
binaries.



Complexity

Assymetry

“ It takes relatively little work to change source code and recompile, while the analysis of the object code will have to be completely redone to detect the changes. ”

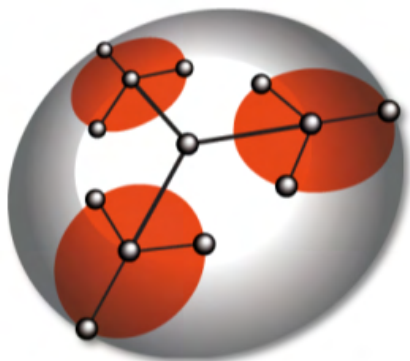
Structural Comparison of Executable Objects

Small source change and greatly impact complied binary:

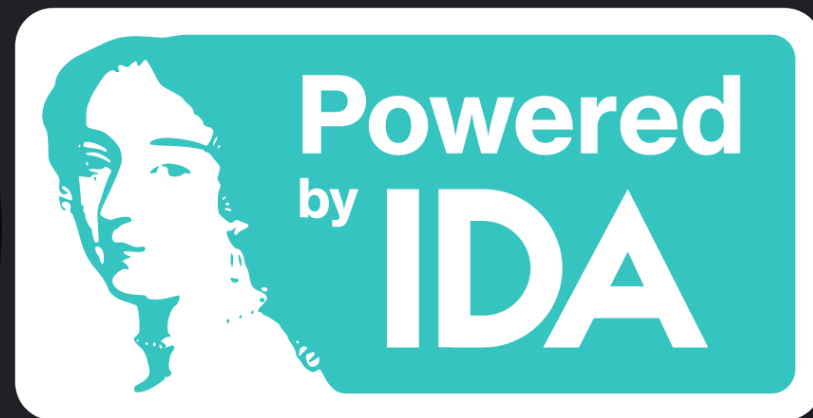
1. Registers used to hold specific variables (using RAX instead of RDX)
2. Basic block arrangement and branches (flowgraph and callgraph respectively)
3. Compiler might optimize instructions that perform the same operations (`xor eax, eax` or `mov eax, 0`)

Each diffing tool attempts to **bring symmetry** to the
asymmetric problem of REing binaries

Binary Diffing Tool Options

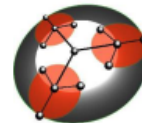


BinDiff



BinDiff

#SecTorCA2023



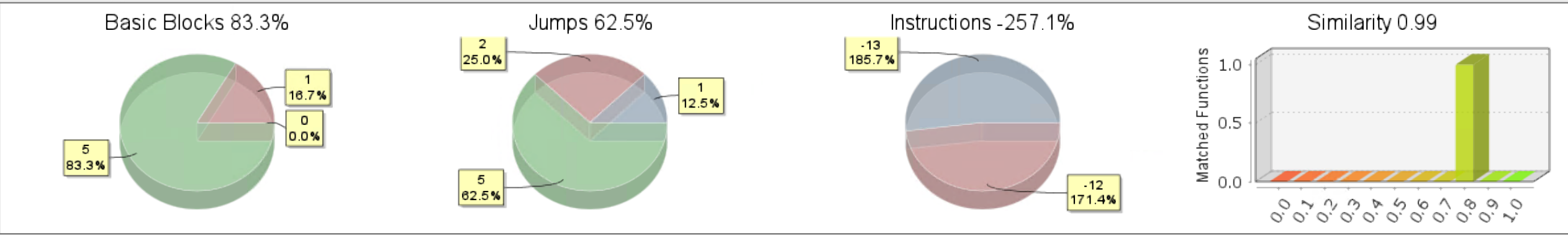
Diff, Navigate, Audit

Three applications of graphs and graphing for security

Halvar Flake – Blackhat Briefings Las Vegas 2004

“ In 2004, I started a company called zynamics... One of our products (BinDiff) became an industry standard and even a verb... ”

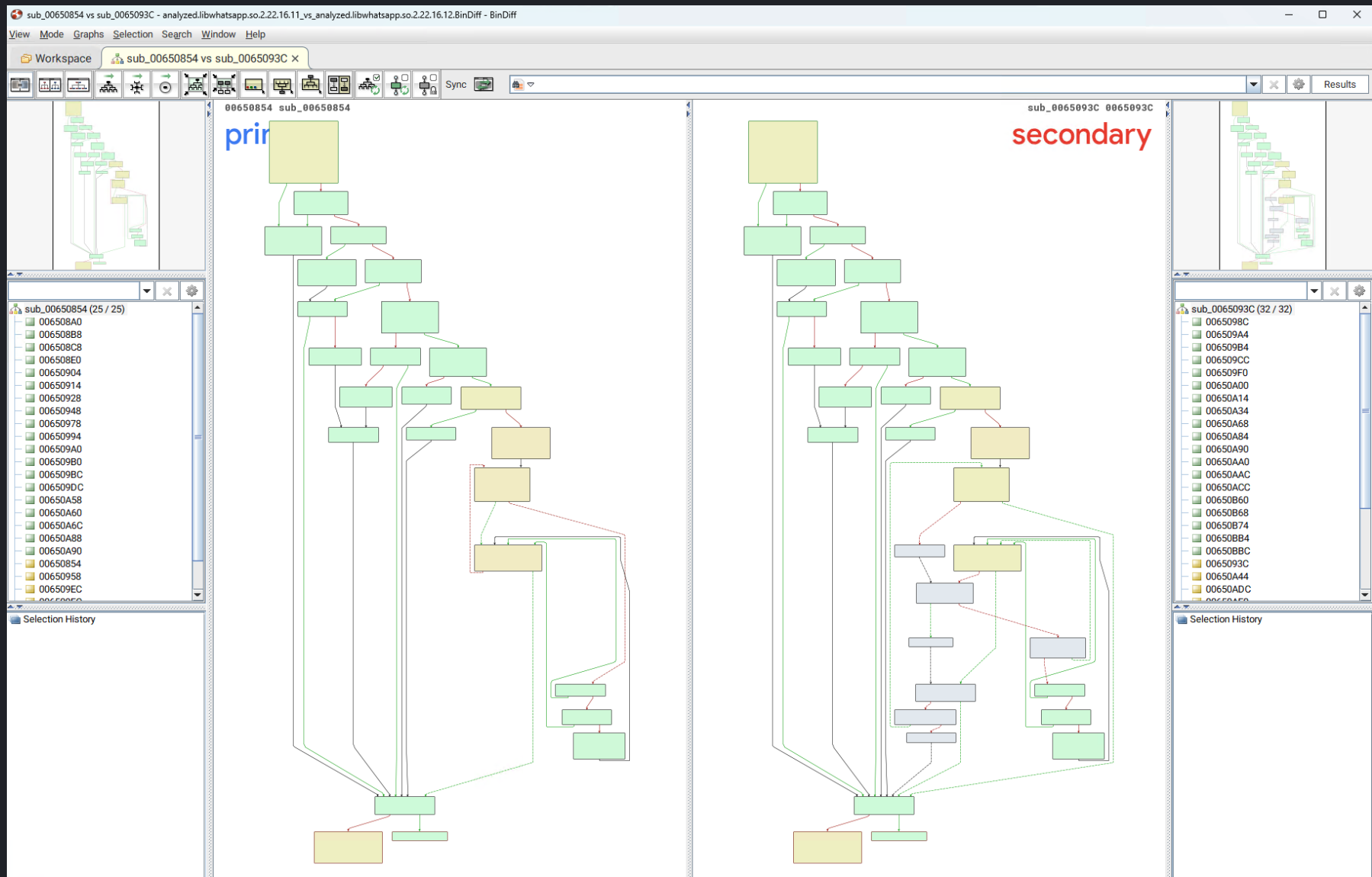
Halver Flake

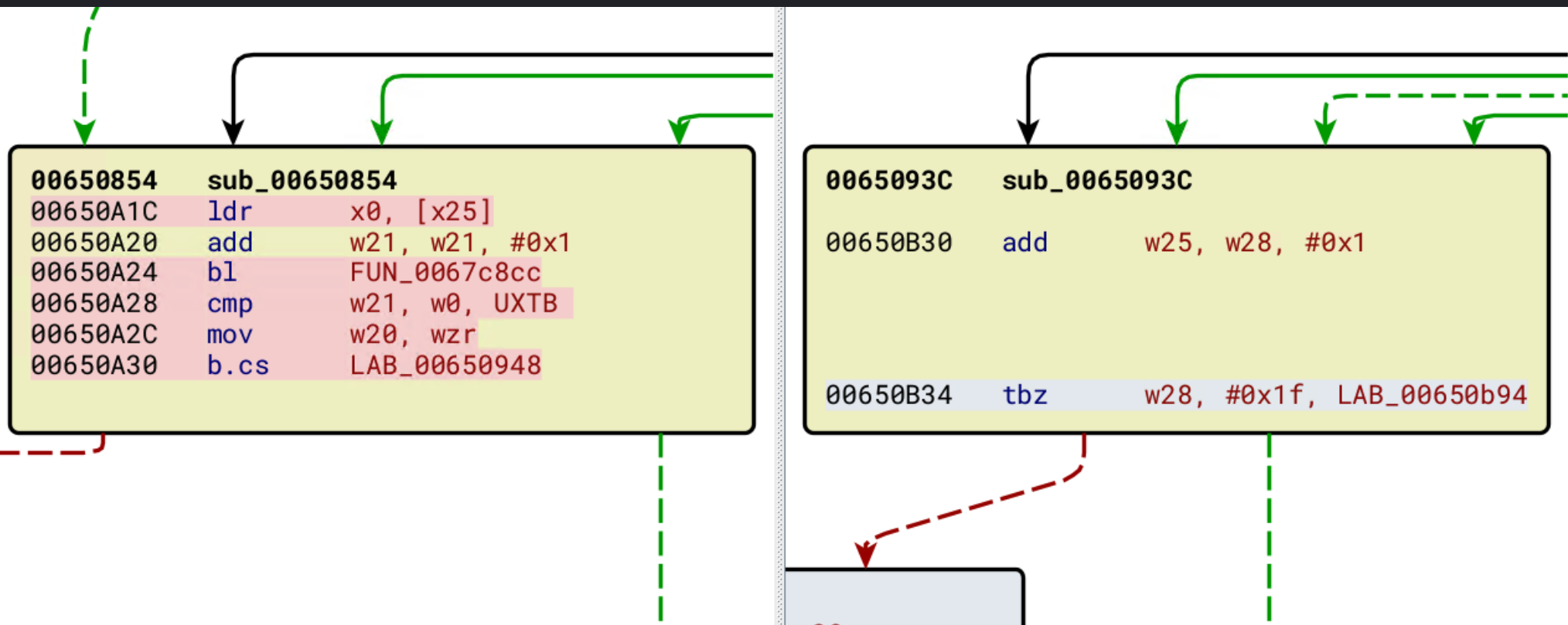


32856 / 32856 Matched Functions

☒ Show structural changes ☒ Show only instructions changed ☒ Show identical

	Similarity ^	Confidence	Address	Primary Name	Type	Address	Secondary Name	Type	Basic Blocks	Jumps	
	0.33	0.50	000000...	NtTranslateFilePath\$filt\$0	Normal	000000...	NtTranslateFilePath\$filt\$0	Normal	1 1 0		▲
	0.38	0.73	000000...	ExpKdPullRemoteFileForU...	Normal	000000...	ExpKdPullRemoteFileForU...	Normal	0 1 2	2	≡
	0.42	0.73	000000...	KiVerifyXcpt10\$fin\$1	Normal	000000...	KiVerifyXcpt10\$fin\$1	Normal	0 1 1	1	
	0.42	0.73	000000...	NtEnumerateBootEntries\$...	Normal	000000...	NtEnumerateBootEntries\$...	Normal	1 1 0	1	
	0.44	0.73	000000...	CmQueryFeatureConfigurat...	Normal	000000...	CmQueryFeatureConfigurat...	Normal	1 1 0	1	
	0.75	0.99	000000...	SPCallServerHandleClepKdf	Normal	000000...	SPCallServerHandleClepKdf	Normal	11 12 0	20 20 0	
	0.83	0.99	000000...	MiPreserveBootDecisions	Normal	000000...	MiPreserveBootDecisions	Normal	10 30 0	23 41 6	
	0.85	0.95	000000...	HalpMiscGetParameters	Normal	000000...	HalpMiscGetParameters	Normal	2 66 10	16 92 30	
	0.87	0.99	000000...	KiVerifyXcpt2\$fin\$0	Normal	000000...	KiVerifyXcpt2\$fin\$0	Normal	1 5 0	2 5 1	
	0.89	0.99	000000...	KeQuerySpeculationContro...	Normal	000000...	KeQuerySpeculationContro...	Normal	0 33 11	3 48 20	
	0.89	0.97	000000...	WritePartitionTable	Normal	000000...	WritePartitionTable	Normal	4 59 3	24 74 25	
	0.96	0.99	000000...	KiDetectHardwareSpecCon...	Normal	000000...	KiDetectHardwareSpecCon...	Normal	0 80 3	8 117 12	
	0.99	0.99	000000...	CmRenameKey	Normal	000000...	CmRenameKey	Normal	0 292 1	7 481 8	
	0.99	0.99	000000...	Phase1InitializationDiscard	Normal	000000...	Phase1InitializationDiscard	Normal	1 213 0	2 336 1	
	1.00	0.99	000000...	HvlQueryActiveHypervisor...	Normal	000000...	HvlQueryActiveHypervisor...	Normal	0 3 0	0 2 0	
	1.00	0.99	000000...	CmpTraceHiveSaveStop	Normal	000000...	CmpTraceHiveSaveStop	Normal	0 3 0	0 4 0	
	1.00	0.99	000000...	IoIsActivityTracingEnabled	Normal	000000...	IoIsActivityTracingEnabled	Normal	0 4 0	0 4 0	▼





BinDiff

- The matching is good
- The UI for highlighting changes between the two functions is clear and obvious
- It is not obvious though which changes in the matched functions list may be important
- No support for decompiler
- UI is outside of IDA
- Seems to not get caught by name changes, offset changes, etc.

Google

Maddie Stone 2019 [Whats Up With WhatsApp](#)
@Google

Diaphora



README.md

Diaphora (διαφορά, Greek for 'difference') version 3.0 is the most advanced program diffing tool (working as an IDA plugin) available as of today (2023). It was released first during SyScan 2015 and has been actively maintained since this year: it has been ported to every single minor version of IDA since 6.8 to 8.3.

Line	Address	Name	Address 2	Name 2	Ratio	BBlo	BBlc	Description
f 00035	00008e50	sub_8E50	000002fc	lua_evsocket_min_rbuf	0.930	1	1	Mnemonics small-primes-product
f 00031	0000c0b4	sub_C0B4	00000174	lua_evsocket_start	0.880	1	1	Mnemonics small-primes-product
f 00032	0000c28c	sub_C28C	00000194	lua_evsocket_stop	0.880	1	1	Mnemonics small-primes-product
f 00037	00008d3c	sub_8D3C	00000060	luaopen_evsocketlib	0.870	1	1	Mnemonics small-primes-product
f 00036	000093c0	sub_93C0	00000850	lua_evsocket_str2ip	0.830	7	7	Mnemonics small-primes-product
f 00034	00009314	sub_9314	00000794	lua_evsocket_now	0.730	1	1	Mnemonics small-primes-product
f 00030	00047984	sub_47984	00000d40	lua_evsocket_new_tcpfd	0.670	2	1	Mnemonics small-primes-product
f 00033	0009aa00	sigemptyset	00000968	lua_evsocket_udp_rcvfrom_r...	0.620	1	1	Mnemonics small-primes-product

f 00000
f 00001
f 00002
f 00003

```

n1 signed int __fastcall sub_8D3C(int a1, int a2)
2 {
n3   _DWORD *v2; // r4@1
4   int v3; // r1@1
5
t6   v2 = (_DWORD *)a1;
7   luaL_checkversion((_DWORD *)a1, a2, 1082093568, 0, 72);
8   lua_createtable((int)v2, 0, 17);
9   luaL_setfuncs((int)v2, (int *)&off_A1EF0, 0);
10  luaL_newmetatable((int)v2, (int)"evs");
11  luaL_checkversion(v2, v3, 1082093568, 0, 72);
12  lua_createtable((int)v2, 0, 10);
13  luaL_setfuncs((int)v2, (int *)&off_A1F80, 0);
14  lua_setfield((int)v2, -2, (int)"__index");
15  hooknames_2682((int)v2, (int)"__gc");
16  lua_pushcclosure(v2, (int)sub_C0B4, 0);
17  sub_FFC8((int)v2, -3);
18  lua_settop((int)v2, -2);
19  luaL_newmetatable((int)v2, (int)"evs_ssl_c");
20  lua_settop((int)v2, -2);
21  return 1;
22}

```

```

n1 signed int __fastcall luaopen_evsocketlib(int a1)
2 {
n   int v1; // r4@1
3
t5   v1 = a1;
6   luaL_checkversion(a1);
7   lua_createtable(v1, 0, 17);
8   luaL_setfuncs(v1, &luaevsocket_lib_constructor, 0);
9   luaL_newmetatable(v1, &sunk_129C);
10  luaL_checkversion(v1);
11  lua_createtable(v1, 0, 13);
12  luaL_setfuncs(v1, &luaevsocket_lib, 0);
13  lua_setfield(v1, -2, "__index");
14  lua_pushstring(v1, "__gc");
15  lua_pushcclosure(v1, lua_evsocket_close, 0);
16  lua_settable(v1, -3);
17  lua_settop(v1, -2);
18  luaL_newmetatable(v1, "evs_ssl_c");
19  lua_settop(v1, -2);
20  return 1;
21}

```

Legends

Colors

Added

(f)irst

Changed

change

Deleted

(n)ext change

(t)op



Diaphora

- Matching wasn't great
- Tends to get thrown off by naming, different offsets, etc.
- Has support for decompilation diffing, but rather basic
- Open source and currently developed!
- Integrated fully into IDA with support coming for other tools

Google

Maddie Stone 2019 [Whats Up With WhatsApp](#)
@Google



Popular and recent
release looks to provide
a ton of new features

Diaphora 3.0

MISC: Increased Diaphora version to 3.0.0.

API: Add support for the first 'to be exposed' function, used to get the callgraph percent difference.

CONFIG: Added multiple configuration options in diaphora_config.py.

CORE: Added CodeCut support to find anonymous compilation units.

CORE: Added IDAMagicStrings to try to find compilation unit names.

CORE: Added support to enable/disable exporting microcode.

CORE: Added support to find and export Compilation Units.

CORE: By default, run a helper script that tries to find potentially fixed vulnerabilities when a patch diffing session function names is detected.

CORE: Coalesce contiguous named compilation units using the minimum and maximum address.

CORE: Do not directly add matches to choosers, instead, work with internal Python dict objects and process them when the diffing session is done.

CORE: More refactorizations for properly supporting multimatches and finding the best matches.

CORE: Set a name to compilation units when enough matches indicate the name of the compilation unit using IDAMagicStrings.

DATABASE: Added proper indices and fine tuning of SQL heuristics and queries.

DATABASE: Moved tables and indices definitions to a different file.

DIFF: Support for handling multiple matches by showing them in a different chooser.

DOC: Documented all functions and members in diaphora.py.

EXPORT: Add the `func_id` field to the `instructions` table.

EXPORT: Consider data references to functions from functions also code references.

GUI: Add support for Python logging facilities.

GUI: Add support for diffing microcode assembly.

GUI: Add support to "Diff microcode in a graph".

GUI: Added environment variable DIAPHORA_LOG_PRINT to print to stdout instead of using Python logging facilities.

GUI: Added initial support to view callers and callees of functions matches.

GUI: Added microcode related configuration options and updated a bit the main dialogue.

GUI: Added support to configure colors for diffing and call graph viewing.

GUI: Enable, by default, slow heuristics only for databases of ~1,000 functions at much.

GUI: Renamed 'Experimental' to 'Enable Speed Ups', as the old 'experimental' heuristics are either upgraded to 'new' or removed.

HEUR: Add a filter for a minimum of 3 instructions for heuristic 'Same address, nodes, edges and mnemonics'.

HEUR: Add support for speed ups (internally called 'dirty heuristics') for detected symbols stripped matching and diffing.

Version Tracking Tool

#SecTorCA2023

CALLED A "PIECE OF JUNK" AND A "BUCKET OF BOLTS"

STILL SAVES EVERYONE'S ASS AT THE END OF ALL THREE MOVIES

Version Tracking Matches - [Session: CVE-2020-1048-Session1] - 16997 matches (of 22395)

Tag	Sessio...	Status	Type	Score	Confidenc...	Votes	# Con...	Multip...	Source Namespace	Source Label	Source Addr...	Multip...	Dest Namesp...	Dest Label	Dest Address	Source Length	Dest Le...	Algorithm
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.332	1	0	2	Global	GetClientTokenForNotification	7ff76f1d2c4	2	Global	GetClientTokenFor...	7ff76f1d344	63	63	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.983	1	0	2	Global	IrdaDisconnect	7ff76f9a054	2	Global	IrdaDisconnect	7ff76f9a2d4	167	167	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	3.702	1	0	2	Global	SpOpenPrinter	7ff76f02218	2	Global	SpOpenPrinter	7ff76f02210	2545	2545	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	3.125	1	6	3	THashTreeConta...	THashTreeContainer<class_...	7ff76f0c934	3	THashTreeCo...	THashTreeConta...	7ff76f0cae0	251	251	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	0.955	2.643	4	0	2	Global	CreateDirectoryWithoutImp...	7ff76f5c530	2	Global	CreateDirectory...	7ff76f5c6e0	147	147	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.979	1	0	2	NPackageInstall...	Initialize	7ff76f0baf0	2	NPackageIns...	Initialize	7ff76f0bb2c	315	315	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	3.009	5	0	2	Global	GetGUID	7ff76f845b0	2	Global	GetGUID	7ff76f84734	176	176	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.247	3	0	2	NCoreLibrary	EasyRelease	7ff76f1a350	2	NCoreLibrary	EasyRelease	7ff76f1a3e0	29	29	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.557	21	0	2	Global	FindSpoolerByNameDecRef	7ff76f04390	2	Global	FindSpoolerByNa...	7ff76f04374	81	81	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.804	1	0	2	NPackageInstall...	RegisterVerifyWorker	7ff76f0bd2c	2	NPackageIns...	RegisterVerifyW...	7ff76f0bd70	47	47	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.614	1	0	2	Global	SpLisValidDevmode<struct_...	7ff76f9c8e0	2	Global	SpLisValidDevm...	7ff76f9cb40	77	77	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.166	0	0	2	NAsyncNotifyLoc...	UnregisterForNotifications`a...	7ff76fa6184	2	NAsyncNotif...	UnregisterForlo...	7ff76fa63d4	9	9	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.955	1	0	2	Global	StrCatPrefixMsz	7ff76f61670	2	Global	StrCatPrefixMsz	7ff76f617d8	376	376	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	0.989	2.782	1	0	2	Global	SpoolerTraceEventWrite	7ff76f9e03c	2	Global	SpoolerTraceEv...	7ff76f9e290	250	250	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.929	2	0	2	Global	CheckDriverAttributes	7ff76f1cfa0	2	Global	CheckDriverAttr...	7ff76f1d024	321	321	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.225	4	138	2	Global	__imp_load_WSASStartup	7ff76f19c34	2	Global	__imp_load_WS...	7ff76f19cc4	12	12	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.855	1	0	2	Global	CreateFilePool	7ff76f153d8	2	Global	CreateFilePool	7ff76f15420	434	434	Combined Functi...
	14	✓	Function	1.000	2.317	2	0	2	NCOMLibrary::C...	~ComLeakCleaner	7ff76f2a8fc	2	NCOMLibrary...	~ComLeakClean...	7ff76f2a9c0	2	2	Combined Functi...

Filter: Score Filter: 0.000 to 1.000 Confidence Filter: -9.999 to 9.999 Length Filter: 0

Version Tracking Functions - [Session: CVE-2020-1048-Session1] - Source Functions - 2479 functions / Destination Functions - 2493 functions

Label	Location	Function Signature	Label	Location	Function Signature
FUN_7ff76f01010	7ff76f01010	undefined FUN_7ff76f01010(int param_1, ...)	FUN_7ff76f01010	7ff76f01010	undefined FUN_7ff76f01010(int param_1, ...)
TEventWrite_Msg	7ff76f010e0	void TEventWrite_Msg(unsigned long param_1, unsigned short * ...)	TEventWrite_Msg	7ff76f010e0	void TEventWrite_Msg(unsigned long param_1, unsigned short * ...)
LeaveSpSem	7ff76f010ec	undefined LeaveSpSem(undefined8 param_1, ...)	LeaveSpSem	7ff76f010f0	undefined LeaveSpSem(undefined8 param_1, ...)
FUN_7ff76f01110	7ff76f01110	undefined FUN_7ff76f01110(undefined8 param_1, ...)	FUN_7ff76f01114	7ff76f01114	undefined FUN_7ff76f01114(undefined8 param_1, ...)
EnterSpSem	7ff76f011b4	undefined EnterSpSem(int param_1, unsigned short * ...)	EnterSpSem	7ff76f011b8	undefined EnterSpSem(int param_1, unsigned short * ...)
__security_check_cookie	7ff76f011e0	void __security_check_cookie(unsigned int param_1, unsigned int param_2, unsigned int param_3, unsigned int param_4)	__security_check_cookie	7ff76f011e0	void __security_check_cookie(unsigned int param_1, unsigned int param_2, unsigned int param_3, unsigned int param_4)
FindSpoolerByName	7ff76f01240	ushort * FindSpoolerByName(LPCWSTR param_1, unsigned int param_2, unsigned int param_3, unsigned int param_4)	FindSpoolerByName	7ff76f01240	ushort * FindSpoolerByName(LPCWSTR param_1, unsigned int param_2, unsigned int param_3, unsigned int param_4)
GetTokenHandle	7ff76f012b0	undefined8 GetTokenHandle(undefined8 param_1, unsigned int param_2, unsigned int param_3, unsigned int param_4)	GetTokenHandle	7ff76f012b0	undefined8 GetTokenHandle(undefined8 param_1, unsigned int param_2, unsigned int param_3, unsigned int param_4)
FUN_7ff76f01344	7ff76f01344	undefined FUN_7ff76f01344(void * param_1, unsigned int param_2, unsigned int param_3, unsigned int param_4)	FUN_7ff76f01344	7ff76f01344	undefined FUN_7ff76f01344(void * param_1, unsigned int param_2, unsigned int param_3, unsigned int param_4)
GetPrinterSize	7ff76f0159c	uint GetPrinterSize(longlong param_1, unsigned int param_2, unsigned int param_3, unsigned int param_4)	GetPrinterSize	7ff76f0159c	uint GetPrinterSize(longlong param_1, unsigned int param_2, unsigned int param_3, unsigned int param_4)
GetPrinterPorts	7ff76f017cc	undefined GetPrinterPorts(longlong param_1, unsigned int param_2, unsigned int param_3, unsigned int param_4)	GetPrinterPorts	7ff76f017cc	undefined GetPrinterPorts(longlong param_1, unsigned int param_2, unsigned int param_3, unsigned int param_4)

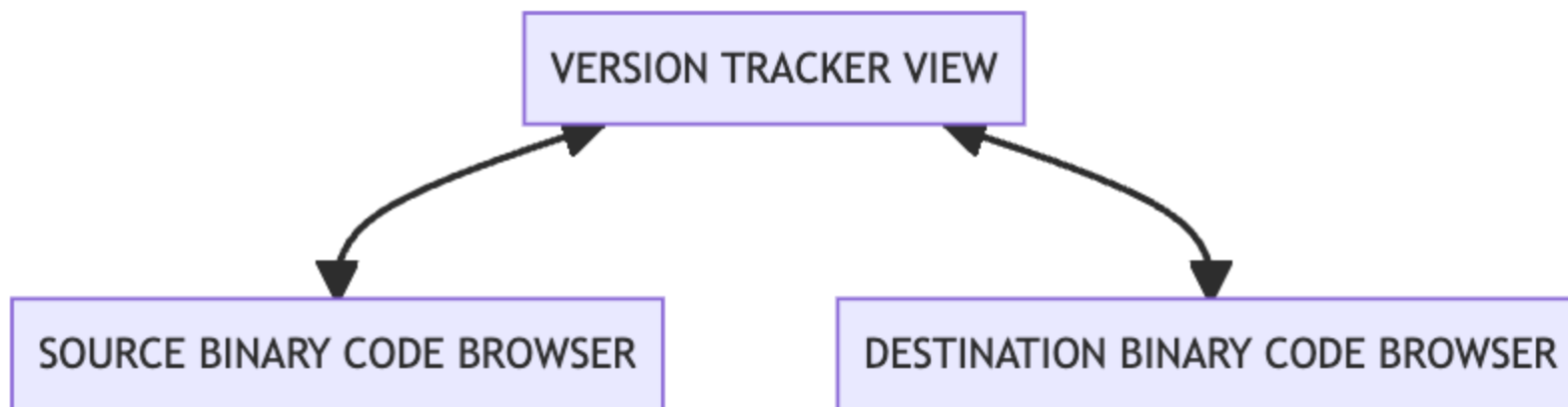
A match already exists between TEventWrite_Msg and TEventWrite_Msg.

Decompile View	Listing View
Source: TEventWrite_Msg() in /2020-04/p...ooler-core-localspl_6.1.7601.24383/localspl.dll	Destination: TEventWrite_Msg() in /2020-05/p...ooler-core-localspl_6.1.7601.24554/localspl.dll
<pre> ***** * void __cdecl TEventWrite_Msg(unsigned long,unsigned sho... * ***** void __fastcall TEventWrite_Msg(unsigned long param_1, unsigned short * ... void <VOID> <RETURN> ulong ECX:4 param_1 ushort * RDX:8 param_2 ulong R8D:4 param_3 char * R9:8 param_4 ?TEventWrite_Msg@@YAXKPEBGKPEAG@Z XREF[451]: FUN_7ff76f01010 ?Notify@@?TConsumer@VTIniSpoolerWrapper@@@NThr... FUN_7ff76f01114 ?OutsidePackageLock@NPackageInstallLocalspl1@@Y... SpOpenPrinter ?Print@TANAttributes@NAsyncNotifyLocalspl1@@QEA... CreateServerHa ??1ErrorHandler@NDPS_UtilityLibrary@@QEAAXZ CreateServerHa ?TEventWrite_Msg@@YAXKPEBGKPEAD@Z SpOpenPrinter TEventWrite_Msg </pre>	<pre> ***** * void __cdecl TEventWrite_Msg(unsigned long,unsigned sho... * ***** void __fastcall TEventWrite_Msg(unsigned long param_1, unsigned short * ... void <VOID> <RETURN> ulong ECX:4 param_1 ushort * RDX:8 param_2 ulong R8D:4 param_3 char * R9:8 param_4 ?TEventWrite_Msg@@YAXKPEBGKPEAG@Z XREF[451]: FUN_7ff76f01010 ?Notify@@?TConsumer@VTIniSpoolerWrapper@@@NThr... FUN_7ff76f01114 ?OutsidePackageLock@NPackageInstallLocalspl1@@Y... SpOpenPrinter ?Print@TANAttributes@NAsyncNotifyLocalspl1@@QEA... CreateServerHa ??1ErrorHandler@NDPS_UtilityLibrary@@QEAAXZ CreateServerHa ?TEventWrite_Msg@@YAXKPEBGKPEAD@Z SpOpenPrinter TEventWrite_Msg </pre>

“

Analyst View

The workflow is performed within the Version Tracker Tool GUI which opens several windows (Ghidra loves its windows). The following windows will open once initial setup is complete.



”

Ghidra Patch Diffing

Version Tracking (SOURCE TOOL): WindowsPrintSpooler/2020-04/pooler-core-localspl_6.1.7601.24383/localspl.dll

File Edit Analysis Graph Navigation Search Select Tools Window Help

Program Trees

- localspl.dll
 - Headers
 - .text
 - .data
 - .pdata
 - .rsrc
 - .reloc
 - Debug Data

Program Tree x

Data Type Manager

Data Types

- BuiltInTypes
- localspl.dll
- winapi_64
- windows_vs12_64

Listing: localspl.dll

Stack[0x10]:4 local_res10

undefined8 Stack[0x8]:8 local_res8

undefined8 Stack[-0x38]:8 local_38

?GetPrinterSize@YAKPEAU_INIPRINT GetPrinterSize

7ff76f0159c 48 89 5c MOV qword ptr [RSP + 24 08

7ff76f015a1 48 89 6c MOV qword ptr [RSP + 24 18

7ff76f015a6 48 89 74 MOV qword ptr [RSP + 24 20

7ff76f015ab 57 PUSH RDI

7ff76f015ac 41 54 PUSH R12

7ff76f015ae 41 55 PUSH R13

7ff76f015b0 41 56 PUSH R14

7ff76f015b2 41 57 PUSH R15

7ff76f015b4 48 83 ec 30 SUB RSP,0x30

7ff76f015b8 33 db XOR EBX,EBX

7ff76f015ba 4d 8b e9 MOV R13,param_4

7ff76f015bd 4c 8b e1 MOV R12,param_1

7ff76f015c0 8d 6b 01 LEA EBP,[RBX + 0x1]

7ff76f015c3 3b d3 CMP param_2,EBX

7ff76f015c5 0f 84 b8 JZ LAB_7ff76f1fb83

e5 01 00

7ff76f015cb 2b d5 SUB param_2,EBP

7ff76f015cd 0f 84 6c JZ LAB_7ff76f1c63f

Decompile: GetPrinterSize

```
1 /* unsigned long __cdecl GetPrinterSize(
2 long,unsigned short * __ptr64,struct
3
4
5 hint GetPrinterSize(longlong param_1,int
6
7
8 short sVar1;
9 DWORD DVar2;
10 int iVar3;
11 longlong lVar4;
12 int iVar5;
13 uint uVar6;
14 int iVar7;
15 short *psVar8;
16 int iVar9;
17 int iVar10;
```

Version Tracking Matches for Source

Source Label	GetPrinterSize	Label Type	Analysis	Source
1	...	...	...	...
2	0 Gl...	Des...	7...	Ex...
...	...	...	...	...
...	2 0 Gl...	Get...	7...	Ex...
...	...	...	...	...
...	2 0 Gl...	Get...	7...	Co...
...	...	...	...	...
...	2 0 Gl...	Get...	7...	Ex...

Version Tracking (DESTINATION TOOL): WindowsPrintSpooler/2020-05/pooler-core-localspl_6.1.7601.24554/localspl.dll

File Edit Analysis Graph Navigation Search Select Tools Window Help

Program Trees

- localspl.dll
 - Headers
 - .text
 - .data
 - .pdata
 - .rsrc
 - .reloc
 - Debug Data

Program Tree x

Data Type Manager

Data Types

- BuiltInTypes
- localspl.dll
- spooler_types
- winapi_64
- windows_vs12_64

Listing: localspl.dll

Stack[0x10]:4 local_res10

undefined8 Stack[0x8]:8 local_res8

undefined8 Stack[-0x38]:8 local_38

?GetPrinterSize@YAKPEAU_INIPRINT GetPrinterSize

7ff76f0159c 48 89 5c MOV qword ptr [RSP + 24 08

7ff76f015a1 48 89 6c MOV qword ptr [RSP + 24 18

7ff76f015a6 48 89 74 MOV qword ptr [RSP + 24 20

7ff76f015ab 57 PUSH RDI

7ff76f015ac 41 54 PUSH R12

7ff76f015ae 41 55 PUSH R13

7ff76f015b0 41 56 PUSH R14

7ff76f015b2 41 57 PUSH R15

7ff76f015b4 48 83 ec 30 SUB RSP,0x30

7ff76f015b8 33 db XOR EBX,EBX

7ff76f015ba 4d 8b e9 MOV R13,param_4

7ff76f015bd 4c 8b e1 MOV R12,param_1

7ff76f015c0 8d 6b 01 LEA EBP,[RBX + 0x1]

7ff76f015c3 3b d3 CMP param_2,EBX

7ff76f015c5 0f 84 b8 JZ LAB_7ff76f1fb83

e5 01 00

7ff76f015cb 2b d5 SUB param_2,EBP

7ff76f015cd 0f 84 6c JZ LAB_7ff76f1c63f

Decompile: GetPrinterSize - (localspl.dll)

```
1 /* unsigned long __cdecl GetPrinterSize(struct _INIPRINTER * __ptr64,u
2 long,unsigned short * __ptr64,struct _devicemodeW * __ptr64) */
3
4
5 uint GetPrinterSize(longlong param_1,int param_2,undefined8 param_3,sh
6
7
8 short sVar1;
9 DWORD DVar2;
10 int iVar3;
11 longlong lVar4;
12 int iVar5;
13 uint uVar6;
14 int iVar7;
15 short *psVar8;
16 int iVar9;
17 int iVar10;
18 int iVar11;
19 int iVar12;
```

Version Tracking Matches for Destination

Destination Label	GetPrinterSize	Label Type	Analysis	Destination Address
7ff76f0159c	...	...	...	...

Function Call Trees: GetPrinterSize - (localspl.dll)

Incoming Calls

- SpEnumPrinters
- SpGetPrinter

Outgoing Calls

- GetSecurityDescriptorLength
- GetPrinterPorts



Maddie Stone

@maddiestone

...

Thanks for all your suggestions. Based on this, I tested:

DarunGrim

BinDiff

Diaphora

radiff2

(I forgot Ghidra 🙄 but will update with that)

For the scoped problem of patch diffing for CVE-2019-3568, BinDiff was the only one that performed successfully.

github.com/maddiestone/Co...



Maddie Stone @maddiestone · Aug 13, 2019

What are your favorite binary diffing/ patch diffing tools and why? It's been a few years so I'd like to know what are the new releases and/or what are the old stand-bys that continue to perform? RTs appreciated

4:06 PM · Oct 11, 2019

Version Tracking Tool

- Some insightful match function algorithms
- Missing well-known function matching algorithms
- Lacks a pseudo code diff view
- Confusing Similarity Scoring
- A bit slow
- Will get you there eventually

Binary Diffing Tools - Workflow

Standard Binary Diffing Workflow

1. Obtain two binaries to diff (old and new)
2. Create new SRE project
3. Import old and new binary
4. Run analysis on binaries
5. Run diffing heuristics
6. Export the analysis for each file
7. Open up the exported analysis in the corresponding diff tool
8. Analyze the diff

Modern Windows Patch Diffing Workflow



Security Update Guide



The Microsoft Security Response Center (MSRC) investigates all reports of security vulnerabilities affecting Microsoft products and services, and provides the information here as part of the ongoing effort to help you manage security risks and help keep your systems protected.

[All](#)[Deployments](#)[Vulnerabilities](#)[Select date range](#) ▼[Edit columns](#)[Download](#)[Filters](#)

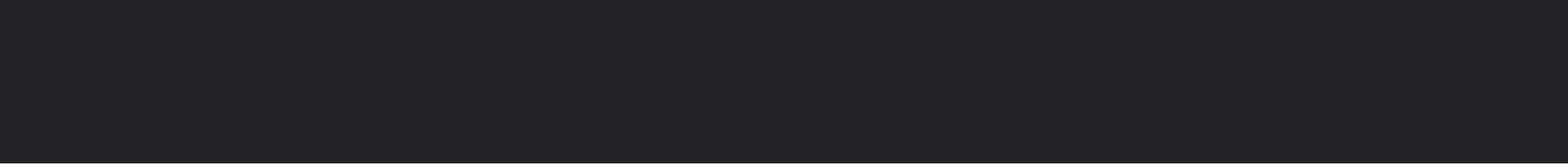
kernel



No grouping

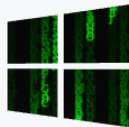
[Clear](#)

Release date	Last Updat...	CVE Number ↓	CVE Title	Impact	Max Severity	Tag
Sep 12, 2023	-	CVE-2023-38150	Windows Kernel Elevation of Priv	Elevation of Privile	Important	Windows Kernel
Sep 12, 2023	-	CVE-2023-38142	Windows Kernel Elevation of Priv	Elevation of Privile	Important	Windows Kernel
Sep 12, 2023	-	CVE-2023-38141	Windows Kernel Elevation of Priv	Elevation of Privile	Important	Windows Kernel
Sep 12, 2023	-	CVE-2023-38140	Windows Kernel Information Dis	Information Discl	Important	Windows Kernel
Sep 12, 2023	-	CVE-2023-38139	Windows Kernel Elevation of Priv	Elevation of Privile	Important	Windows Kernel
Sep 12, 2023	-	CVE-2023-36803	Windows Kernel Information Dis	Information Discl	Important	Windows Kernel



Release ... ↓	Product	Impact	Max Severity	Article	Download	Build Number
Sep 12, 2023	Windows 11 Version 22H2 for x64-based Systems	Elevation of Privilege	Important	5030219 	Security Update 	10.0.22621.2283
Sep 12, 2023	Windows 11 Version 22H2 for ARM64-based Systems	Elevation of Privilege	Important	5030219 	Security Update 	10.0.22621.2283
Sep 12, 2023	Windows 11 version 21H2 for ARM64-based Systems	Elevation of Privilege	Important	5030217 	Security Update 	10.0.22000.2416
Sep 12, 2023	Windows 11 version 21H2 for x64-based Systems	Elevation of Privilege	Important	5030217 	Security Update 	10.0.22000.2416





ntoskrnl.exe - Winbindex

NT Kernel & System

Show 10 entries

Search:

SHA256	Windows	Update	File arch	File version	File size	Extra	Download
ae09a8...	Windows 11 22H2	KB5030310	x64	10.0.22621.2361	11.53 MB	Show	Download
9e0a3a...	Windows 11 21H2	KB5030301	x64	???	11.21 MB	Show	Download
2ee300...	Windows 10 22H2	KB5030300	x64	10.0.19041.3516	10.37 MB	Show	Download
1ed128...	Windows 10 1507	KB5030220	x64	10.0.10240.20161	7.66 MB	Show	Download
d67c38...	Windows 11 22H2	KB5030219	x64	10.0.22621.2283	11.54 MB	Show	Download
0a1ff4...	Windows 11 21H2	KB5030217	x64	10.0.22000.2416	11.21 MB	Show	Download
64de05...	Windows 10 1809	KB5030214	x64	10.0.17763.4851	9.23 MB	Show	Download
310c55...	Windows 10 1607	KB5030213	x64	10.0.14393.6252	7.43 MB	Show	Download
d436d6...	Windows 10 21H2 (+1)	KB5030211	x64	10.0.19041.3448	10.37 MB	Show	Download
9f0ad4...	Windows 11 22H2	KB5029351	x64	10.0.22621.2215	11.54 MB	Show	Download
SHA256	Windows	Update	File arch	File version	File size	Extra	Download

Showing 1 to 10 of 742 entries



File

Edit

Project

Tools

Help

Ghidra: ntoskernel-test-cnre...



Tool Chest



Active Project: ntoskernel-test-cnrename

- ▼ ntoskernel-test-cnrename
 - ntkrnlmp.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1344
 - ntkrnlmp.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1413
 - ♣ s1
 - ♣ s2

Filter:



Tree View

Table View

Running Tools

Workspace



Opened project: ntoskernel-test-cnrename



FileEditWindowHelp

Version Tracking: s2

Version Tracking Matches - [Session: s2] - 36997 matches (of 55281)

Tag	Session...	Status	Type	Score	Confid...	Votes	# Confli...	Multipl...	Source Na...	Source Label	Source ...	Multiple ...	Dest Na...	Dest Label	Dest Ad...	Source...	Dest Le...	Algorithm
	1	🔒	Function	1.000	1.000	0	0	2	SC_DISK	~SC_DISK	140661...	2	SC_DISK	~SC_DI...	140661...	237	237	Exact Symbol ...
	1	🔒	Function	1.000	1.000	0	0	2	SC_DEVICE	~SC_DEVICE	140662...	2	SC_DEVI...	~SC_D...	140662...	183	183	Exact Symbol ...
	1	🔒	Function	1.000	1.000	0	0	2	Global	ZwYieldExecution	140425...	2	Global	ZwYiel...	140425f...	30	30	Exact Symbol ...
	1	🔒	Function	1.000	1.000	0	0		Global	ZwWriteVirtualMem...	140425...		Global	ZwWri...	140425...	30	30	Exact Symbol ...
	1	🔒	Function	1.000	1.000	0	0	2	Global	ZwWriteFile	140425...	2	Global	ZwWri...	140425...	30	30	Exact Symbol ...
	1	🔒	Function	1.000	1.000	0	0	2	Global	ZwWaitForSingleObj...	140425...	2	Global	ZwWai...	140425...	30	30	Exact Symbol ...

Filter: Score Filter: 0.000 to 1.000Confidence Filter: -9.999 to 9.999Length Filter: 0

Version Tracking Functions - [Session: s2] - Source Functions - 4041 functions (of 32775) / Destination Functions - 4042 functions (of 32776)

Source = ntoskernel-test-cnrename:/ntkrnlmp.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1344

Label	Location	Function Signature	Function Size
FUN_140b07730	140b07730	undefined FUN_...	108830

Filter:

Decompile ViewListing View

Source: FUN_140b077300 in /ntkrnlmp.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1344

```
*****
*                FUNCTION                *
*****
undefined FUN_140b07730(undefined pa...
    assume GS_OFFSET = 0xff000...
undefined AL:1    <RETURN>
undefined CL:1    param_1
```

Destination = ntoskernel-test-cnrename:/ntkrnlmp.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1413

Label	Location	Function Signature	Function Size
FUN_140b07730	140b07730	undefined FUN_1...	108830

Filter:

Destination: FUN_140b077300 in /ntkrnlmp.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1413

```
*****
*                FUNCTION                *
*****
undefined FUN_140b07730(undefined pa...
    assume GS_OFFSET = 0xff000...
undefined AL:1    <RETURN>
undefined CL:1    param_1
```

Version Tracking Marku... xVersion Tracking Impl... xVersion Tracking Funct... x

Export ntkrnlmp.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1344



Format: Binary BinExport (v2) for BinDiff



Output File: C:\Users\user\Desktop\ntkrnlmp.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1344



Export ntkrnlmp.exe.x64.10.0.22621....

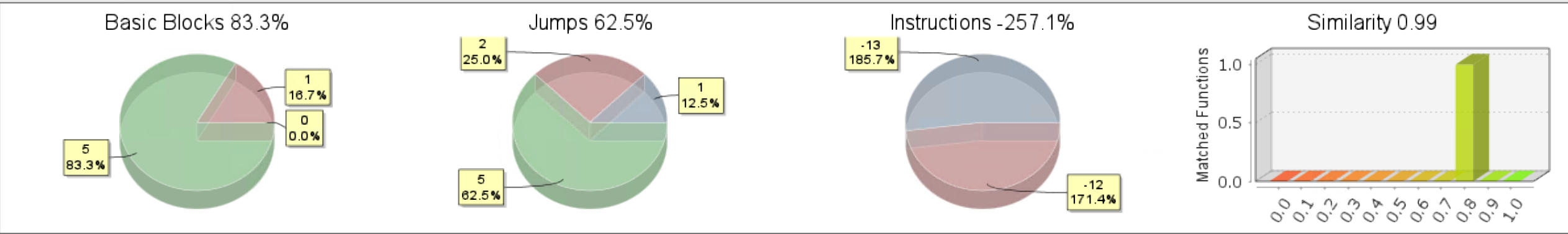


Options...



Exporting meta data

Cancel



32856 / 32856 Matched Functions

☒ Show structural changes ☒ Show only instructions changed ☒ Show identical

	Similarity ^	Confidence	Address	Primary Name	Type	Address	Secondary Name	Type	Basic Blocks	Jumps	
	0.33	0.50	000000...	NtTranslateFilePath\$filt\$0	Normal	000000...	NtTranslateFilePath\$filt\$0	Normal	1 1 0		▲
	0.38	0.73	000000...	ExpKdPullRemoteFileForU...	Normal	000000...	ExpKdPullRemoteFileForU...	Normal	0 1 2	2	≡
	0.42	0.73	000000...	KiVerifyXcpt10\$fin\$1	Normal	000000...	KiVerifyXcpt10\$fin\$1	Normal	0 1 1	1	
	0.42	0.73	000000...	NtEnumerateBootEntries\$...	Normal	000000...	NtEnumerateBootEntries\$...	Normal	1 1 0	1	
	0.44	0.73	000000...	CmQueryFeatureConfigurat...	Normal	000000...	CmQueryFeatureConfigurat...	Normal	1 1 0	1	
	0.75	0.99	000000...	SPCallServerHandleClepKdf	Normal	000000...	SPCallServerHandleClepKdf	Normal	11 12 0	20 20 0	
	0.83	0.99	000000...	MiPreserveBootDecisions	Normal	000000...	MiPreserveBootDecisions	Normal	10 30 0	23 41 6	
	0.85	0.95	000000...	HalpMiscGetParameters	Normal	000000...	HalpMiscGetParameters	Normal	2 66 10	16 92 30	
	0.87	0.99	000000...	KiVerifyXcpt2\$fin\$0	Normal	000000...	KiVerifyXcpt2\$fin\$0	Normal	1 5 0	2 5 1	
	0.89	0.99	000000...	KeQuerySpeculationContro...	Normal	000000...	KeQuerySpeculationContro...	Normal	0 33 11	3 48 20	
	0.89	0.97	000000...	WritePartitionTable	Normal	000000...	WritePartitionTable	Normal	4 59 3	24 74 25	
	0.96	0.99	000000...	KiDetectHardwareSpecCon...	Normal	000000...	KiDetectHardwareSpecCon...	Normal	0 80 3	8 117 12	
	0.99	0.99	000000...	CmRenameKey	Normal	000000...	CmRenameKey	Normal	0 292 1	7 481 8	
	0.99	0.99	000000...	Phase1InitializationDiscard	Normal	000000...	Phase1InitializationDiscard	Normal	1 213 0	2 336 1	
	1.00	0.99	000000...	HvlQueryActiveHypervisor...	Normal	000000...	HvlQueryActiveHypervisor...	Normal	0 3 0	0 2 0	
	1.00	0.99	000000...	CmpTraceHiveSaveStop	Normal	000000...	CmpTraceHiveSaveStop	Normal	0 3 0	0 4 0	
	1.00	0.99	000000...	IoIsActivityTracingEnabled	Normal	000000...	IoIsActivityTracingEnabled	Normal	0 4 0	0 4 0	▼

0000000140A08AA8

primary

```
0000000140A08AA8 MOV R14D, 0x0000189
0000000140A08AA9 MOV byte ptr [RSP + local_228], R13B
0000000140A08AAF JMP LAB_140A09F87

0000000140A08AF4 MOV RDI, RCX
0000000140A08AF7 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_198], R13

0000000140A08AFB MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_120(0)], XMM1
0000000140A08AFF LEA RCX, [RSP + -0x10]
0000000140A08B03 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_120(2)], AX
0000000140A08B07 MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_100(0)], XMM0
0000000140A08B0E MOV word ptr [RSP + local_100(2)], AX
0000000140A08B15 MOV R15D, R13D
0000000140A08B18 MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_0(0)], XMM0
0000000140A08B1F MOV word ptr [RSP + local_0(2)], AX
0000000140A08B26 MOV EAX, R13D
0000000140A08B29 MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_1d8(0)], XMM0
0000000140A08B3D MOV word ptr [RSP + local_1d8(2)], R13
0000000140A08B41 MOV R12D, R13D
0000000140A08B44 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_1a8], R13
0000000140A08B48 MOV dword ptr [RSP + local_1c8], R13D
0000000140A08B4A MOV word ptr [RSP + local_178], R13
0000000140A08B44 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_148], R13
0000000140A08B48 MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_10(0)], XMM0
0000000140A08B4C MOV word ptr [RSP + local_218], R13
0000000140A08B51 MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_110(0)], XMM1
0000000140A08B55 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_218], R13
0000000140A08B5A MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_10(0)], XMM0
0000000140A08B61 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_228], R13
0000000140A08B66 MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_0(0)], XMM0
0000000140A08B6D MOV word ptr [RSP], R13
0000000140A08B71 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_1f8], R13
0000000140A08B75 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_198], R13
0000000140A08B79 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_1a8], R13
0000000140A08B7D CALL HypGetCtxContextInitialize

0000000140A08B82 LEA RCX, [RSP + 0x8]
0000000140A08B86 CALL HypGetCtxContextInitialize
0000000140A08B8B OR ESI, 0xffffffff
0000000140A08B8E MOV word ptr [RSP + local_168], R13
0000000140A08B92 LEA RCX, [RSP + -0x20]
0000000140A08B96 MOV dword ptr [RSP + local_204], ESI

0000000140A08B99 CALL HypGetCtxContextInitialize

0000000140A08B9E LEA RCX, [RSP + -0x58]

0000000140A08BA2 CALL HypGetCtxContextInitialize

0000000140A08BA7 LEA RCX, [RSP + 0x10]
0000000140A08BAB MOV word ptr [RSP + local_158], R13

0000000140A08BAF CALL HypGetCtxContextInitialize
0000000140A08BB4 XOR EDI, EDI
0000000140A08BB6 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_138], R13
0000000140A08BB8 LEA R10D, [R13 + 0x06]
0000000140A08BBE MOV dword ptr [RSP + local_1f8], ESI
0000000140A08BC1 LEA RCX, [RSP + 0x2d]

0000000140A08BC8 MOV dword ptr [RSP + local_1f4], ESI
0000000140A08BCB MOV byte ptr [RSP + local_226], R13B
0000000140A08BD0 CALL mmemset
0000000140A08BD5 LEA EAX, [R13 + -0x2]
0000000140A08BD9 LEA RCX, [RSP + 0x00]
0000000140A08BDE MOV word ptr [RSP + local_b8], AX
0000000140A08BE7 CALL CmpInitialZeroBytewiseContext
0000000140A08BE9 LEA RCX, [RSP + -0x50]
0000000140A08BF0 CALL CmpInitialZeroBytewiseContext
0000000140A08BF5 MOV EAX, -0x07ffffffc
0000000140A08BF7 MOV RSI, word ptr [RAX]
0000000140A08C02 CALL CmpInitialZeroBytewiseContext
0000000140A08C07 LEA R14D, [R13 + 0x1]
0000000140A08C0B TEST AL, AL
0000000140A08C0D JNZ LAB_140A09F87
```

0000000140A08A88 CallNameKey
0000000140A08AF9 MOV R14D, 0x0000189
0000000140A08AFB MOV byte ptr [RSP + local_228], R13B
0000000140A08AFD JMP LAB_140A09F87

0000000140A08A88 CallNameKey
0000000140A08C13 CALL CmpLockRegistryExclusive
0000000140A08C18 MOV R15, word ptr [RDI + 0x8]
0000000140A08C1C LEA RCX, [RSP + 0x68]
0000000140A08C20 MOV R15D, R15
0000000140A08C23 MOV byte ptr [RSP + local_228], R14B
0000000140A08C28 MOV R13, word ptr [R15 + 0x48]
0000000140A08C2C MOV word ptr [RSP + local_238], R13
0000000140A08C31 CALL CmpStartKdsStackForTopologyRich
0000000140A08C36 MOV R14D, EAX
0000000140A08C39 TEST EAX, EAX
0000000140A08C3B JS LAB_140A09F87

0000000140A08A88 CallNameKey
0000000140A08C41 MOV RDX, R13
0000000140A08C44 LEA RCX, [RSP + 0x58]
0000000140A08C48 CALL CmpStartKdsStackForTopologyRich
0000000140A08C50 MOV R14D, EAX
0000000140A08C53 TEST EAX, EAX
0000000140A08C55 JS LAB_140A09F87

0000000140A08A88 CallNameKey
0000000140A08F87 MOV R12, RDX
0000000140A08F8A MOV R15, R13

0000000140A08A88 CallNameKey
0000000140A08F8D MOV RSI, word ptr [RSP + local_218]

1

1

nameKey 0000000140A08B18

secondary

```
0000000140A08B18 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_1a8], R13
0000000140A08B22 OR EAX, 0xffffffff
0000000140A08B26 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_168], RCX
0000000140A08B30 MOV XMM1, XMM0
0000000140A08B34 MOV byte ptr [RSP + local_208], R10B
0000000140A08B38 OR EDI, 0xffffffff
0000000140A08B3C MOV word ptr [RSP + local_178], R13
0000000140A08B3E MOV RDI, RCX
0000000140A08B42 MOV dword ptr [RSP + local_1a8], EDI
0000000140A08B46 MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_120(0)], XMM1
0000000140A08B49 LEA RCX, [RSP + -0x1c]
0000000140A08B4B MOV word ptr [RSP + local_120(2)], AX
0000000140A08B4D MOV word ptr [RSP + local_100(0)], XMM0
0000000140A08B4F MOV word ptr [RSP + local_100(2)], AX
0000000140A08B51 MOV R15D, R13D
0000000140A08B53 MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_0(0)], XMM0
0000000140A08B55 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_0(2)], AX
0000000140A08B57 MOV ESI, R13D
0000000140A08B59 MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_1d8(0)], XMM0
0000000140A08B5B MOV word ptr [RSP + local_1d8(2)], AX
0000000140A08B5D MOV ESI, R13D
0000000140A08B5F MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_1d8(0)], XMM0

0000000140A08B63 MOV dword ptr [RSP + local_1c8], R13D
0000000140A08B67 MOV R12D, R13D
0000000140A08B6A MOV word ptr [RSP + local_148], R13
0000000140A08B6C MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_10(0)], XMM0
0000000140A08B6E MOV word ptr [RSP + local_218], R13
0000000140A08B70 MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_110(0)], XMM1
0000000140A08B72 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_218], R13
0000000140A08B74 MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_10(0)], XMM0
0000000140A08B76 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_228], R13
0000000140A08B78 MOVUPS xmmword ptr [RSP + local_0(0)], XMM0
0000000140A08B7A MOV word ptr [RSP + local_178], R13
0000000140A08B7C MOV word ptr [RSP + local_1f8], R13
0000000140A08B7E MOV word ptr [RSP + local_198], R13
0000000140A08B80 MOV word ptr [RSP], R13
0000000140A08B82 CALL HypGetCtxContextInitialize
0000000140A08B84 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_1b8], R13
0000000140A08B86 LEA RCX, [RSP + 0x2d]
0000000140A08B88 MOV dword ptr [RSP + local_1a8], EDI
0000000140A08B8A CALL HypGetCtxContextInitialize

0000000140A08B8C MOV word ptr [RSP + local_1b8], R13
0000000140A08B8E LEA RCX, [RSP + -0x24]
0000000140A08B90 MOV dword ptr [RSP + local_1b8], EDI
0000000140A08B92 MOV dword ptr [RSP + local_204], EDI
0000000140A08B94 CALL HypGetCtxContextInitialize
0000000140A08B96 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_1a8], R13
0000000140A08B98 LEA RCX, [RSP + -0x54]
0000000140A08B9A MOV dword ptr [RSP + local_1a8], R13
0000000140A08B9C MOV word ptr [RSP + local_198], R13
0000000140A08B9E LEA RCX, [RSP + -0x4]
0000000140A08BA0 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_198], EDI
0000000140A08BA2 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_158], R13
0000000140A08BA4 CALL HypGetCtxContextInitialize

0000000140A08BA6 MOV dword ptr [RSP + local_1f8], EDI
0000000140A08BA8 LEA R10D, [R13 + 0x06]
0000000140A08BAE MOV dword ptr [RSP + local_1f4], EDI
0000000140A08BB0 LEA RCX, [RSP + 0x2d]
0000000140A08BB2 XOR EDI, EDI
0000000140A08BB4 MOV word ptr [RSP + local_138], R13
0000000140A08BB6 MOV byte ptr [RSP + local_226], R13B
0000000140A08BB8 CALL mmemset
0000000140A08BBA LEA EAX, [R13 + -0x2]
0000000140A08BBC LEA RCX, [RSP + 0x00]
0000000140A08BBE MOV word ptr [RSP + local_b8], AX
0000000140A08BC0 CALL CmpInitialZeroBytewiseContext
0000000140A08BC2 LEA RCX, [RSP + -0x50]
0000000140A08BC4 CALL CmpInitialZeroBytewiseContext
0000000140A08BC6 MOV RSI, word ptr [RAX]
0000000140A08BC8 CALL CmpInitialZeroBytewiseContext
0000000140A08BCA MOV R14D, [R13 + 0x1]
0000000140A08BCC TEST AL, AL
0000000140A08BCE JNZ LAB_140A09F87
```

0000000140A08B18 CallNameKey
0000000140A08B30 MOV R14D, 0x0000189
0000000140A08B32 MOV byte ptr [RSP + local_228], R13B
0000000140A08B34 JMP LAB_140A09F87

0000000140A08B18 CallNameKey
0000000140A08C32 CALL CmpLockRegistryExclusive
0000000140A08C37 MOV R15, word ptr [RDI + 0x8]
0000000140A08C3B LEA RCX, [RSP + 0x68]
0000000140A08C3F MOV R15D, R15
0000000140A08C42 MOV byte ptr [RSP + local_228], R14B
0000000140A08C47 MOV R13, word ptr [R15 + 0x48]
0000000140A08C4B MOV word ptr [RSP + local_238], R13
0000000140A08C4F CALL CmpStartKdsStackForTopologyRich
0000000140A08C55 MOV R14D, EAX
0000000140A08C58 TEST EAX, EAX
0000000140A08C5A JS LAB_140A09F87

0000000140A08B18 CallNameKey
0000000140A08C41 MOV RDX, R13
0000000140A08C44 LEA RCX, [RSP + 0x58]
0000000140A08C48 CALL CmpStartKdsStackForTopologyRich
0000000140A08C50 MOV R14D, EAX
0000000140A08C53 TEST EAX, EAX
0000000140A08C55 JS LAB_140A09F87

0000000140A08B18 CallNameKey
0000000140A08F87 MOV R12, RDX
0000000140A08F8A MOV R15, R13

0000000140A08B18 CallNameKey
0000000140A08F8D MOV RSI, word ptr [RSP + local_218]

1

1

Binary Diffing Tools - Under the Hood



GHIDRIFF

GHIDRA

Standing on the Shoulders of Giants

- BinDiff - IDA / Ghidra / BinaryNinja
- Diaphora - IDA
- Version Tracking - Ghidra
- Ghidriff - Ghidra

Function Matching

- Binary diffing is just a game of matching functions
- Each tool attempts to match all recognized functions
- Start with fast and accurate, progress to slow and speculative

BinDiff - algorithms

#SecTorCA2023

Function Matching

Function attributes are used in one of two ways. Either canonically per function or per edge. Edge matching tries to match edges (which represent calls in the call graph or jumps in the flow graphs) if source and target function attributes match. Thus edge matching is the stronger criterium, yielding better matches in general. However, since it is possible to have a lot of edges per vertex in a graph (this is especially true for callgraphs, where the number of edges often grows super linearly in the number of vertices) edge matching may potentially be very slow. If you do encounter performance problems for certain binaries you should first try to disable edge matching based algorithms. Also, do not hesitate to send the offending binaries to the dynamics team at Google - we are always trying to improve performance bottlenecks and are grateful for samples.

Function matching algorithms ordered roughly by resulting match quality:

function: hash matching

Matches functions based on a hash of the original raw function bytes. Thus two functions matched by this algorithm should be identical on the byte level.

match quality: very good

algorithm performance: very good

function: name hash matching

Matches functions based on a hash of their names. Only *real* names are considered, names which have been auto-generated by the disassembler are not used. This is one of the few algorithms that can match imported functions, i.e. functions that do not have an actual body in the binary. False matches are highly unlikely.

match quality: very good

algorithm performance: very good

function: edges flowgraph MD index

Matches callgraph edges based on their source and target function's MD indices. Thus calls between two structurally identical functions are matched.

match quality: very good

algorithm performance: medium

function: edges callgraph MD index

Matches callgraph edges based on their callgraph MD index. This means the callgraph leading to that particular call is structurally identical in both binaries. Match quality depends on how deep the callstack leading up to this edge is: the deeper the less likely is a false match.

match quality: good

algorithm performance: medium

function: MD index matching (flowgraph MD index, top down), function: MD index matching (flowgraph MD index, bottom up)

Matches functions based on their structure using the MD index. Since the MD index takes a topological graph ordering as one of its inputs we can parametrize it by whether we sort the graph vertices into levels following calls from the entrypoint (top down) or callers from the exit points (bottom up).

match quality: good

Diaphora – heuristics

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Diaphora Heuristics

Heuristics implemented in Diaphora and how to add new ones

Diaphora Heuristics

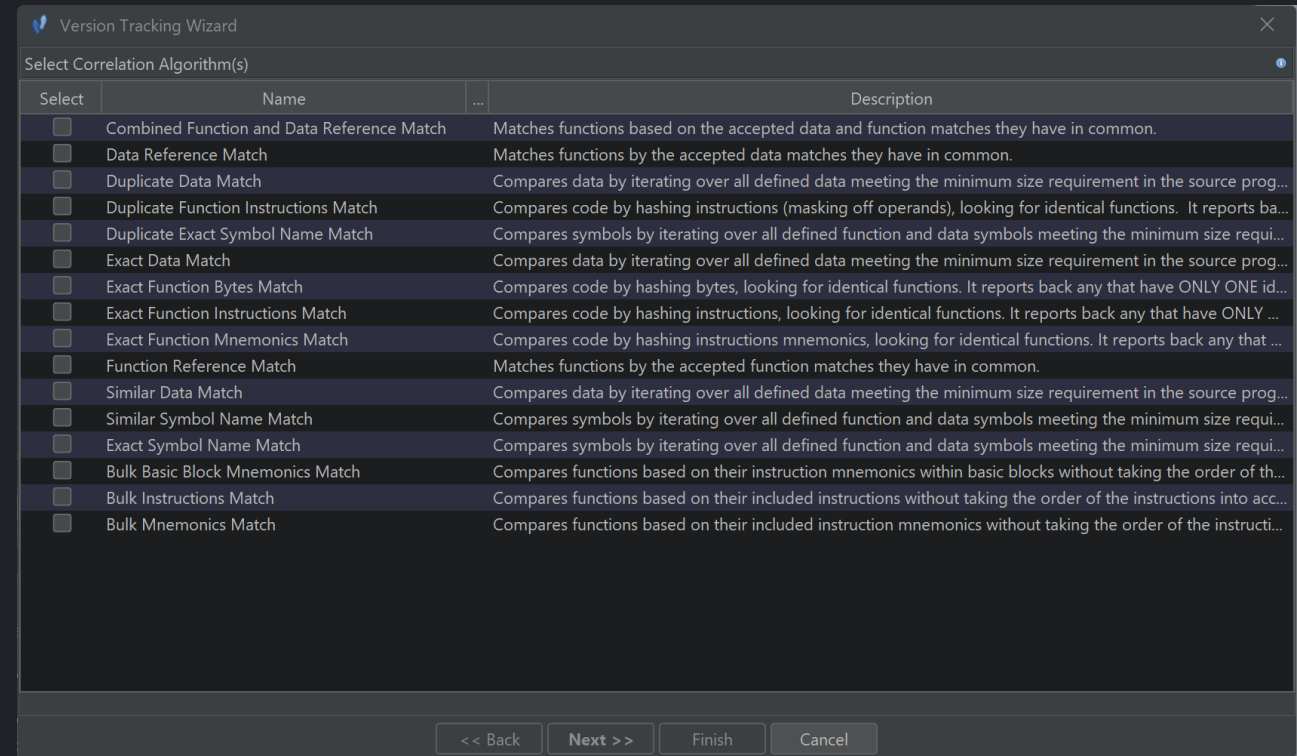
Diaphora uses multiple heuristics to find matches between different functions. The next list shows all the heuristics implemented in the current Diaphora Release.

Best matches

The very first thing Diaphora tries is to find if everything in both databases, even the primary key values are equals. If so, the databases are considered 100% equals and nothing else is done. After that, it runs a number of heuristics for which the results are known to be very good and reliable.

- **Equal pseudo-code.** The pseudo-code generated by the Hex-Rays decompiler are equals. It can match code from x86, x86_64 and ARM interchangeably.
- **Equal assembly.** The assembly of both functions is exactly equal.
- **Bytes hash and names.** The first byte of each assembly instruction is equal and also the referenced true names, not IDA's auto-generated ones, have the same names.
- **Same address, nodes, edges and mnemonics.** The number of basic blocks, their addresses, the names of edges and the mnemonics in both databases are equal.
- **Same RVA and hash.** The RVA (Relative Virtual Address) and the bytes hash is the same for both databases.
- **Same order and hash.** Both functions have the same bytes hash and were discovered by IDA at the very same position in the database (i.e., both functions are the 100th function in the database).
- **Function hash.** The calculated function hash is equal for both functions. The hash is calculated as the MD5 of the concatenation of all the instruction bytes in a function.
- **Bytes hash.** The calculated bytes hash is equal for both functions. The hash is calculated as the MD5 of the concatenation of all the instruction bytes in a function but, in opposite to function hash, it does so by stripping any byte that can be variable depending on the address of the instruction, like displacements or relative calls and jumps.
- **Bytes sum.** Both the size of the function in bytes and the summatory of all the bytes in the function are the same for both functions.

Ghidra – correlators



3 General Matching Methods

- **Syntax** - compare representation of actual bytes or sequence of instructions
- **Semantics** - compare the meaning is equivalent or provide the same functionality
- **Structure** - a blend of semantic and syntax; analyzes graph representations of binaries (control flow, callgraphs, etc.) and computes similarity on these generated structures

Syntax Matching - Exact Bytes Hash

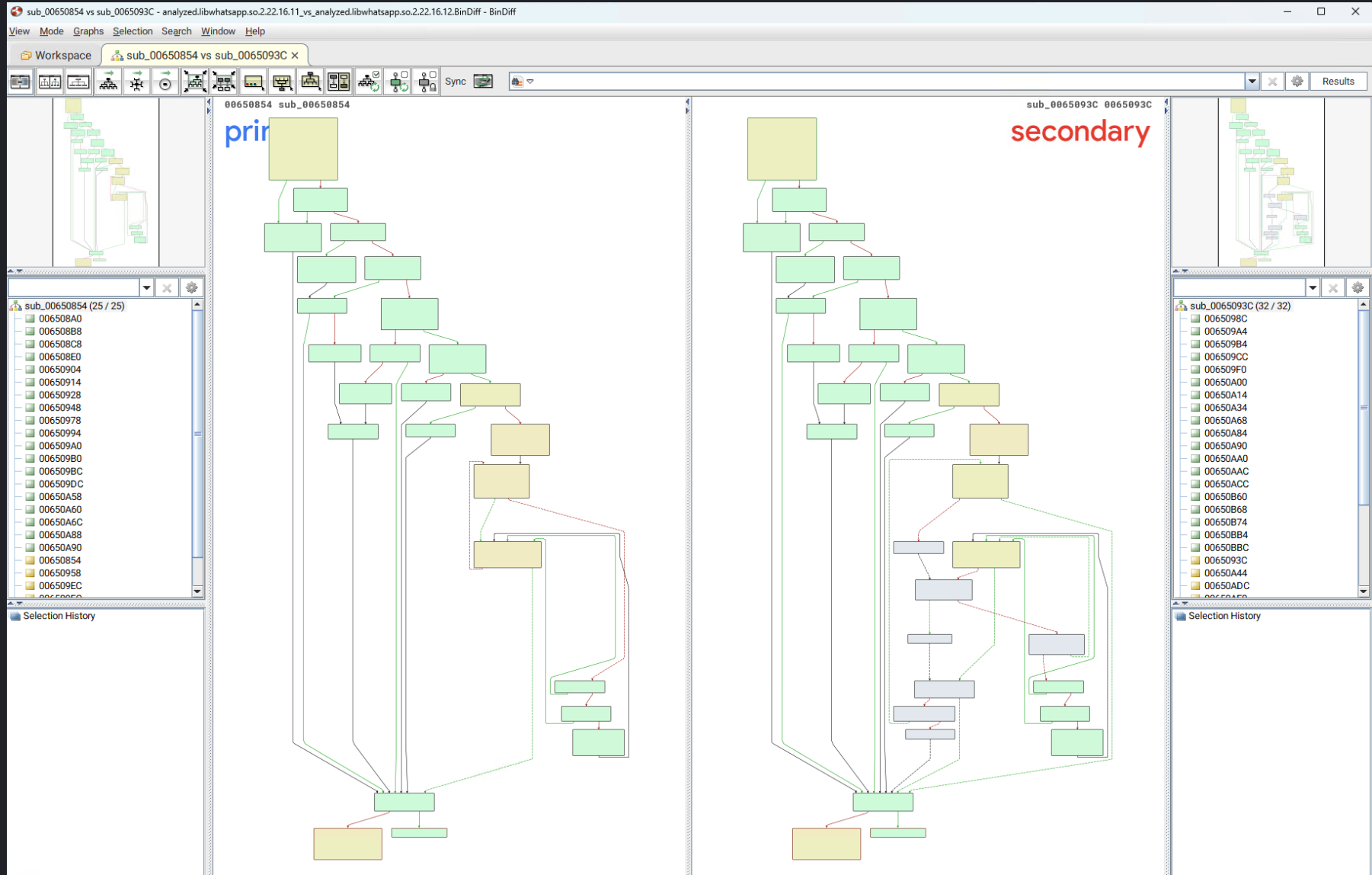
```
29 public class ExactBytesFunctionHasher extends AbstractFunctionHasher {
44     protected long hash(TaskMonitor monitor, ArrayList<CodeUnit> units, int byteCount)
48         for (CodeUnit codeUnit : units) {
49             monitor.checkCancelled();
50
51             try {
52                 codeUnit.getBytesInCodeUnit(buffer, offset);
53             }
54             catch (MemoryAccessException e) {
55                 Msg.warn(this, "Could not get code unit bvtes at " + codeUnit.getAddress());
56             }
57             offset += codeUnit.getLength();
58         }
59         if (offset != byteCount) {
60             throw new IllegalStateException("did NOT use all the codeUnit buffer bytes");
61         }
62         synchronized (digest) {
63             digest.reset();
64             digest.update(buffer, monitor);
65             return digest.digestLong();
66         }
```

Structural Matching

“ A relatively simple [...] heuristic for telling whether two graphs are isomorphic is to compare the number of nodes and edges. ”

Halvar Flake 2004

Structural Comparison of Executable Objects



All tools look to provide the complete list of matches

Function Classification

Classification	old binary	new binary
Deleted	Unmatched	X
Added	X	Unmatched
Modified	Matched but different	Matched but different

With the full diff you can
start to make sense of
the changes

- Deleted
 - KERNEL32.DLL::DeleteFileW
- Added
 - StringCchCatW
 - WPP_SF_SD
 - AllocAndCatString
 - ConvertFullPathToLongUNC
 - IsValidFilePath
 - SafeDeleteFileByHandle
 - WPP_SF_SS
 - KERNEL32.DLL::SetFileInformationByHandle
 - KERNEL32.DLL::GetFinalPathNameByHandleW
 - MSVCRT.DLL::_wcsnicmp
 - MSVCRT.DLL::wcsnlen
 - KERNEL32.DLL::GetFileInformationByHandle
- Modified
 - CDeviceRoutingInfo::ConfigChange
 - FaxRouteGetRoutingInfo
 - IsValidFaxFolder
 - WPP_SF_S
 - FaxRouteSetRoutingInfo

Sometimes new
functions are **added** to
address security issues:

- Added
 - StringCchCatW
 - WPP_SF_SD
 - AllocAndCatString
 - ConvertFullPathToLongUNC
 - IsValidFilePath
 - SafeDeleteFileByHandle
 - WPP_SF_SS
 - KERNEL32.DLL::SetFileInformationByHandle
 - KERNEL32.DLL::GetFinalPathNameByHandleW
 - MSVCRT.DLL::_wcsnicmp
 - MSVCRT.DLL::wcsnlen
 - KERNEL32.DLL::GetFileInformationByHandle

Previously vulnerable functions will be **deleted** and the functions using them **modified** to use the new safer APIs

```
-      BVar3 = DeleteFileW(local_238);
-      if (BVar3 == 0) {
+      iVar4 = SafeDeleteFileByHandle((ushort *)local_238);
+      if (iVar4 == 0) {
          DVar1 = GetLastError();
          if (((undefined **)WPP_GLOBAL_Control != &WPP_GLOBAL_Control) &&
              ((WPP_GLOBAL_Control[0x1c] & 2) != 0)) && (1 < (byte)WPP_GLOBAL_Control[0x1c])
-          uVar4 = 0x57;
+          uVar5 = 0x5c;
              goto LAB_1;
          }
      }
  }
}
```


Patch diffing will not tell you *which* functions are relevant

Patch diffing will help you focus solely on the functions
that could be



Background / Motivation

#SecTorCA2023

[Home](#)[CVE Research](#)[CVE Analysis](#)[Security Patches](#)[Patch Diffing](#)[Ghidra Patch Diffing](#)[Patch Diffing Applied](#)[Root Cause Analysis](#)[Conclusion](#)[Environment Setup and
Tooling](#)[Resources](#)[Templates](#)[Tutorial Map](#)[@clearbluejar](#)[clearbluejar](#)

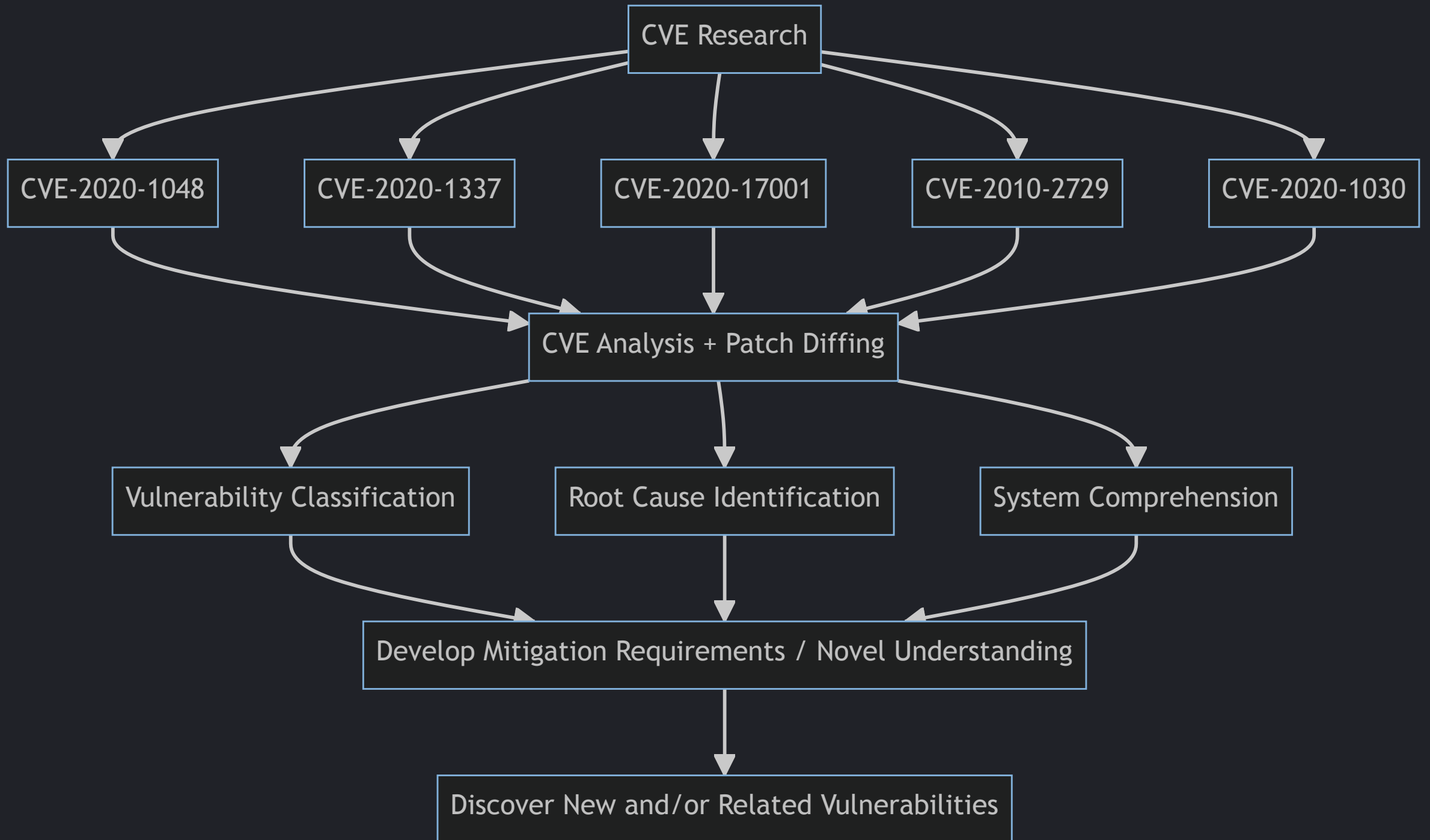
CVE North Stars

Leveraging CVEs as North Stars in vulnerability discovery and comprehension.



Created: 2020-12-15 Updated: 2023-09-27

[Get started](#)[View on GitHub](#)



"It is often used to determine the technical details behind ambiguously-worded bulletins, and to establish the root causes, attack vectors and potential variants of the vulnerabilities in question."

**using-binary-diffing-to-
discover**

Project Zero

News and updates from the Project Zero team at Google

Thursday, October 5, 2017

Using Binary Diffing to Discover Windows Kernel Memory Disclosure Bugs

Posted by Mateusz Jurczyk of Google Project Zero

Patch diffing is a common technique of comparing two binary builds of the same code – a known-vulnerable one and one containing a security fix. It is often used to determine the technical details behind ambiguously-worded bulletins, and to establish the root causes, attack vectors and potential variants of the vulnerabilities in question. The approach has attracted plenty of research [\[1\]\[2\]\[3\]](#) and tooling development [\[4\]\[5\]\[6\]](#) over the years, and has been shown to be useful for identifying so-called 1-day bugs, which can be exploited against users who are slow to adopt latest security patches. Overall, the risk of post-patch vulnerability exploitation is inevitable for software which can be freely reverse-engineered, and is thus accepted as a natural part of the ecosystem.

Xortigate, or CVE-2023-27997 - The Rumoured RCE That Was



(Sorry for using the same meme again, but we love it)

"Since fixes for the vulnerable devices were quietly published by Fortinet, we decided to dive in and 'patch diff' the bug, [...] to locate details of the fix..."

xortigate-or-cve-2023-27997

Patch Diffing in the Dark



CVE-2022-36934

An integer overflow in WhatsApp for Android prior to v2.22.16.12, Business for Android prior to v2.22.16.12, iOS prior to v2.22.16.12, Business for iOS prior to v2.22.16.12 could result in remote code execution in an established video call.

Patch Diffing

- “
- is a single source of truth when there is no other
 - provides clarity in root cause analysis
 - can improve your competence in reverse engineering and understanding of modern vulnerabilities
- ”

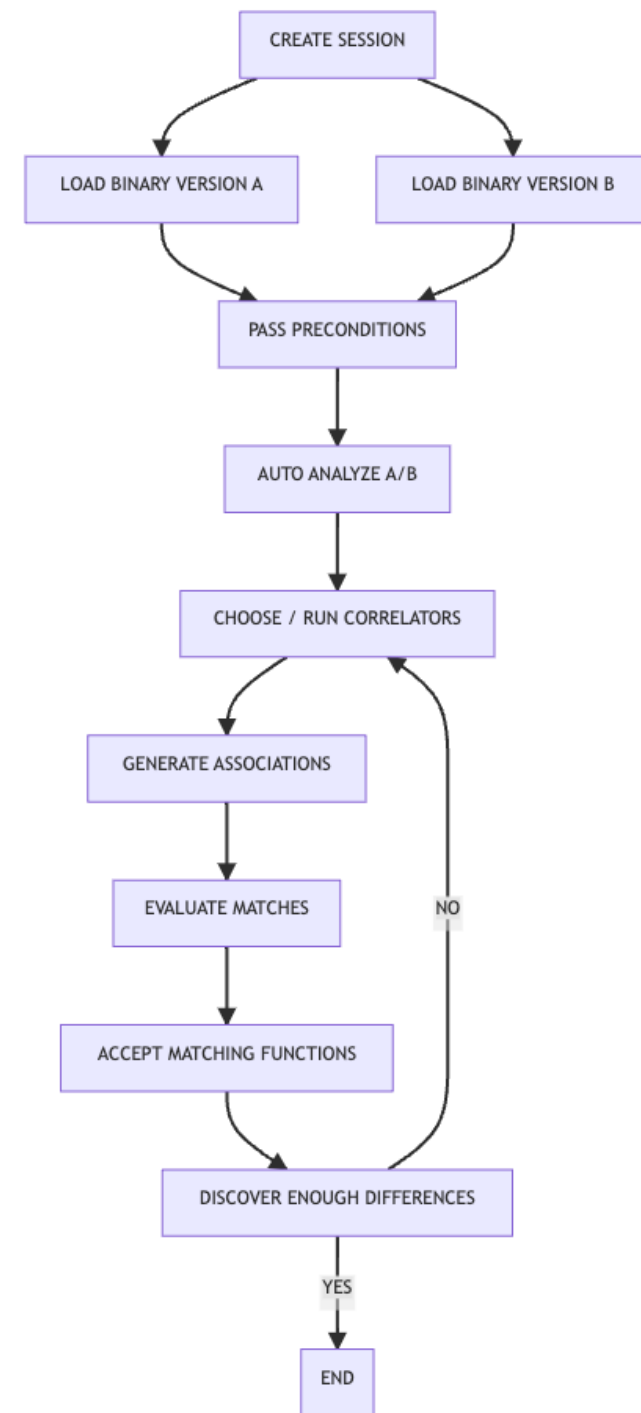
CVE North Stars

Patch diffing became a permanent tool in my RE tool belt

Patch Diffing All Day Every Day

- Useful to dive deep in a new area of research
- Fun friday night scoped RE practice
- Started to get good at the **VT Workflow**

#SecTorCA2023



It became repetitive and tedious...

What do programmers do when they encounter a
repetitive tedious task?



ghidriff

Private



Unwatch 3

generated from [clearbluejar/ghidra-python-vscode-devcontainer-skeleton](#)



895d43ebb4 ▾



3 branches



3 tags

Go to file



Code ▾



clearbluejar first simple_diff

895d43e on Aug 15, 2022



4 commits



.devcontainer

update to allow native Ghidra binary building

last year



.ghidra_projects

Initial commit

last year



.vscode

Initial commit

last year



.gitignore

Initial commit

last year



LICENSE

Initial commit

last year



README.md

first simple_diff

last year



requirements.txt

Initial commit

last year



simple_diff.py

first simple_diff

last year

ghidra-simple-diff-engine

A Ghidra Headless (non-GUI) Python script to automate binary patch diffing.

Features

- Prescribes [workflow](#) to get you started (modify as needed)
- Container dependencies captured in [.devcontainer](#)
 - Leverages [vscode python3 devcontainer image](#) with Java [feature](#) added for running Ghidra
 - Provisions specified versions Ghidra based on `GHIDRA_VERSION` in [devcontainer.json](#)
- Auto complete for Ghidra Python script setup and configured
 - via pyi typings from [VDOO-Connected-Trust/ghidra-pyi-generator](#)
- IDE debugging (available from either)
 - [justfoxing/ghidra_bridge](#) over RPC
 - [pyhidra](#) leveraging native CPython interpreter using [jpype](#)
- Demonstrates running python scripts in [various ways](#).

Design Goals

Perform binary diff

- Find added functions
- Find deleted functions
- Find modified functions
- Generate JSON capturing Diff Results

ghidriff was born out
of both **necessity** and
curiosity



Necessity

(aka overcoming pain points)

Workflow



Standard Binary Diffing Workflow

1. Obtain two binaries to diff (patched and vulnerable)
2. Create new SRE project
3. Import old and new binary
4. Run analysis on binaries
5. Run diffing heuristics
6. Export the analysis for each file
7. Open up the exported analysis in the corresponding diff tool
8. Analyze the diff



```
ghidriff old.dll new.dll
```

`ghidriff` changes the workflow to 3 steps

1. Download two binaries to diff
2. Run `ghidriff old.bin new.bin`
3. Analyze the diff

Decompilation Diffs

#SecTorCA2023

Version Tracking (SOURCE TOOL): WindowsPrintSpooler/2020-04/pooler-core-localspl_6.1.7601.24383/localspl.dll

File Edit Analysis Graph Navigation Search Select Tools Window Help

Program Trees

- localspl.dll
 - Headers
 - .text
 - .data
 - .pdata
 - .rsrc
 - .reloc
 - Debug Data

Program Tree x

Data Type Manager

Data Types

- BuiltInTypes
- localspl.dll
- winapi_64
- windows_vs12_64

Listing: localspl.dll

Stack[0x10]:4 local_res10

undefined8 Stack[0x8]:8 local_res8

undefined8 Stack[-0x38]:8 local_38

?GetPrinterSize@YAKPEAU_INIPRINT
GetPrinterSize

7ff76f0159c 48 89 5c MOV qword ptr [RSP + 24 08

7ff76f015a1 48 89 6c MOV qword ptr [RSP + 24 18

7ff76f015a6 48 89 74 MOV qword ptr [RSP + 24 20

7ff76f015ab 57 PUSH RDI

7ff76f015ac 41 54 PUSH R12

7ff76f015ae 41 55 PUSH R13

7ff76f015b0 41 56 PUSH R14

7ff76f015b2 41 57 PUSH R15

7ff76f015b4 48 83 ec 30 SUB RSP,0x30

7ff76f015b8 33 db XOR EBX,EBX

7ff76f015ba 4d 8b e9 MOV R13,param_4

7ff76f015bd 4c 8b e1 MOV R12,param_1

7ff76f015c0 8d 6b 01 LEA EBP,[RBX + 0x1]

7ff76f015c3 3b d3 CMP param_2,EBX

7ff76f015c5 0f 84 b8 JZ LAB_7ff76f1fb83

e5 01 00

7ff76f015cb 2b d5 SUB param_2,EBP

7ff76f015cd 0f 84 6c JZ LAB_7ff76f1c63f

Decompile: GetPrinterSize

```
1 /* unsigned long __cdecl GetPrinterSize(  
2 long,unsigned short * __ptr64,struct  
3  
4  
5 hint GetPrinterSize(longlong param_1,int  
6  
7  
8 short sVar1;  
9 DWORD DVar2;  
10 int iVar3;  
11 longlong lVar4;  
12 int iVar5;  
13 uint uVar6;  
14 int iVar7;  
15 short *psVar8;  
16 int iVar9;  
17 int iVar10;
```

Version Tracking Matches for Source

Source Label	GetPrinterSize	Label Type	Analysis	Source
1	...	...	...	...
2	0 Gl...	Des...	7...	Ex...
...	...	...	...	...
...	2 0 Gl...	Get...	7...	Ex...
...	...	...	...	...
...	2 0 Gl...	Get...	7...	Co...
...	...	...	...	...
...	2 0 Gl...	Get...	7...	Ex...

Version Tracking (DESTINATION TOOL): WindowsPrintSpooler/2020-05/pooler-core-localspl_6.1.7601.24554/localspl.dll

File Edit Analysis Graph Navigation Search Select Tools Window Help

Program Trees

- localspl.dll
 - Headers
 - .text
 - .data
 - .pdata
 - .rsrc
 - .reloc
 - Debug Data

Program Tree x

Data Type Manager

Data Types

- BuiltInTypes
- localspl.dll
- spooler_types
- winapi_64
- windows_vs12_64

Listing: loc...

Stack[0x10]:4 local_res10

undefined8 Stack[0x8]:8 local_res8

undefined8 Stack[-0x38]:8 local_38

?GetPrinterSize@YAKPEAU_INIPRINT
GetPrinterSize

7ff76f0159c 48 89 5c MOV qword ptr [RSP + 24 08

7ff76f015a1 48 89 6c MOV qword ptr [RSP + 24 18

7ff76f015a6 48 89 74 MOV qword ptr [RSP + 24 20

7ff76f015ab 57 PUSH RDI

7ff76f015ac 41 54 PUSH R12

7ff76f015ae 41 55 PUSH R13

7ff76f015b0 41 56 PUSH R14

7ff76f015b2 41 57 PUSH R15

7ff76f015b4 48 83 ec 30 SUB RSP,0x30

7ff76f015b8 33 db XOR EBX,EBX

7ff76f015ba 4d 8b e9 MOV R13,param_4

7ff76f015bd 4c 8b e1 MOV R12,param_1

7ff76f015c0 8d 6b 01 LEA EBP,[RBX + 0x1]

7ff76f015c3 3b d3 CMP param_2,EBX

7ff76f015c5 0f 84 b8 JZ LAB_7ff76f1fb83

e5 01 00

7ff76f015cb 2b d5 SUB param_2,EBP

7ff76f015cd 0f 84 6c JZ LAB_7ff76f1c63f

Decompile: GetPrinterSize - (localspl.dll)

```
1 /* unsigned long __cdecl GetPrinterSize(struct _INIPRINTER * __ptr64,u  
2 long,unsigned short * __ptr64,struct _devicemodeW * __ptr64) */  
3  
4  
5 uint GetPrinterSize(longlong param_1,int param_2,undefined8 param_3,sh  
6  
7  
8 short sVar1;  
9 DWORD DVar2;  
10 int iVar3;  
11 longlong lVar4;  
12 int iVar5;  
13 uint uVar6;  
14 int iVar7;  
15 short *psVar8;  
16 int iVar9;  
17 int iVar10;  
18 int iVar11;  
19 int iVar12;
```

Version Tracking Matches for Destination

Destination Label	GetPrinterSize	Label Type	Analysis	Destination Address
7ff76f0159c	...	...	...	...

Function Call Trees: GetPrinterSize - (localspl.dll)

Incoming Calls

- SpEnumPrinters
- SpGetPrinter

Outgoing Calls

- GetSecurityDescriptorLength
- GetPrinterPorts

Filter:


```
1
2 undefined8
3 AlpcpCreateRegion(longlong *param_1,longlong param_2,longlong param_3,undefined8 *p
4
5 {
6     longlong **pplVar1;
7     longlong **pplVar2;
8     void *pvVar3;
9     longlong *plVar4;
10 longlong **pplVar5;
11 longlong *plVar6;
12 ulonglong uVar7;
13 longlong **pplVar8;
14 longlong **pplVar9;
15 longlong *plVar10;
16 longlong *plVar11;
17 longlong *plVar12;
18 uint uVar13;
19 longlong *plVar14;
20
21 pvVar3 = SystemReserved1[15];
22 *param_4 = 0;
23 if (param_1[4] != *((longlong *)((longlong)pvVar3 + 0xb8))) {
24     return 0xc0000022;
25 }
26 uVar7 = (ulonglong)AlpcpViewGranularity;
27 pplVar5 = (longlong **)(param_1 + 7);
28 uVar13 = AlpcpViewGranularity - 1;
29 plVar14 = (longlong *)
30     ((ulonglong)(AlpcpRegionGranularity - 1) + param_3 &
31     ~((ulonglong)AlpcpRegionGranularity - 1));
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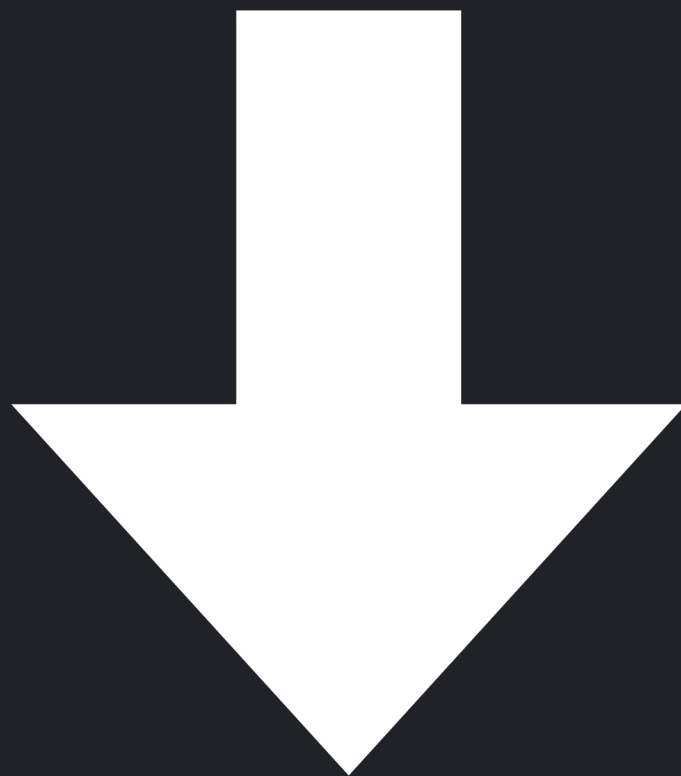
Sharing Results

#SecTorCA2023

Most tools have the results exportable as images or only available within the tool GUI

Needed an easy way to share results...

MM



Markdown Implementations

- Microsoft Teams
- Discord
- JotterPad
- Doxygen
- RStudio
- GitHub Flavored Markdown
- RMarkdown
- Nextcloud Notes
- Simplenote
- Obsidian
- Mozilla Thunderbird
- Kanboard
- Discourse
- Bugzilla
- GitLab
- Every blogging platform
- Many more..

“

Markdown All The Things

If you don't know already, I am a huge fan of [markdown](#) and [mermaidjs](#).

I write my notes (and most everything) in [Markdown](#), along with what seems to be most of the rest of the world. While using Markdown, I discovered [Mermaids.js](#) for charts and graphs and haven't looked back. [2022-03-19-introducing-cve-markdown-charts-part-1](#)

I have created several projects for which the primary output of the project is markdown, with [ghidra-pyhidra-callgraphs](#) being no exception. In order to do that, I had to translate my `CallGraph` class to a format that `mermaidjs` would [understand](#).

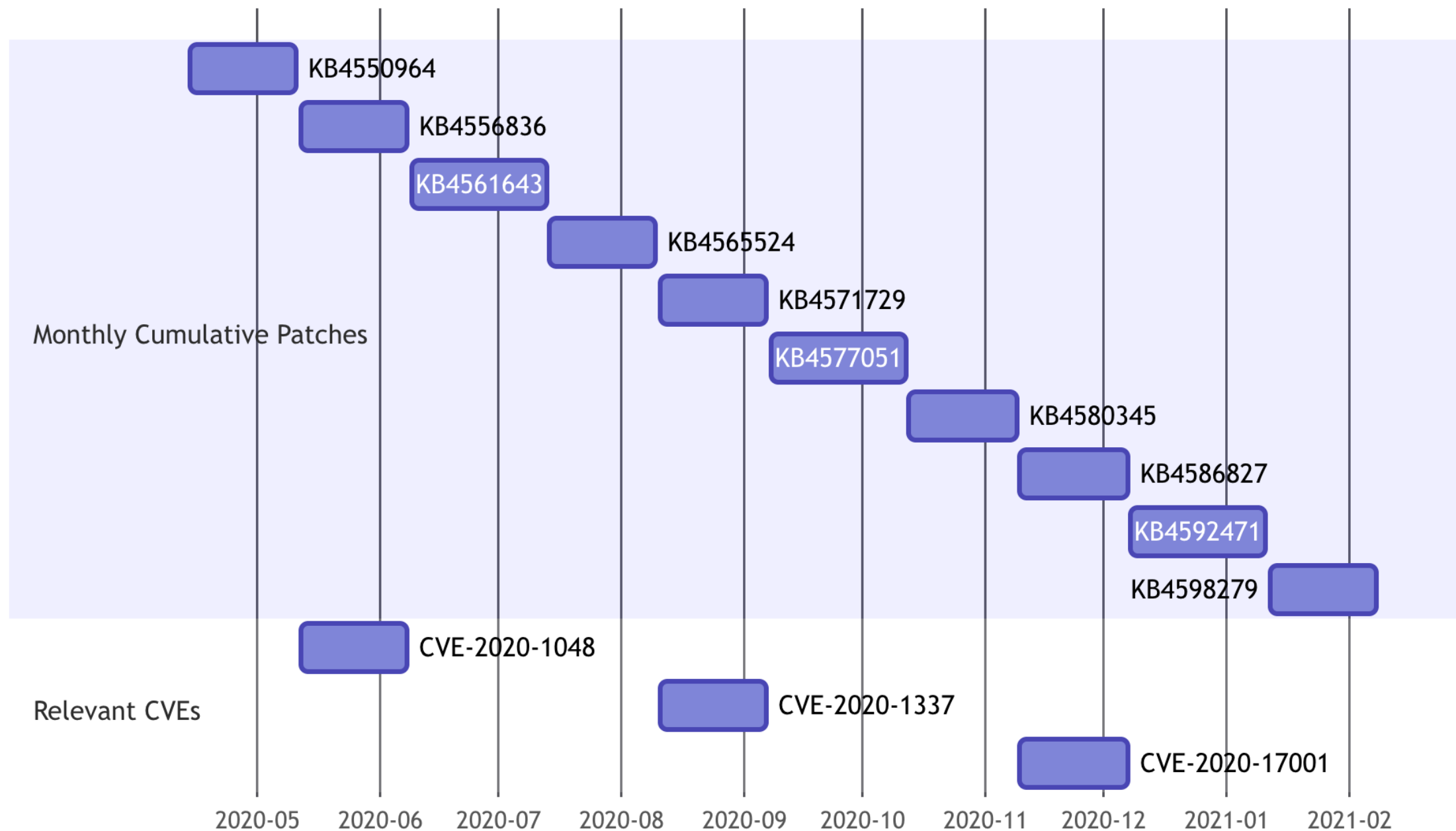
”

Callgraphs with Ghidra, Pyhidra, and Jpype



```
1   ```mermaid
2   gantt
3
4   title Windows Print Spooler (6.1.7601) Monthly Patches and CVEs
5   dateFormat YYYY-MM-DD
6   axisFormat %Y-%m
7
8   section Monthly Cumulative Patches
9   KB4550964 :m1, 2020-04-14, 2020-05-11
10  KB4556836 :m2, 2020-05-12, 2020-06-08
11  KB4561643 :m3, 2020-06-09, 2020-07-13
12  KB4565524 :m4, 2020-07-14, 2020-08-10
13  KB4571729 :m5, 2020-08-11, 2020-09-07
14  KB4577051 :m6, 2020-09-08, 2020-10-12
15  KB4580345 :m7, 2020-10-13, 2020-11-09
16  KB4586827 :m8, 2020-11-10, 2020-12-07
17  KB4592471 :m9, 2020-12-08, 2021-01-11
18  KB4598279 :m10, 2021-01-12, 2021-02-08
19
```


Windows Print Spooler (6.1.7601) Monthly Patches and CVEs



Curiosity

#SecTorCA2023

“

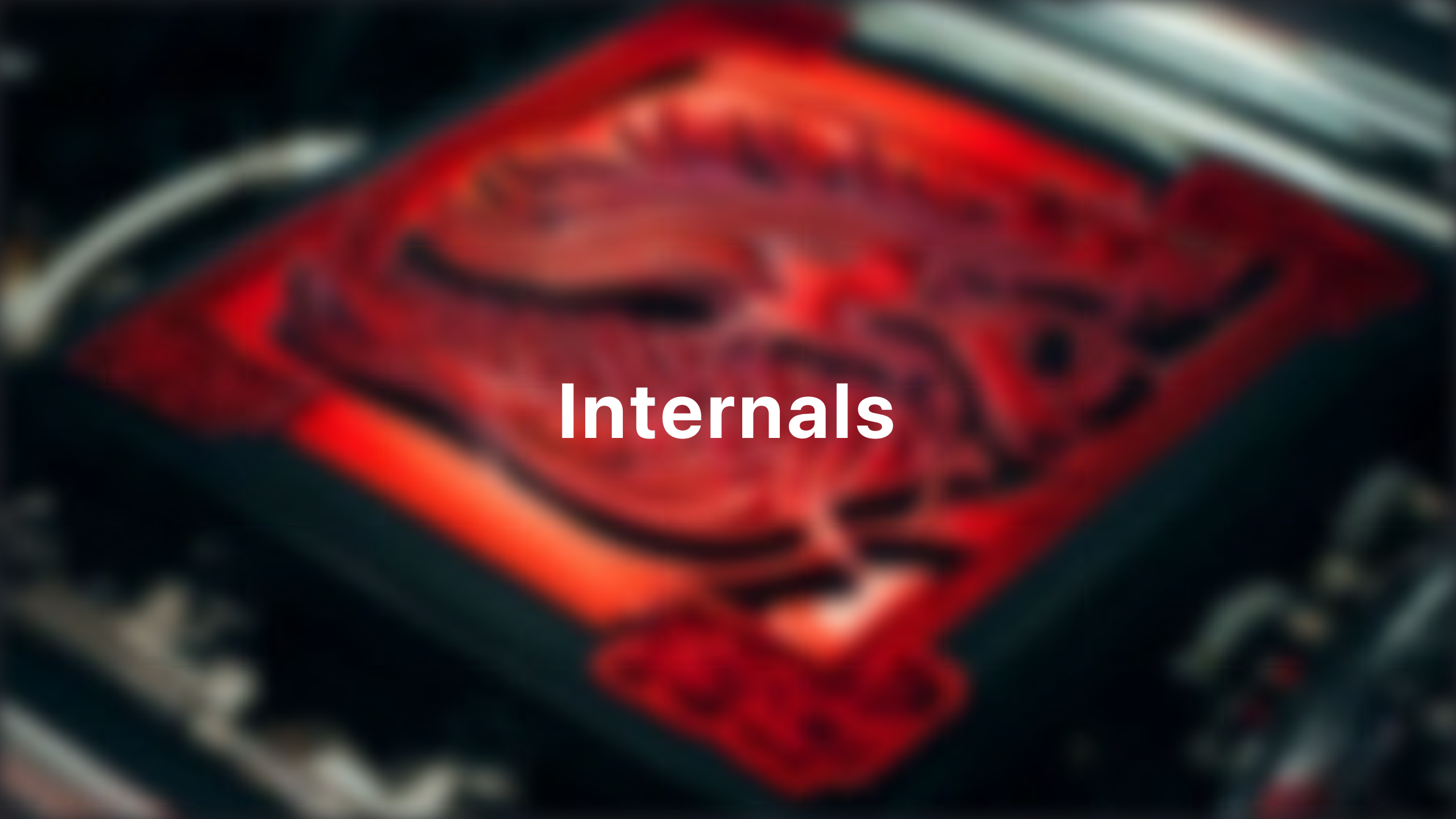
Curiosity is the wick in the candle of learning.

”

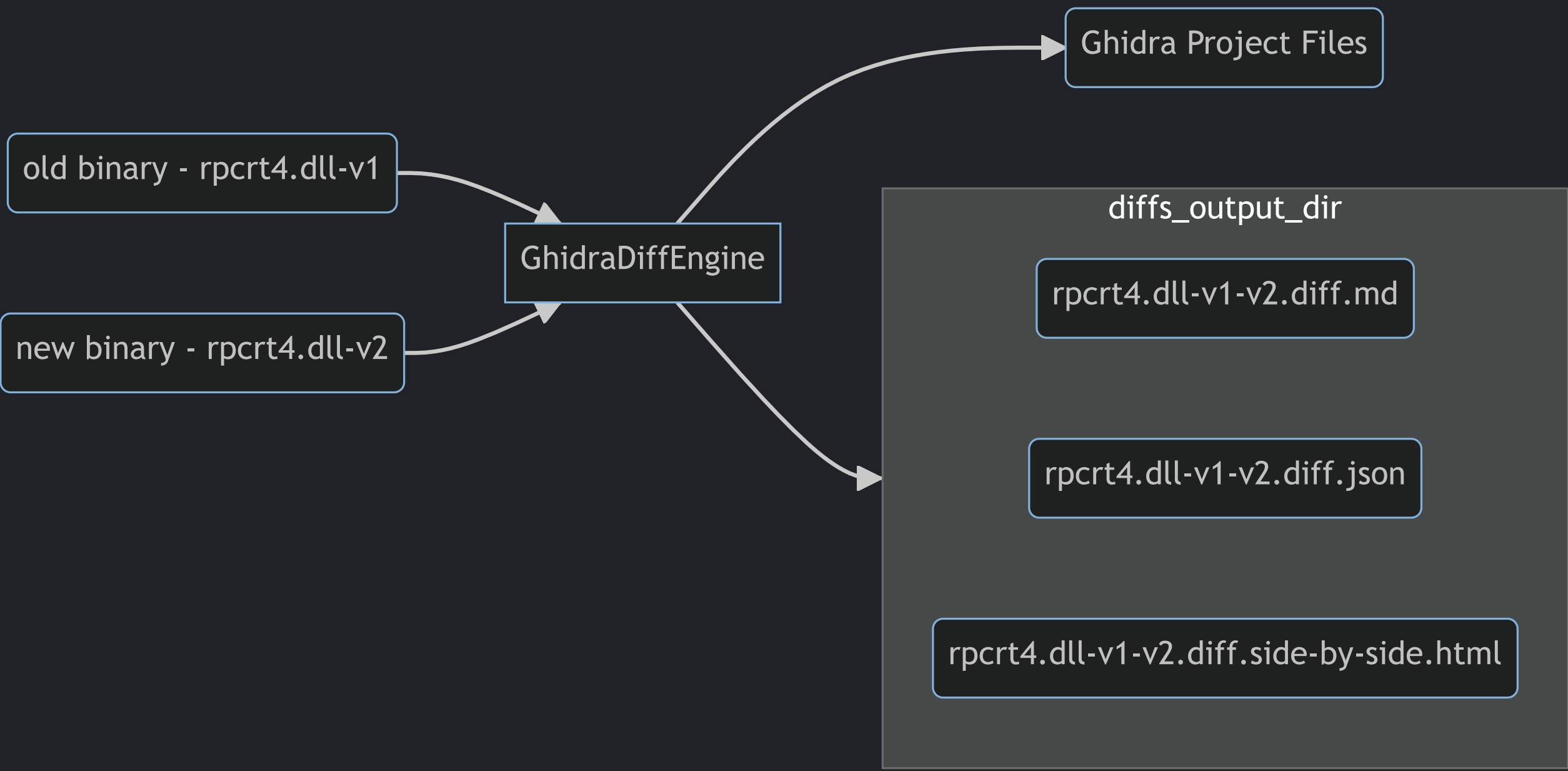
William Arthur Ward

Writing Your Own Tooling

- Understand and appreciate complexity
- Gain insight into what is important vs nice to have
- Able to mitigate pain points
- Ghidra internals knowledge++



Internals



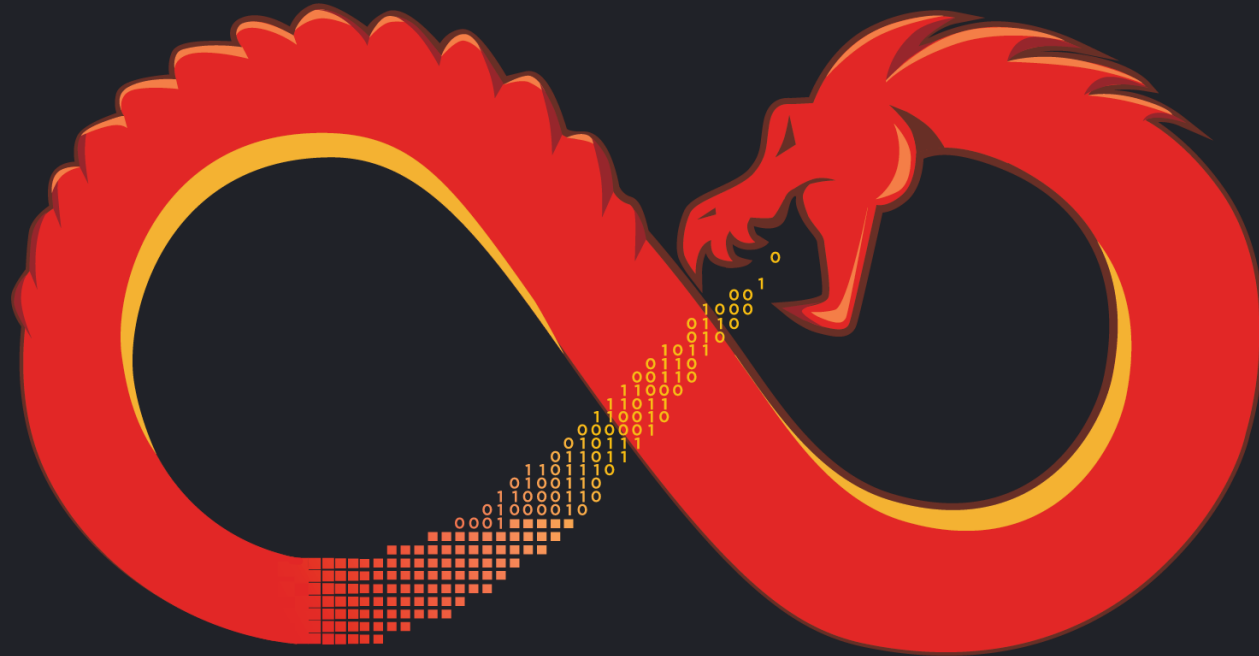
Design Goals

- Find all added, deleted, and modified functions
- Simple, Fast, Accurate
- Resilient
- Extendable
- Easy sharing of results
- Social Diffing

Design Choices

Ghidra

- Free / Open Source
- Great support
- Constant improvements
- Rich Programming API



GHIDRA

Simple - Code



main ▾



3 branches



3 tags

Go to file

Add file ▾

<> Code ▾



clearbluejar update readme

✓ 90d3f04 40 minutes ago



124 commits



.devcontainer

update readme

40 minutes ago



.github/workflows

switch workflow triggers to main

yesterday



.vscode

update readme

40 minutes ago



ghidriff

move get_parser, bump ver, add testing in setup.cfg

yesterday



tests

fix test data git clone

yesterday



.gitignore

use test data repo for dev and tests

yesterday



LICENSE

Initial commit

last year



README.md

update readme

40 minutes ago



setup.cfg

move get_parser, bump ver, add testing in setup.cfg

yesterday



setup.py

convert to python package

last year

 clearbluejar move get_parser, bump ver, add testing in setup.cfg ✖

6f3f98c · yesterday

 History

Name	Last commit message	Last commit date
 ..		
 __init__.py	move get_parser, bump ver, add testing in setup.cfg	yesterday
 __main__.py	move get_parser, bump ver, add testing in setup.cfg	yesterday
 correlators.py	move vt_session to new branch	3 days ago
 ghidra_diff_engine.py	add pe download urls #38	3 months ago
 implied_matches.py	refactor implied correlator	3 months ago
 markdown.py	add pe download urls #38	3 months ago
 simple_diff.py	delete unused code	6 months ago
 structural_graph_diff.py	delete unused code	6 months ago
 utils.py	add pe download urls #38	3 months ago
 version_tracking_diff.py	move vt_session to new branch	3 days ago

`ghidriff` Main

1. Parse arguments
2. Setup Ghidra project
3. Analyze Binaries
4. Diff binaries
5. Generate Markdown

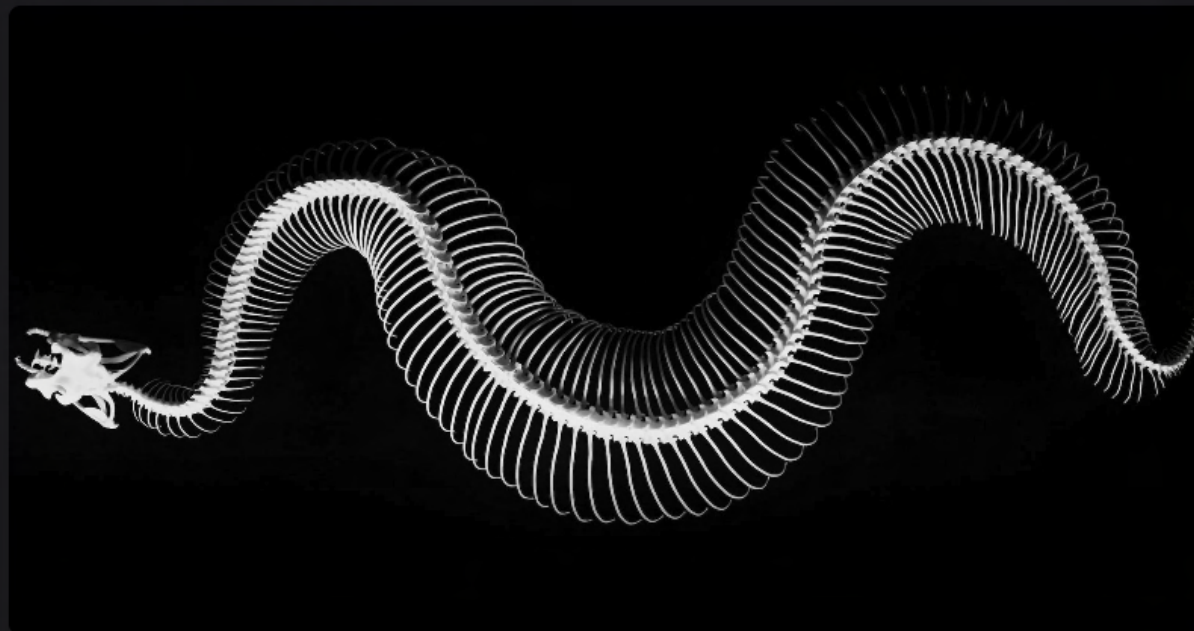
Simple - Orchestrating Ghidra via Python

**clearbluejar***blog, code, and research*

- HOME
- CATEGORIES
- TAGS
- ARCHIVES
- ABOUT

Ghidra Python Paleontology

Posted Sep 29, 2022 • Updated Jul 2, 2023



Ghidra Python Skeleton

By clearbluejar

15 min read

TL;DR - This post will walk through the process of creating a Headless Ghidra Python VScode template. This is not recommended as the official language for Ghidra is Java and the supported IDE is Eclipse, but we will give it a go. The process involved “digging up” the Ghidra Python Scripting landscape and understanding what was possible. The lessons learned are capture in the VScode template [ghidra-python-vscode-devcontainer-skeleton](#) that alleviates the pain of getting setup with Ghidra Python scripting and leverages the power of [devcontainers](#).

Recently Updated

- Ghidra Python Paleontology
- Callgraphs with Ghidra, Pyhidra, and Jpy...
- Desuperpacking Meta Superpacked APKs
- Introducing CVE North Stars
- These Are Your First Steps

Trending Tags

- ghidra
- python
- cve
- docker
- graphs
- markdown
- mermaidjs
- NtLMrelay
- ntobjectmanager
- rpc

Contents

Ghidra Python Scripting Landscape

- Existing VS Code Ghidra Scripting Te...
- The First Attempt - ghidra-python-vsco...
- Evolving The Template - ghidra-python...
- Conclusion

Pyhidra

#SecTorCA2023

Pyhidra is a Python library that provides direct access to the Ghidra API within a native CPython interpreter using jpype.

python

automation

malware-analysis

malware-research

ghidra

 Readme

 View license

 Activity

 107 stars

 6 watching

 12 forks

#SecTorCA2023

```
1  import pyhidra
2
3  with pyhidra.open_program("binary_file.exe") as flat_api:
4      program = flat_api.getCurrentProgram()
5      listing = program.getListing()
6      print(listing.getCodeUnitAt(flat_api.toAddr(0x1234)))
7
8      # We are also free to import ghidra while in this context to do more advanced things.
9      from ghidra.app.decompiler.flatapi import FlatDecompilerAPI
10     decomp_api = FlatDecompilerAPI(flat_api)
11     # ...
12     decomp_api.dispose()
```

JPype

implementation	cpython	python	3.7 3.8 3.9 3.10	java	8 9 11	jvm	Open Oracle Corretto
platform	linux-ppc64le osx-arm64 linux-64 win-32 linux-aarch64 osx-64 win-64						
license	not identifiable by github						

JPype is a Python module to provide full access to Java from within Python. It allows Python to make use of Java only libraries, exploring and visualization of Java structures, development and testing of Java libraries, scientific computing, and much more. By gaining the best of both worlds using Python for rapid prototyping and Java for strong typed production code, JPype provides a powerful environment for engineering and code development.

Fast

#SecTorCA2023

Jpype

“ Unlike Jython, JPytype does not achieve this by re-implementing Python, but instead by interfacing both virtual machines at the native level. **This shared memory based approach achieves good computing performance**, while providing the access to the entirety of CPython and Java libraries.

<https://jpype.readthedocs.io/en/latest/> ”

```
||||| 92.2%] 4[
||||| 98.6%] 5[
||||| 96.5%] 6[
||||| 100.0%] 7[
||||| 7.53G/15.6G] Tasks: 48, 206 thr, 0 kthr; 8 running
||||| 2.16M/4.00G] Load average: 8.99 5.28 2.33
Uptime: 1 day, 01:15:55
```

MEM%	TIME+	Command
0.8	1:09.85	/ghidra/Ghidra/Features/Decompiler/build/os/linux_arm_64/decompil
0.4	1:03.31	/ghidra/Ghidra/Features/Decompiler/build/os/linux_arm_64/decompil
0.7	0:36.38	/ghidra/Ghidra/Features/Decompiler/build/os/linux_arm_64/decompil
0.8	1:05.36	/ghidra/Ghidra/Features/Decompiler/build/os/linux_arm_64/decompil
13.9	9:56.76	/workspaces/ghidriff/.env/bin/python -X frozen_modules=off /home/
0.5	1:11.81	/ghidra/Ghidra/Features/Decompiler/build/os/linux_arm_64/decompil
0.8	1:05.92	/ghidra/Ghidra/Features/Decompiler/build/os/linux_arm_64/decompil
0.6	1:36.63	/ghidra/Ghidra/Features/Decompiler/build/os/linux_arm_64/decompil
0.8	0:57.10	/ghidra/Ghidra/Features/Decompiler/build/os/linux_arm_64/decompil
0.8	1:05.39	/ghidra/Ghidra/Features/Decompiler/build/os/linux_arm_64/decompil
0.7	0:51.29	/ghidra/Ghidra/Features/Decompiler/build/os/linux_arm_64/decompil

Extendable

GhidraDiffEngine

“ An "engine" is a self-contained, but externally-controllable, piece of code that encapsulates powerful logic designed to perform a specific type of work. ”

StackOverflow - Difference between engine and a framework

The base class implements first 3 steps of the Ghidra
headless workflow:

- “
1. **Create Ghidra Project** - Directory and collection of Ghidra project files and data
 2. **Import Binary to project** - Import one or more binaries to the project for analysis
 3. **Analyze Binary** - Ghidra will perform default binary analysis on each binary
- ”

```
class NewDiffTool(GhidraDiffEngine):

    def __init__(self, verbose=False) -> None:
        super().__init__(verbose)

    @abstractmethod
    def find_matches(
        self,
        old: Union[str, pathlib.Path],
        new: Union[str, pathlib.Path]
    ) -> dict:
        """My amazing differ"""

        # find added, deleted, and modified functions
        # <code goes here>

        return [unmatched, matched]
```

Evolution of Differs

1. **SimpleDiff** - "Simple" as in it relies mostly on known symbols to find the differences between functions
2. **StructualGraphDiff** - Adds to simple using structural graph hashing
3. **VersionTrackingDiff** - The latest differ, with advanced several correlators function matching

```
class SimpleDiff(GhidraDiffEngine):
    """
    An Ghidra Diff implementation using simple comparison mechanisms
    """

    def find_matches(
        self,
        p1: "ghidra.program.model.listing.Program",
        p2: "ghidra.program.model.listing.Program",
        ignore_FUN: bool = False,
    ) -> dict:
        """
        Find matching and unmatched functions between p1 and p2
        """
```

Simple Diff Function Matching

- Symbol Name
- Name + Function Length
- Address + Length
- Param Length + Length

```

def _syms_match(esym, esym2) -> Tuple[bool, str]:
    found = False
    match_type = None
    min_func_length = 15

    if esym2['name'] == esym['name'] and esym2['length'] == esym['length']:
        self.logger.info("Name + length {} {}".format(sym.getName(True), sym2.getName(True)))
        found = True
        match_type = 'Name:Length'
    elif esym2['address'] == esym2['address'] and esym2['length'] == esym['length'] and min([esym['length'], esym2['length']]) > min_func_length:
        self.logger.info("Address + Length {} {}".format(sym.getName(True), sym2.getName(True)))
        found = True
        match_type = 'Address:Length'
    elif esym2['paramcount'] == esym['paramcount'] and esym2['length'] == esym['length']:
        self.logger.info("param count + func len {} {}".format(sym.getName(True), sym2.getName(True)))
        found = True
        match_type = 'Param:Length'
    elif esym2['fullname'] == esym['fullname']:
        self.logger.info("Name Exact {} {}".format(sym.getName(True), sym2.getName(True)))
        found = True
        match_type = 'Fullname'

    return found, match_type

```

Structural Graph Diff Function Matching

- Previous Simple Diff Heuristics
- Structural Correlator

```

class StructuralGraphDiff(GhidraDiffEngine):
    def find_matches(
        def _get_compare_key(sym: 'ghidra.program.model.symbol.Symbol', func: 'ghidra.program.model.listing.Function') -> tuple:
            """
            Builds structural graph hash. Thank you Halvar Flake!
            """

            from ghidra.program.model.block import BasicBlockModel
            from ghidra.util.task import ConsoleTaskMonitor

            # graph structure vars
            num_basic_blocks = 0
            num_edges_of_blocks = 0
            num_call_subfunctions = 0

            if (not func.isThunk() and func.getBody().getNumAddresses() >= 10):

                monitor = ConsoleTaskMonitor()

                basic_model = BasicBlockModel(func.getProgram(), True)
                basic_blocks = basic_model.getCodeBlocksContaining(func.getBody(), monitor)

                for block in basic_blocks:
                    num_edges_of_blocks += block.getNumDestinations(monitor)
                    num_basic_blocks += 1

                code_units = func.getProgram().getListing().getCodeUnits(block, True)
                for code in code_units:
                    if code.getMnemonicString() == 'CALL':
                        num_call_subfunctions += 1

```


Version Tracking Diff Function Matching

```
# tuples of correlators instances
# ( name, hasher, one_to_one, one_to_many)
# DO NOT CHANGE ORDER UNLESS INTENDED, ORDER HAS MAJOR IMPACT ON ACCURACY AND EFFICIENCY
func_correlators = [
    ('ExactBytesFunctionHasher', ExactBytesFunctionHasher.INSTANCE, True, False),
    ('ExactInstructionsFunctionHasher', ExactInstructionsFunctionHasher.INSTANCE, True, False),
    (StructuralGraphExactHasher.MATCH_TYPE, StructuralGraphExactHasher(), True, False),
    ('ExactMnemonicsFunctionHasher', ExactMnemonicsFunctionHasher.INSTANCE, True, False),
    (BulkInstructionsHasher.MATCH_TYPE, BulkInstructionsHasher(), True, False),
    (SigCallingCalledHasher.MATCH_TYPE, SigCallingCalledHasher(), True, False),
    (StringsRefsHasher.MATCH_TYPE, StringsRefsHasher(), True, False),
    (StrUniqueFuncRefsHasher.MATCH_TYPE, StrUniqueFuncRefsHasher(), True, False),
    (SwitchSigHasher.MATCH_TYPE, SwitchSigHasher(), True, False),
    # WARN: one_to_many=True flag allows for false negatives is structal graph matching. Mitgated by
    (StructuralGraphHasher.MATCH_TYPE, StructuralGraphHasher(), True, True),
    # WARN: one_to_many=True flag allows for false negatives
    (BulkBasicBlockMnemonicHasher.MATCH_TYPE, BulkBasicBlockMnemonicHasher(), True, True),

    (SigCallingCalledHasher.MATCH_TYPE, SigCallingCalledHasher(), True, False),
    (StringsRefsHasher.MATCH_TYPE, StringsRefsHasher(), True, False),
    (StrUniqueFuncRefsHasher.MATCH_TYPE, StrUniqueFuncRefsHasher(), True, False),
    (SwitchSigHasher.MATCH_TYPE, SwitchSigHasher(), True, False),
]
```

Correlators

```
@ JImplements(FunctionHasher, deferred=True)
class BulkBasicBlockMnemonicHasher:
    """
    Hash from function basic blocks mnemonics sorted
    Order of basic blocks mnemonics is ignored
    Based on https://github.com/threattrack/ghidra-patchdiff-correlator#bulk-basic-block-mnemonics-match
    """

    MIN_FUNC_LEN = 10
    MATCH_TYPE = 'BulkBasicBlockMnemonicHash'

    @ JOVERRIDE
    def hash(self, func: 'ghidra.program.model.listing.Function', monitor: 'ghidra.util.task.TaskMonitor') -> int:

        from ghidra.program.model.block import BasicBlockModel

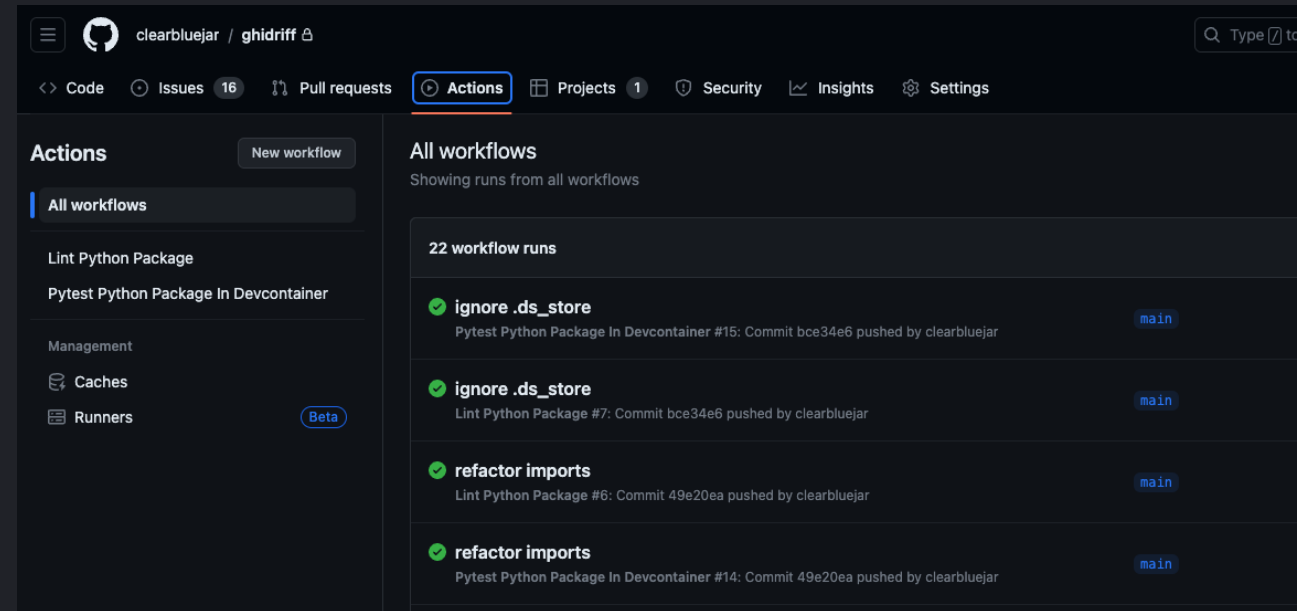
        basic_model = BasicBlockModel(func.getProgram(), True)
        basic_blocks = basic_model.getCodeBlocksContaining(func.getBody(), monitor)
        blocks = []

        for block in basic_blocks:
            code_units = func.getProgram().getListing().getCodeUnits(block, True)
            for code in code_units:
                blocks.append(code.getMnemonicString())

        return hash(tuple(sorted(blocks)))
```

Resilient

- GitHub Actions for CI
 - Automated pytest
 - Package Building
- Docker / devcontainers
 - Test across versions and environments



✓ adding pypi publish workflow #16

Re-run all jobs



Summary

Jobs

- ✓ test (latest)
- ✓ test (10.1.5ghidra3.11python-...

Run details

- Usage
- Workflow file

test (latest)

succeeded 3 weeks ago in 4m 1s

Search logs



>	✓ Set up job	2s
>	✓ Run actions/checkout@v3	1s
>	✓ Test with pytest on devcontainer	3m 54s
>	✓ Post Test with pytest on devcontainer	0s
>	✓ Post Run actions/checkout@v3	0s
>	✓ Complete job	0s

Sharing Results

#SecTorCA2023

```
ghidriifs > json > {} ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1344-ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1413_diff.json > {} program
```

```
1  {
2  >   "program_options": { ...
335 },
336 >   "stats": { ...
369 },
370 >   "symbols": { ...
395 },
396 >   "strings": { ...
417 },
418   "functions": {
419     "added": [
420       {
421         "name":
422           "Feature_MSRC76458_DisableTransactedRename__private_IsEnable
423           d",
424         "fullname":
425           "Feature_MSRC76458_DisableTransactedRename__private_IsEnable
426           d",
427         "parent": "Global",
428         "refcount": 2,
```


Social Diffing

#SecTorCA2023



clearbluejar / ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1344-

ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1413.diff.md

Secret

Last active 3 minutes ago

Edit

Delete

Star 0

<> Code ↻ Revisions 2



Download ZIP

ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1344-ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1413.diff.md

Raw

ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1344-10.0.22621.1413 Diff

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- Deleted
 - HalpProclsSmtDisabled
- Added
 - Feature_MSRC76458_DisableTransactedRename__private_IsEnabled
- Modified
 - KeQuerySpeculationControlInformation
 - SC_GPT::WritePartitionTable
 - CmRenameKey
 - KiDetectHardwareSpecControlFeatures
 - HalpMiscGetParameters
- Modified (No Code Changes)
 - wii_details_FeatureReporting_ReportUsageToService
 - wii_details_FeatureStateCache_GetCachedFeatureEnabledState
 - KilsBranchConfusionPresent
 - HvpGetBinContextInitialize
 - HalpGetCpuInfo
 - HvpGetCellContextReinitialize

Visual Chart Diff



ghidriff

Edited just now

Clone

ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194 Diff

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 - IopCopyCompleterp
 - Feature_Servicing_SRQueryRelations__private_IsEnabled
 - Feature_Servicing_EaseTokenSACLPLRestrictions__private_IsEnabled
 - SepAppendAdminAceToTokenAcl
- Added
- Modified
 - NtCreateLowBoxToken
 - IopfCompleteRequest
 - SeSubProcessToken
 - IoReuselp
 - ExAcquireFastResourceExclusive
 - ExAcquireFastResourceSharedStarveExclusive
 - KiContinuePreviousModeUser
 - KeQueryLogicalProcessorRelationship
 - SelsTokenAssignableToProcess
 - NtDuplicateToken
 - SeCopyClientToken
 - SeFilterToken
 - NtFilterToken
 - SepCopyAnonymousTokenAndSetSilo

rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.1	157-
rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.1	630
rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.16	30-
rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.16	96
rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.16	96-
rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.18	11
rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.18	11-
rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.18	80
rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.18	80-
rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.20	54
rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.19	4-
rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.20	54

SSECURITY_CONTEXT::~~SSECURITY_CONTEXT Called Diff

```
--- SSECURITY_CONTEXT::~~SSECURITY_CONTEXT called
+++ SSECURITY_CONTEXT::~~SSECURITY_CONTEXT called
@@ -2,0 +3 @@
+SSECURITY_CONTEXT::~DeletePac
```

SSECURITY_CONTEXT::~~SSECURITY_CONTEXT Diff

```
--- SSECURITY_CONTEXT::~~SSECURITY_CONTEXT
+++ SSECURITY_CONTEXT::~~SSECURITY_CONTEXT
@@ -1,30 +1,31 @@

/* protected: __cdecl SSECURITY_CONTEXT::~~SSECURITY_CONTEXT(void) __ptr64 */

void __thiscall SSECURITY_CONTEXT::_SSECURITY_CONTEXT(SSECURITY_CONTEXT *this)

{
    uint uVar1;
    char *pcVar2;
    undefined7 in_register_00000081;

+ DeletePac(this);
    uVar1 = 0;
    if (DAT_0 != 0) {
        pcVar2 = "HbBrn";
        do {
            if (*pcVar2 == 's') goto LAB_1;
            uVar1 = uVar1 + 1;
            pcVar2 = pcVar2 + 1;
```



clearbluejar / ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-

ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194.diff.md Secret

Created 1 hour ago

1 file 0 forks 0 comments 0 stars

ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105- ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194 Diff

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clearbluejar / CVE-2023-21768.md Secret

Created 7 hours ago

1 file 0 forks 0 comments 0 stars

afd.sys.x64.10.0.22621.1028- afd.sys.x64.10.0.22621.1415 Diff

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Preview

Code

Blame

5730 lines (5344 loc) · 855 KB

 Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot

Raw



layout	title	parent
default	rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.1630-rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.1696	file-rpcrt4.dll-22000-x64

rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.1630-rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.1696 Diff

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 - [Strings](#)
- [Deleted](#)
- [Added](#)
 - [RpcpErrorAddRecord](#)

Preview

Code

Blame

1083 lines (965 loc) · 105 KB

Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot

Raw



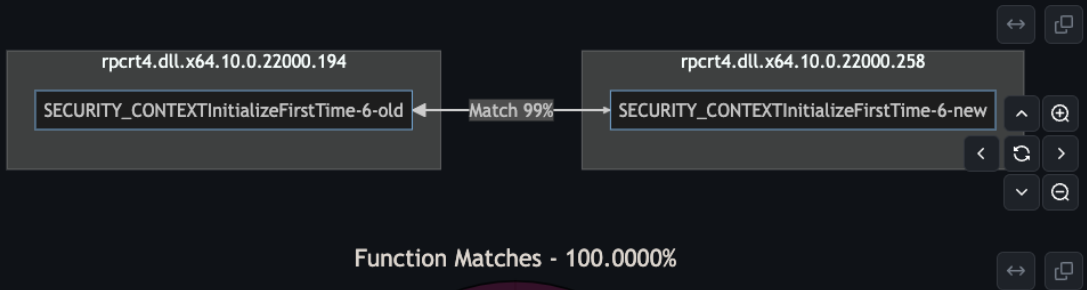
layout	title	parent
default	rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.194-rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.258	file-rpcrt4.dll-22000-x64

rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.194-rpcrt4.dll.x64.10.0.22000.258 Diff

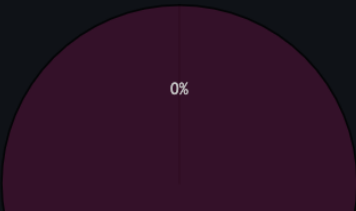
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- Deleted
- Added
- Modified
 - SECURITY_CONTEXT::InitializeFirstTime
- Modified (No Code Changes)

Visual Chart Diff



Function Matches - 100.0000%



unmatched_funcs_len [0]
matched_funcs_len [7454]



Features

Command Line

```
ghidriff old.bin new.bin
```

```
usage: ghidriff [-h] [--engine {SimpleDiff,StructualGraphDiff,VersionTrackingDiff}] [-o OUTPUT_PATH] [--summary SUMMARY] [-p PROJECT_LOCATION] [-n PROJECT_NAME] [-s SYMBOLS_PATH] [--threaded | --no-threaded] [--force-analysis] [--force-diff] [--no-symbols]
               [--log-level {CRITICAL,FATAL,ERROR,WARN,WARNING,INFO,DEBUG,NOTSET}] [--file-log-level {CRITICAL,FATAL,ERROR,WARN,WARNING,INFO,DEBUG,NOTSET}] [--log-path LOG_PATH] [--va] [--max-ram-percent MAX_RAM_PERCENT]
               [--print-flags] [--jvm-args [JVM_ARGS]]
               [--sxs] [--max-section-funcs MAX_SECTION_FUNCS] [--md-title MD_TITLE]
               old new [new ...]
```

ghidriff - A Command Line Ghidra Binary Diffing Engine

positional arguments:

old Path to old version of binary `'/somewhere/bin.old'`
new Path to new version of binary `'/somewhere/bin.new'`. (For multiple new binaries add oldest to newest)

options:

-h, --help show this `help` message and `exit`
--engine {SimpleDiff,StructualGraphDiff,VersionTrackingDiff}
The diff implementation to use. (default: VersionTrackingDiff)
-o OUTPUT_PATH, --output-path OUTPUT_PATH
Output path `for` resulting diffs (default: ghidrifts)
--summary SUMMARY Add a summary diff `if` more than two bins are provided (default: False)

Ghidra Project Options:

-p PROJECT_LOCATION, --project-location PROJECT_LOCATION
Ghidra Project Path (default: `.ghidra_projects`)
-n PROJECT_NAME, --project-name PROJECT_NAME
Ghidra Project Name (default: ghidriff)
-s SYMBOLS_PATH, --symbols-path SYMBOLS_PATH
Ghidra `local` symbol store directory (default: `.symbols`)

Engine Options:

--threaded, --no-threaded
Use threading during import, analysis, and diffing. Recommended (default: True)
--force-analysis Force a new binary analysis each run (slow) (default: False)
--force-diff Force binary diff (ignore `arch`/symbols mismatch) (default: False)
--no-symbols Turn off symbols `for` analysis (default: False)
--log-level {CRITICAL,FATAL,ERROR,WARN,WARNING,INFO,DEBUG,NOTSET}
Set console `log` level (default: INFO)
--file-log-level {CRITICAL,FATAL,ERROR,WARN,WARNING,INFO,DEBUG,NOTSET}
Set `log` file level (default: INFO)
--log-path LOG_PATH Set ghidriff `log` path. (default: ghidriff.log)
--va, --verbose-analysis
Verbose logging `for` analysis step. (default: False)

JVM Options:

--max-ram-percent MAX_RAM_PERCENT
Set JVM Max Ram % of host RAM (default: 60.0)
--print-flags Print JVM flags at start (default: False)
--jvm-args [JVM_ARGS]
JVM args to add at start (default: None)

Markdown Options:

--sxs Include side by side code diff (default: False)
--max-section-funcs MAX_SECTION_FUNCS
Max number of `functions` to display per section. (default: 200)
--md-title MD_TITLE Overwrite default title `for` markdown diff (default: None)

ghidriff – A Command Line Ghidra Binary Diffing Engine

positional arguments:

old	Path to old version of binary '/somewhere/bin.old'
new	Path to new version of binary '/somewhere/bin.new'. (For multiple new binaries add oldest to newest)

options:

-h, --help	show this help message and exit
--engine {SimpleDiff,StructualGraphDiff,VersionTrackingDiff}	The diff implementation to use. (default: VersionTrackingDiff)
-o OUTPUT_PATH, --output-path OUTPUT_PATH	Output path for resulting diffs (default: ghidrifts)
--summary SUMMARY	Add a summary diff if more than two bins are provided (default: False)

Ghidra Project Options:

- p PROJECT_LOCATION, --project-location PROJECT_LOCATION
Ghidra Project Path (default: .ghidra_projects)
- n PROJECT_NAME, --project-name PROJECT_NAME
Ghidra Project Name (default: ghidriff)
- s SYMBOLS_PATH, --symbols-path SYMBOLS_PATH
Ghidra local symbol store directory (default: .symbols)

Engine Options:

`--threaded, --no-threaded`

Use threading during import, analysis, and diffing.
Recommended (default: True)

`--force-analysis` Force a new binary analysis each run (slow) (default: False)

`--force-diff` Force binary diff (ignore arch/symbols mismatch) (default: False)

`--no-symbols` Turn off symbols for analysis (default: False)

`--log-level {CRITICAL,FATAL,ERROR,WARN,WARNING,INFO,DEBUG,NOTSET}`
Set console log level (default: INFO)

`--file-log-level {CRITICAL,FATAL,ERROR,WARN,WARNING,INFO,DEBUG,NOTSET}`
Set log file level (default: INFO)

`--log-path LOG_PATH` Set ghidriff log path. (default: ghidriff.log)

`--va, --verbose-analysis`
Verbose logging for analysis step. (default: False)

JVM Options:

- `--max-ram-percent MAX_RAM_PERCENT`
Set JVM Max Ram % of host RAM (default: 60.0)
- `--print-flags`
Print JVM flags at start (default: False)
- `--jvm-args [JVM_ARGS]`
JVM args to add at start (default: None)

Markdown Options:

- `--sxs` Include side by side code diff (default: False)
- `--max-section-funcs MAX_SECTION_FUNCS` Max number of functions to display per section. (default: 200)
- `--md-title MD_TITLE` Overwrite default title for markdown diff (default: None)

Summary TOC

ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1344-10.0.22621.1413 Diff

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Visual Diff Charts

ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1344

KeQuerySpeculationControlInformation-0-old

SC_GPTWritePartitionTable-3-old

CmRenameKey-0-old

KiDetectHardwareSpecControlFeatures-0-old

HalpMiscGetParameters-0-old

Deleted

HalpProclsSmtDisabled

ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1413

KeQuerySpeculationControlInformation-0-new

SC_GPTWritePartitionTable-3-new

CmRenameKey-0-new

KiDetectHardwareSpecControlFeatures-0-new

HalpMiscGetParameters-0-new

Added

Feature_MSRC76458_DisableTransactedRename__private_IsEnabled

↔

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⬇

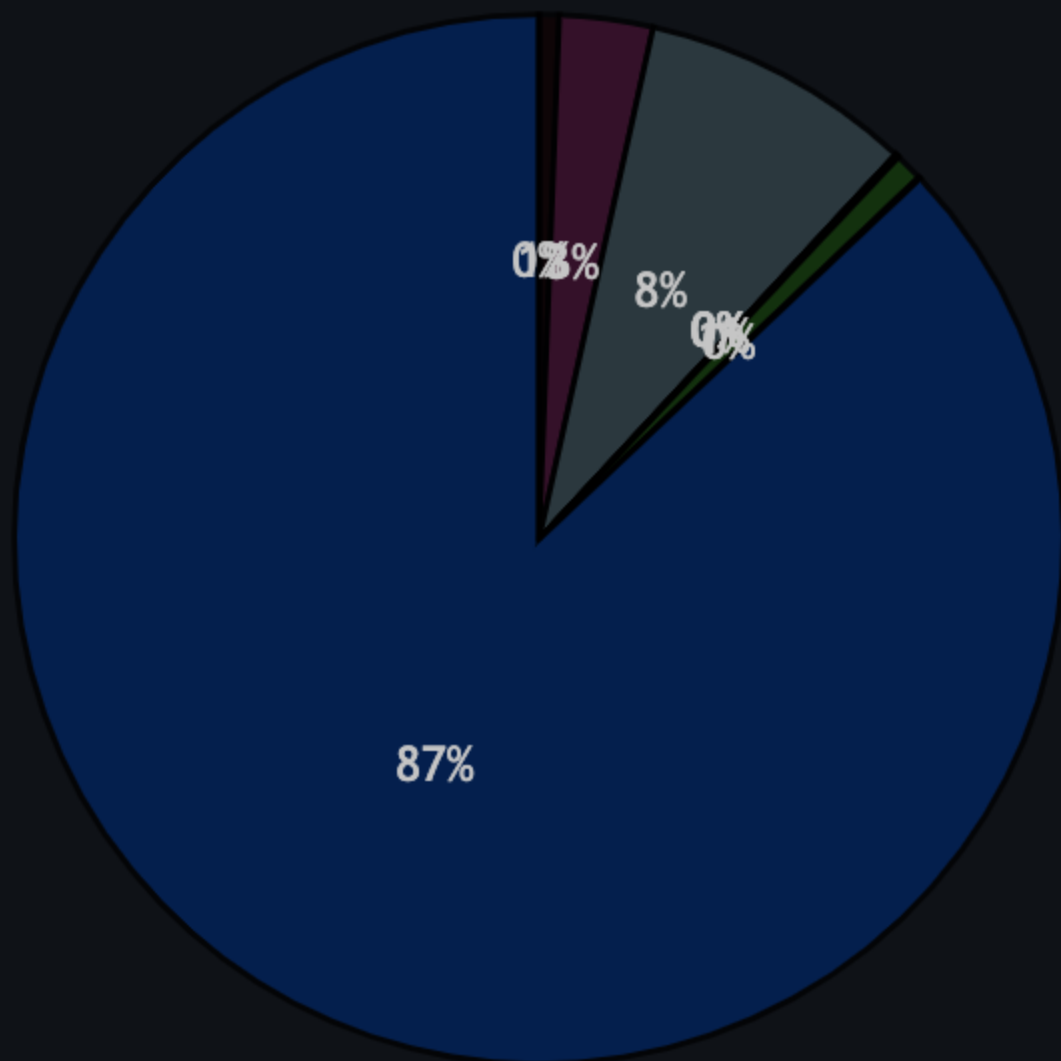
⬅

↺

⬆

⬇

Match Types



- SymbolsHash [527]
- ExactBytesFunctionHasher [2471]
- ExactInstructionsFunctionHasher [7207]
- StructuralGraphExactHash [2]
- ExactMnemonicsFunctionHasher [6]
- BulkInstructionHash [48]
- SigCallingCalledHasher [46]
- StringsRefsHasher [739]
- StrUniqueFuncRefsHasher [53]
- StructuralGraphHash [74666]
- BulkBasicBlockMnemonicHash [2]

Metadata Diffs

Binary Metadata Diff

```
--- ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1344 Meta
+++ ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1413 Meta
@@ -1,44 +1,44 @@
-Program Name: ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1344
+Program Name: ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1413
  Language ID: x86:LE:64:default (2.14)
  Compiler ID: windows
  Processor: x86
  Endian: Little
  Address Size: 64
  Minimum Address: 140000000
  Maximum Address: ff0000184f
  # of Bytes: 17064868
  # of Memory Blocks: 42
-# of Instructions: 2416711
-# of Defined Data: 74860
+# of Instructions: 2416732
+# of Defined Data: 74864
  # of Functions: 30350
-# of Symbols: 245680
+# of Symbols: 245683
```

Compiler: visualstudio:unknown

Created With Ghidra Version: 10.3.3

-Date Created: Tue Sep 12 03:07:06 UTC 2023

+Date Created: Tue Sep 12 03:07:13 UTC 2023

Executable Format: Portable Executable (PE)

-Executable Location: /workspaces/ghidriff/bins/ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1344

-Executable MD5: 1984a75b49db81a4133679eca2badc11

-Executable SHA256: 1b30d5f89790f8ee0d80d2ed29d1177dd3f58042a89e9efee9be17a46

-FSRL: file:///workspaces/ghidriff/bins/ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1344?MD5=1984

+Executable Location: /workspaces/ghidriff/bins/ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1413

+Executable MD5: d36bbf54a97597dad12dc13590601783

+Executable SHA256: 140ae8fda7efff8039514b89f571e6ae27e2c634881e3d3e1dc4b4e37

+FSRL: file:///workspaces/ghidriff/bins/ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1413?MD5=d36b

PDB Age: 1

PDB File: ntkrnlmp.pdb

-PDB GUID: fb0913af-0585-f234-bd64-a64a87c62db1

+PDB GUID: 797e613d-b16d-b6c0-e577-95a0cb03f471

PDB Loaded: true

PDB Version: RSDB

PE Property[CompanyName]: Microsoft Corporation

PE Property[FileDescription]: NT Kernel & System

-PE Property[FileVersion]: 10.0.22621.1344 (WinBuild.160101.0800)

+PE Property[FileVersion]: 10.0.22621.1413 (WinBuild.160101.0800)

PE Property[InternalName]: ntkrnlmp.exe

Strings Diff

--- deleted strings

+++ added strings

@@ -1,2 +1,4 @@

-s_2.22.16.11__001ce0be

-s_2.22.16.11_001e8b09

+s_GccNetworkControllerConfig_00192480

+s_fix_group_reordering_001828f4

+s_2.22.16.12_001de088

+s_2.22.16.12__0019e56c

Command Line

Known Command Line

```
python ghidriff --project-location .ghidra_projects --project-name ghidriff --symbol
```

Download Original PEs

```
wget https://msdl.microsoft.com/download/symbols/ntkrnlmp.exe/AC027CA41047000/ntkrnl  
wget https://msdl.microsoft.com/download/symbols/ntkrnlmp.exe/3F960EFF1047000/ntkrnl
```

IoReuseIrp

Match Info

Key	ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105 - ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194
diff_type	code,length,address,called
ratio	0.89
i_ratio	0.75
m_ratio	0.98
b_ratio	1
match_types	SymbolsHash

Function Meta Diff

Key	ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105	ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194
name	IoReuseIrp	IoReuseIrp
fullname	IoReuseIrp	IoReuseIrp
refcount	7	7
length	637	614
called	▼ Expand for full list: EtwActivityIdControl EtwWriteEx Feature_Servicing_CopyCancel_40135345__private_IsEnabled IoSetActivityIdIrp IoFreeCopyObjectsFromIrp IoIrpHasExtensionType IoIsActivityTracingEventEnabled IoVpLogStackTrace VfIoInitializeIrp __security_check_cookie memset	EtwActivityIdControl EtwWriteEx IoSetActivityIdIrp IoFreeCopyObjectsFromIrp IoIrpHasExtensionType IoIsActivityTracingEventEnabled IoVpLogStackTrace VfIoInitializeIrp __security_check_cookie memset
calling	PopAllocateIrp PopPrepareIoctl SmKmFileInfoCleanup	PopAllocateIrp PopPrepareIoctl SmKmFileInfoCleanup

NtCreateLowBoxToken Called Diff

--- NtCreateLowBoxToken called

+++ NtCreateLowBoxToken called

@@ -5 +4,0 @@

-Feature_Servicing_EaseTokenSACLPPPLRestriction

IoReuseIrp Diff

```
--- IoReuseIrp
+++ IoReuseIrp
@@ -1,112 +1,105 @@

void IoReuseIrp(undefined2 *param_1,undefined4 param_2)

{
    undefined2 *puVar1;
    byte bVar2;
    undefined uVar3;
    ushort uVar4;
    undefined2 uVar5;
    bool bVar6;
    char cVar7;
    longlong lVar8;
    undefined8 unaff_retaddr;
    undefined auStack_88 [32];
    longlong local_68;
    undefined *local_60;
    undefined4 local_58;
    undefined8 local_50;
    undefined local_48 [16];
    ulonglong local_38;

-     /* 0x347500 1038 IoReuseIrp */
+     /* 0x3473c0 1038 IoReuseIrp */
    local_38 = __security_cookie ^ (ulonglong)auStack_88;
    bVar6 = false;
    local_48 = ZEXT816(0);
    if ((MmVerifierData & 0x10) != 0) {
        VfiIoInitializeIrp(0,unaff_retaddr,1);
        IovpLogStackTrace(param_1);
    }
    bVar2 = *(byte *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47);
    cVar7 = *(char *)(param_1 + 0x21);
    uVar4 = param_1[1];
    if ((char)*(byte *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47) < '\0') {
        *(undefined8 *)(param_1 + 100) = 0;
        *(byte *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47) = *(byte *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47) & 0x7f;
    }
    else {
        if ((* (longlong *) (param_1 + 100) == 0) ||
            ((* (byte *) (* (longlong *) (param_1 + 100) + 2) >> 9 & 1) == 0)) {
            lVar8 = * (longlong *) (param_1 + 100);
            bVar6 = false;
        }
        else {
            lVar8 = * (longlong *) (param_1 + 100);
            local_48 = *(undefined (*) [16]) (lVar8 + 0x18);
            bVar6 = true;
        }
    }
    if (lVar8 != 0) {
        if ((-1 < *(char *) ((longlong)param_1 + 0x47)) && ((* (byte *) (lVar8 + 2) & 0x20) != 0)) {
            *(undefined8 *) (lVar8 + 0x28) = 0;
        }
-         if (((-1 < *(char *) ((longlong)param_1 + 0x47)) && (* (longlong *) (param_1 + 100) != 0)) &&
-             ((* (ushort *) (* (longlong *) (param_1 + 100) + 2) >> 9 & 1) != 0)) {
-             if ((* (uint *) (param_1 + 8) >> 9 & 1) != 0) {
-                 IopFreeCopyObjectsFromIrp(param_1);
-                 *(undefined *) ((longlong)param_1 + 0x41) = 1;
-                 *(undefined2 *) (lVar8 + 2) = 0;
-                 goto LAB_0;
-             }
-             if ((* (uint *) (param_1 + 8) >> 8 & 1) != 0) {
-                 Feature_Servicing_CopyCancel_40135345__private_IsEnabled();
-             }
+         if ((((-1 < *(char *) ((longlong)param_1 + 0x47)) && (* (longlong *) (param_1 + 100) != 0)) &&
+             ((* (ushort *) (* (longlong *) (param_1 + 100) + 2) >> 9 & 1) != 0)) &&
+             ((* (uint *) (param_1 + 8) >> 9 & 1) != 0)) {
+             IopFreeCopyObjectsFromIrp(param_1);
+             *(undefined *) ((longlong)param_1 + 0x41) = 1;
        }
        *(undefined2 *) (lVar8 + 2) = 0;
    }
}
```

```

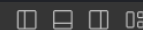
-      if (((-1 < *(char *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47)) && (*(longlong *)(param_1 + 100)
-      (*(ushort *)((longlong *)(param_1 + 100) + 2) >> 9 & 1) != 0)) {
-      if (*(uint *)(param_1 + 8) >> 9 & 1) != 0) {
-      IopFreeCopyObjectsFromIrp(param_1);
-      *(undefined *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x41) = 1;
-      *(undefined2 *)(lVar8 + 2) = 0;
-      goto LAB_0;
-      }
-      if (*(uint *)(param_1 + 8) >> 8 & 1) != 0) {
-      Feature_Servicing_CopyCancel_40135345__private_IsEnabled();
-      }
+      if ((((-1 < *(char *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47)) && (*(longlong *)(param_1 + 100)
+      (*(ushort *)((longlong *)(param_1 + 100) + 2) >> 9 & 1) != 0)) &&
+      (*(uint *)(param_1 + 8) >> 9 & 1) != 0)) {
+      IopFreeCopyObjectsFromIrp(param_1);
+      *(undefined *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x41) = 1;
+      }
+      *(undefined2 *)(lVar8 + 2) = 0;
}

```

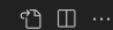
One Issue with Side by Side Diffs



ghidriff [Dev Container: ghidriff @ desktop-linux]



Preview ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194_diff.md



NtCreateLowBoxToken Side By Side Diff

		ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105			ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194
f	1		f	1	
	2	/* WARNING: Globals starting with '_' overlap smaller symbols at the same address */		2	/* WARNING: Globals starting with '_' overlap smaller symbols at the same address */
	3			3	
	4	ulonglong NtCreateLowBoxToken(longlong *param_1,undefined8 param_2,int param_3,undefined8 param_4,		4	ulonglong NtCreateLowBoxToken(longlong *param_1,undefined8 param_2,int param_3,undefined8 param_4,
	5	longlong param_5,uint param_6,longlong param_7,uint param_8,		5	longlong param_5,uint param_6,longlong param_7,uint param_8,
	6	ulonglong param_9)		6	ulonglong param_9)
	7			7	
	8	{		8	{
	9	char cVar1;		9	char cVar1;
	10	byte bVar2;		10	byte bVar2;
	11	undefined8 uVar3;		11	undefined8 uVar3;
n	12	bool bVar4;	n	12	
	13	bool bVar5;		13	bool bVar5;
	14	bool bVar6;		14	bool bVar6;
n	15		n	15	
	15	char cVar;		16	char cVar;
	16	uint uVar;		17	uint uVar;
	17	int iVar9;			
	18	longlong *plVar10;		18	longlong *plVar10;
	19	undefined4 *puVar11;		19	undefined4 *puVar11;

Markdown in GitHub / GitLab won't render HTML style

IoReuseIrp Side By Side Diff

```
<style type="text/css"> table.diff {font-family:Courier; border:medium;} .diff_header {background-color:#e0e0e0}
td.diff_header {text-align:right} .diff_next {background-color:#c0c0c0} .diff_add {background-color:#aaffaa} .diff_chg
{background-color:#ffff77} .diff_sub {background-color:#ffaaaa} </style>
```

ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105			
		f	1
void IoReuseIrp(undefined2 *param_1,undefined4 param_2)		2	void IoReuseIrp
		3	
{		4	{
undefined2 *puVar1;		5	undefined2 *
byte bVar2;		6	byte bVar2;
undefined uVar3;		7	undefined u\
ushort uVar4;		8	ushort uVar4
undefined2 uVar5;		9	undefined2 u
bool bVar6;		10	bool bVar6;

Diff Gist HTML Preview

If File Name is empty, it will preview the first file as default.

<https://diffpreview.github.io/>

/

Fork me on GitHub

<https://diffpreview.github.io/>

[https://gist.github.com/clearbluejar/
fc20a4f6f2a9e91d5ed7104eedea53e0](https://gist.github.com/clearbluejar/fc20a4f6f2a9e91d5ed7104eedea53e0)

[https://diffpreview.github.io/?
fc20a4f6f2a9e91d5ed7104eedea53e0](https://diffpreview.github.io/?fc20a4f6f2a9e91d5ed7104eedea53e0)

Diff Gist HTML Preview

If File Name is empty, it will preview the first file as default.

<https://diffpreview.github.io/?> /

Gist Details:

- url : <https://api.github.com/gists/fc20a4f6f2a9e91d5ed7104eedea53e0>
- id : fc20a4f6f2a9e91d5ed7104eedea53e0
- description :

Files from Gist: 1

- [ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194.diff.md](#) (497 Bytes)
[\[raw_gist\]](#)

Files changed (57) hide

✚ ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105 Meta → ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194 Meta	+14	-14
• Feature_Servicing_CopyCancel_40135345__private_IsEnabled	+0	-17
• IopCopyCompleterp	+0	-85
• Feature_Servicing_SRQueryRelations__private_IsEnabled	+0	-17
• Feature_Servicing_EaseTokenSACLPLRestrictions__private_IsEnabled	+0	-18
• SepAppendAdminAceToTokenAcl	+0	-8
• NtCreateLowBoxToken called	+0	-1
• NtCreateLowBoxToken	+60	-66
• IopfCompleteRequest called	+0	-2
• IopfCompleteRequest	+0	-4
• SeSubProcessToken called	+0	-3
• SeSubProcessToken	+1	-8
• IoReuseIrp called	+0	-1
• IoReuseIrp	+8	-15

@@ -1,112 +1,105 @@

```
1 void IoReuseIrp(undefined2 *param_1,undefined4 param_2)
2 {
3     undefined2 *puVar1;
4     byte bVar2;
5     undefined uVar3;
6     ushort uVar4;
7     undefined2 uVar5;
8     bool bVar6;
9     char cVar7;
10    longlong lVar8;
11    undefined8 unaff_retaddr;
12    undefined auStack_88 [32];
13    longlong local_68;
14    undefined *local_60;
15    undefined4 local_58;
16    undefined8 local_50;
17    undefined local_48 [16];
18    ulonglong local_38;
19 -    /* 0x347500 1038 IoReuseIrp */
20    local_38 = __security_cookie ^ (ulonglong)auStack_88;
21    bVar6 = false;
22    local_48 = ZEXT816(0);
23    if ((MmVerifierData & 0x10) != 0) {
24        VfiIoInitializeIrp(0,unaff_retaddr,1);
25        IovpLogStackTrace(param_1);
26    }
27    bVar2 = *(byte *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47);
28    cVar7 = *(char *)(param_1 + 0x21);
29    uVar4 = param_1[1];
30    if ((char)*(byte *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47) < '\0') {
31        *(undefined8 *)(param_1 + 100) = 0;
32        *(byte *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47) = *(byte *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47) & 0x7f;
33    }
34    else {
35        if ((* (longlong *) (param_1 + 100) == 0) ||
36            ((* (byte *) (param_1 + 100) + 2) & 1) == 0) {
37            lVar8 = *(longlong *) (param_1 + 100);
38            bVar6 = false;
39        }
40        else {
41            lVar8 = *(longlong *) (param_1 + 100);
42            local_48 = *(undefined *) [16] (lVar8 + 0x18);
43            bVar6 = true;
44        }
45        if (lVar8 != 0) {
46            if ((-1 < *(char *) ((longlong)param_1 + 0x47)) && ((* (byte *) (lVar8 + 2) & 0x20) != 0) {
47                *(undefined8 *) (lVar8 + 0x28) = 0;
48            }
49 -            if ((-1 < *(char *) ((longlong)param_1 + 0x47)) && ((* (longlong *) (param_1 + 100) != 0) &&
50 -                ((* (ushort *) (param_1 + 100) + 2) >> 9 & 1) != 0) {
51 -                if ((* (uint *) (param_1 + 8) >> 9 & 1) != 0) {
52 -                    IopFreeCopyObjectsFromIrp(param_1);
53 -                    *(undefined *) ((longlong)param_1 + 0x41) = 1;
54 -                    *(undefined2 *) (lVar8 + 2) = 0;
55 -                    goto LAB_0;
56 -                }
57 -                if ((* (uint *) (param_1 + 8) >> 8 & 1) != 0) {
58 -                    Feature_Servicing_CopyCancel_40135345_private_IsEnabled();
59 -                }
60            }
61            *(undefined2 *) (lVar8 + 2) = 0;
62        }
63    }
```

```
1 void IoReuseIrp(undefined2 *param_1,undefined4 param_2)
2 {
3     undefined2 *puVar1;
4     byte bVar2;
5     undefined uVar3;
6     ushort uVar4;
7     undefined2 uVar5;
8     bool bVar6;
9     char cVar7;
10    longlong lVar8;
11    undefined8 unaff_retaddr;
12    undefined auStack_88 [32];
13    longlong local_68;
14    undefined *local_60;
15    undefined4 local_58;
16    undefined8 local_50;
17    undefined local_48 [16];
18    ulonglong local_38;
19 +    /* 0x3478c0 1038 IoReuseIrp */
20    local_38 = __security_cookie ^ (ulonglong)auStack_88;
21    bVar6 = false;
22    local_48 = ZEXT816(0);
23    if ((MmVerifierData & 0x10) != 0) {
24        VfiIoInitializeIrp(0,unaff_retaddr,1);
25        IovpLogStackTrace(param_1);
26    }
27    bVar2 = *(byte *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47);
28    cVar7 = *(char *)(param_1 + 0x21);
29    uVar4 = param_1[1];
30    if ((char)*(byte *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47) < '\0') {
31        *(undefined8 *) (param_1 + 100) = 0;
32        *(byte *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47) = *(byte *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47) & 0x7f;
33    }
34    else {
35        if ((* (longlong *) (param_1 + 100) == 0) ||
36            ((* (byte *) (param_1 + 100) + 2) & 1) == 0) {
37            lVar8 = *(longlong *) (param_1 + 100);
38            bVar6 = false;
39        }
40        else {
41            lVar8 = *(longlong *) (param_1 + 100);
42            local_48 = *(undefined *) [16] (lVar8 + 0x18);
43            bVar6 = true;
44        }
45        if (lVar8 != 0) {
46            if ((-1 < *(char *) ((longlong)param_1 + 0x47)) && ((* (byte *) (lVar8 + 2) & 0x20) != 0) {
47                *(undefined8 *) (lVar8 + 0x28) = 0;
48            }
49 +            if ((-1 < *(char *) ((longlong)param_1 + 0x47)) && ((* (longlong *) (param_1 + 100) != 0) &&
50 +                ((* (ushort *) (param_1 + 100) + 2) >> 9 & 1) != 0) &&
51 +                ((* (uint *) (param_1 + 8) >> 9 & 1) != 0) {
52 +                IopFreeCopyObjectsFromIrp(param_1);
53 +                *(undefined *) ((longlong)param_1 + 0x41) = 1;
54            }
55            *(undefined2 *) (lVar8 + 2) = 0;
56        }
57    }
```

IoReuselrp CHANGED

☐ Viewed

48	}	48	}
49	- if (((-1 < *(char *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47)) && (*	49	+ if (((-1 < *(char *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x47)) && (
50	- ((*ushort *)((longlong *) (param_1 + 100) + 2) >>	50	+ ((*ushort *)((longlong *) (param_1 + 100) + 2) >
51	- if ((*uint *) (param_1 + 8) >> 9 & 1) != 0) {	51	+ ((*uint *) (param_1 + 8) >> 9 & 1) != 0)) {
52	- IopFreeCopyObjectsFromIrp(param_1);	52	+ IopFreeCopyObjectsFromIrp(param_1);
53	- *(undefined *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x41) = 1;	53	+ *(undefined *)((longlong)param_1 + 0x41) = 1;
54	- *(undefined2 *) (lVar8 + 2) = 0;		
55	- goto LAB_0;		
56	- }		
57	- if ((*uint *) (param_1 + 8) >> 8 & 1) != 0) {		
58	- Feature_Servicing_CopyCancel_40135345__private_Is		
59	- }		
60	}	54	}
61	*(undefined2 *) (lVar8 + 2) = 0;	55	*(undefined2 *) (lVar8 + 2) = 0;
62	}	56	}
63	}	57	}



Ghidriff in Action

#SecTorCA2023

```
ghidriff ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105  
ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194
```

Sample Log Output

```
(.env) vscode → /workspaces/ghidriff (main) $ ghidriff bins/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105 bins/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194
INFO | ghidriff | Init Ghidra Diff Engine...
INFO | ghidriff | Engine Console Log: INFO
INFO | ghidriff | Engine File Log: ghidriffs/ghidriff.log INFO
INFO | ghidriff | Starting Ghidra...
INFO Using log config file: jar:file:/ghidra/Ghidra/Framework/Generic/lib/Generic.jar!/generic.log4j.xml (LoggingInitialization)
INFO Using log file: /workspaces/ghidriff/ghidriffs/ghidriff.log (LoggingInitialization)
INFO Loading user preferences: /home/vscode/.ghidra/.ghidra_10.3.3_PUBLIC/preferences (Preferences)
INFO Searching for classes... (ClassSearcher)
INFO Class search complete (756 ms) (ClassSearcher)
INFO Initializing SSL Context (SSLContextInitializer)
INFO Initializing Random Number Generator... (SecureRandomFactory)
INFO Random Number Generator initialization complete: NativePRNGNonBlocking (SecureRandomFactory)
INFO Trust manager disabled, cacerts have not been set (ApplicationTrustManagerFactory)
INFO | ghidriff | GHIDRA_INSTALL_DIR: /ghidra
INFO | ghidriff | GHIDRA 10.3.3 Build Date: 2023-Aug-29 1442 EDT Release: PUBLIC
INFO | ghidriff | Engine Args:
INFO | ghidriff |     old: ['bins/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105']
INFO | ghidriff |     new: [['bins/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194']]
INFO | ghidriff |     engine: VersionTrackingDiff
INFO | ghidriff |     output_path: ghidriffs
INFO | ghidriff |     summary: False
INFO | ghidriff |     project_location: .ghidra_projects
INFO | ghidriff |     project_name: ghidriff
INFO | ghidriff |     symbols_path: .symbols
INFO | ghidriff |     threaded: True
INFO | ghidriff |     force_analysis: False
INFO | ghidriff |     force_diff: False
INFO | ghidriff |     no_symbols: False
INFO | ghidriff |     log_level: INFO
INFO | ghidriff |     file_log_level: INFO
INFO | ghidriff |     log_path: ghidriff.log
INFO | ghidriff |     va: False
INFO | ghidriff |     max_ram_percent: 60.0
```



```
INFO | ghidriff | Setting Up Ghidra Project...
INFO | ghidriff | Opening project: /workspaces/ghidriff/.ghidra_projects/ghidriff-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194/ghidriff-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194 (DefaultProject)
INFO | ghidriff | Opened project: ghidriff-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194
INFO | ghidriff | Project Location: /workspaces/ghidriff/.ghidra_projects/ghidriff-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194
INFO | ghidriff | Opening bins/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105
INFO | ghidriff | Opening bins/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194
INFO | ghidriff | Setting up Symbol Server for symbols...
INFO | ghidriff | path: .symbols level: 1
INFO | ghidriff | Symbol Server Configured path: SymbolServerService:
    symbolStore: LocalSymbolStore: [ rootDir: /workspaces/ghidriff/.symbols, storageLevel: -1],
    symbolServers:
        HttpSymbolServer: [ url: https://msdl.microsoft.com/download/symbols/, storageLevel: -1]
        HttpSymbolServer: [ url: https://chromium-browser-symsrv.commondatastorage.googleapis.com/, storageLevel: -1]
        HttpSymbolServer: [ url: https://symbols.mozilla.org/, storageLevel: -1]
        HttpSymbolServer: [ url: https://software.intel.com/sites/downloads/symbols/, storageLevel: -1]
        HttpSymbolServer: [ url: https://driver-symbols.nvidia.com/, storageLevel: -1]
        HttpSymbolServer: [ url: https://download.amd.com/dir/bin/, storageLevel: -1]
INFO | ghidriff | Pdb stored at: /workspaces/ghidriff/.symbols/ntkrnlmp.pdb/4738AC02284CCC451E86A727E513D1131/ntkrnlmp.pdb
INFO | ghidriff | Pdb stored at: /workspaces/ghidriff/.symbols/ntkrnlmp.pdb/8F0F3D677778391600F4EB2301FFC7A51/ntkrnlmp.pdb
INFO | ghidriff | Program: /workspaces/ghidriff/bins/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105 imported: True has_pdb: True pdb_loaded: True analyzed True
INFO | ghidriff | Program: /workspaces/ghidriff/bins/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194 imported: True has_pdb: True pdb_loaded: True analyzed True
INFO | ghidriff | Starting analysis for 2 binaries
INFO | ghidriff | Analyzing: ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194 - .ProgramDB
INFO | ghidriff | Analysis already complete.. skipping ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194 - .ProgramDB!
INFO | ghidriff | Analysis for ghidriff-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194:/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194-951a21 complete
INFO | ghidriff | Analyzing: ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105 - .ProgramDB
INFO | ghidriff | Analysis already complete.. skipping ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105 - .ProgramDB!
INFO | ghidriff | Analysis for ghidriff-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194:/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-
```

```
INFO | ghidriff | Diffing bins: bins/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105 - bins/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194
INFO | ghidriff | Setup 16 decompilers
INFO | ghidriff | Loaded old program: ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105
INFO | ghidriff | Loaded new program: ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194
INFO | ghidriff | p1 sym count: reported: 245738 analyzed: 16857
INFO | ghidriff | p2 sym count: reported: 245722 analyzed: 16848
INFO | ghidriff | Found unmatched: 37 matched: 16834 symbols
INFO | Hashing symbols in ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105 (ConsoleTaskMonitor)
INFO | Hashing symbols in ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194 (ConsoleTaskMonitor)
INFO | Eliminate non-unique matches (ConsoleTaskMonitor)
INFO | Finding symbol matches (ConsoleTaskMonitor)
INFO | ghidriff | Exec time: 1.4149 secs
INFO | ghidriff | Match count 54956
INFO | ghidriff | Counter({'SymbolsHash',}): 27913})
INFO | ghidriff | Running correlator: ExactBytesFunctionHasher
INFO | ghidriff | name: ExactBytesFunctionHasher one_to_one: True one_to_many: False
INFO | Hashing functions in ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105 (ConsoleTaskMonitor)
INFO | Hashing functions in ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194 (ConsoleTaskMonitor)
INFO | Finding function matches (ConsoleTaskMonitor)
INFO | ghidriff | ExactBytesFunctionHasher Exec time: 0.8368 secs
INFO | ghidriff | Match count: 79
INFO | ghidriff | Running correlator: ExactInstructionsFunctionHasher
INFO | ghidriff | name: ExactInstructionsFunctionHasher one_to_one: True one_to_many: False
INFO | ghidriff | ExactInstructionsFunctionHasher Exec time: 0.4648 secs
INFO | ghidriff | Match count: 138
INFO | ghidriff | Running correlator: StructuralGraphExactHash
INFO | ghidriff | name: StructuralGraphExactHash one_to_one: True one_to_many: False
INFO | ghidriff | StructuralGraphExactHash Exec time: 0.5948 secs
INFO | ghidriff | Match count: 0
INFO | ghidriff | Running correlator: ExactMnemonicsFunctionHasher
INFO | ghidriff | name: ExactMnemonicsFunctionHasher one_to_one: True one_to_many: False
INFO | ghidriff | ExactMnemonicsFunctionHasher Exec time: 0.2371 secs
INFO | ghidriff | Match count: 0
INFO | ghidriff | Running correlator: BulkInstructionHash
```

```
INFO | ghidriff | p1 missing = 5
INFO | ghidriff | p2 missing = 0
INFO | ghidriff | Deduping symbols and functions...
INFO | ghidriff | Sorting symbols and strings...
INFO | ghidriff | Sorting functions...
INFO | ghidriff | Starting esym lookups for 82 symbols using 8 threads
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 5 at 6%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 10 at 12%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 15 at 18%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 20 at 24%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 25 at 30%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 30 at 36%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 35 at 42%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 40 at 48%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 45 at 54%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 50 at 60%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 55 at 67%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 60 at 73%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 65 at 79%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 70 at 85%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 75 at 91%
INFO | ghidriff | Completed 80 at 97%
WARNING | ghidriff | Code diff type not appended for XpressBuildHuffmanDecodingTable due to jumptable decomp issue
INFO | ghidriff | Finished diffing old program: ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105
INFO | ghidriff | Finished diffing program: ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194
INFO | ghidriff | Writing md diff...
INFO | ghidriff | Generating markdown from {'added_funcs_len': 0, 'deleted_funcs_len': 5, 'modified_funcs_len': 36, 'added_symbols_len': 14, 'deleted_symbols_len': 23,
'diff_time': 71.9299750328064, 'deleted_strings_len': 0, 'added_strings_len': 0, 'match_types': Counter({'SymbolsHash': 27913, 'StructuralGraphHash': 695, 'ExactInstr
uctionsFunctionHasher': 138, 'ExactBytesFunctionHasher': 79, 'BulkBasicBlockMnemonicHash': 2}), 'items_to_process': 78, 'diff_types': Counter({'address': 33, 'refcount
': 25, 'length': 20, 'code': 19, 'called': 17, 'calling': 15, 'sig': 1}), 'unmatched_funcs_len': 5, 'total_funcs_len': 60696, 'matched_funcs_len': 60691, 'matched_func
s_with_code_changes_len': 19, 'matched_funcs_with_non_code_changes_len': 17, 'matched_funcs_no_changes_len': 60655, 'match_func_similarity_percent': '99.9407%', 'func
match_overall_percent': '99.9918%'}
INFO | ghidriff | Known Command line: python ghidriff --project-location .ghidra_projects --project-name ghidriff --symbols-path .symbols --threaded --log-level INFO -
-file-log-level INFO --log-path ghidriff.log --max-ram-percent 60.0 --max-section-funcs 200 ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105 ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194
INFO | ghidriff | Extra Command line: --engine VersionTrackingDiff --output-path ghidriffs
INFO | ghidriff | Writing pdiff json...
INFO | ghidriff | Wrote ghidriffs/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194_diff.md
INFO | ghidriff | Wrote ghidriffs/json/ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1105-ntoskrnl.exe.x64.10.0.22621.1194_diff.json
```

ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1344-ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1413.diff.md

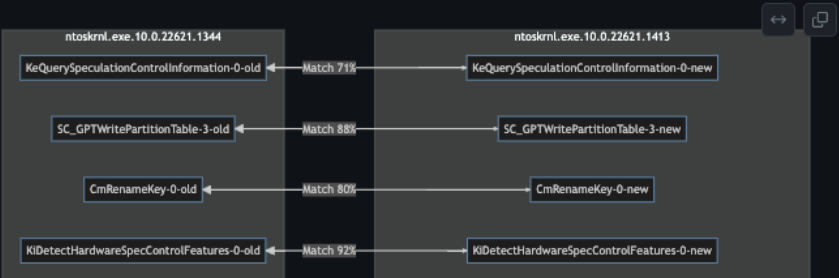
Raw

ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1344-ntoskrnl.exe.10.0.22621.1413 Diff

TOC

- Visual Chart Diff
- Metadata
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- Deleted
 - HalpProclsSmtDisabled
- Added
 - Feature_MSRC76458_DisableTransactedRename__private_IsEnabled
- Modified
 - KeQuerySpeculationControlInformation
 - SC_GPT::WritePartitionTable
 - CmRenameKey
 - KiDetectHardwareSpecControlFeatures
 - HalpMiscGetParameters
- Modified (No Code Changes)
 - wil_details_FeatureReporting_ReportUsageToService
 - wil_details_FeatureStateCache_GetCachedFeatureEnabledState
 - KilsBranchConfusionPresent
 - HvpGetBinContextInitialize
 - HalpGetCpuInfo
 - HvpGetCellContextReinitialize

Visual Chart Diff



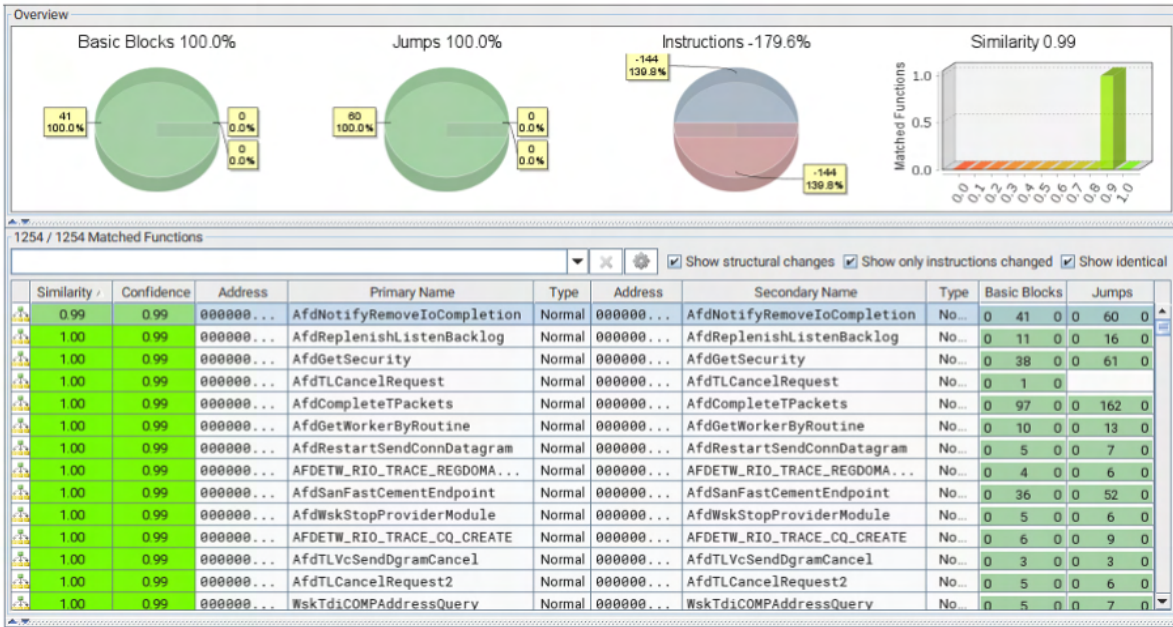
CVE Diffs

#SecTorCA2023

CVE-2023-21768

Patch Tuesday -> exploit Wednesday: Pwning windows ancillary function driver for WinSock (afd.sys) in 24 hours

Ghidra was used to create binary exports for both of these files so they could be compared in BinDiff. An overview of the matched functions is shown below.



Missing user mode buffer check in
`afd!AfdNotifyRemoveIoCompletion`

1. Download `afd.sys` (vulnerable and patched):

```
wget https://msdl.microsoft.com/download/symbols/afd.sys/0C5C6994A8000/afd.sys -O afd.sys.x64.10.0.22621.1028  
wget https://msdl.microsoft.com/download/symbols/afd.sys/50989142A9000/afd.sys -O afd.sys.x64.10.0.22621.1415
```

2. Run `ghidriff` :

```
ghidriff afd.sys.x64.10.0.22621.1028 afd.sys.x64.10.0.22621.1415
```

3. Analyze Diff

- Deleted
- Added
 - wil_details_FeatureDescriptors_SkipPadding
 - Feature_Servicing_SiloCrashFixinAFD__private_IsEnabled
 - wil_details_FeatureReporting_IncrementOpportunityInCache
 - wil_details_FeatureReporting_IncrementUsageInCache
 - wil_details_FeatureReporting_RecordUsageInCache
 - NTOSKRNL.EXE::RtlNotifyFeatureUsage
 - NTOSKRNL.EXE::RtlUnregisterFeatureConfigurationChangeNotification
 - NTOSKRNL.EXE::RtlQueryFeatureConfigurationChangeStamp
- Modified
 - DriverEntry
 - AfdNsiAddressChangeEventAtPassive
 - AfdUnload
 - AfdNotifyRemovelCompletion
- Modified (No Code Changes)
 - __GSHandlerCheck
 - _guard_dispatch_icall
 - AfdAllocateBuffer
 - FastWppCallback
 - AfdPodGetCurrent
 - __security_check_cookie

```
iVar3 = IoRemoveIoCompletion(local_2e0,puVar5,puVar6,uVar11);
if (iVar3 == 0) {
    if (local_307 != '\0') {
        for (uVar9 = 0; uVar9 < local_304; uVar9 = uVar9 + 1) {
            puVar8 = (undefined4 *) (puVar5 + (ulonglong)uVar9 * 0x20);
            puVar7 = (undefined4 *) ((ulonglong)uVar9 * 0x10 + *(longlong *) (param_3 + 0x10));
            *puVar7 = *puVar8;
            puVar7[1] = puVar8[2];
            puVar7[3] = puVar8[6];
            puVar7[2] = puVar8[4];
        }
    }
    if (cVar2 == '\0') {
        **(uint **)(param_3 + 0x18) = local_304;
    }
    else {
+   ProbeForWrite(*(undefined8 *) (param_3 + 0x18),4,4);
        **(uint **)(param_3 + 0x18) = local_304;
    }
}
```

CVE-2023-21769



QUEUEJUMPER: CRITICAL UNAUTHENTICATED RCE VULNERABILITY IN MSMQ SERVICE

...

📅 April 11, 2023



Research by: Haifei Li.

msmq_re

This is one of the vulnerabilities fixed in MSMQ.

<https://research.checkpoint.com/2023/queuejumper-critical-unauthorized-rce-vulnerability-in-msmq-service/>

```
0:064> r
rax=00000000000001000 rbx=000001b4ee9b5cf8 rcx=00000000000000006
rdx=000001b4240b5c24 rsi=00000000000000002 rdi=00000008e6c7fb10
rip=00007ffcc9708b80 rsp=00000008e6c7fa00 rbp=00000008e6c7fa40
r8=00000000000000000 r9=000001b4247e3d90 r10=000001b4240b5c34
r11=00000008e6c7f9f8 r12=00000000000000000 r13=00000000000000001
r14=00000000000000001 r15=000001b4240b5dec
iopl=0          nv up ei pl zr na po nc
cs=0033  ss=002b  ds=002b  es=002b  fs=0053  gs=002b             efl=00010244
MQQM!CQmPacket::CQmPacket+0x8fc:
00007ffcc`c9708b80 48c7030c000000  mov     qword ptr [rbx],0Ch ds:000001b4`ee9b5cf8=????????????????
0:064> k
# Child-SP          RetAddr          Call Site
00 00000008`e6c7fa00 00007ffcc`c972699a  MQQM!CQmPacket::CQmPacket+0x8fc
01 00000008`e6c7fa70 00007ffcc`c9723836  MQQM!CSockTransport::HandleReceiveUserMsg+0x62
02 00000008`e6c7fcd0 00007ffcc`c9723bd2  MQQM!CSockTransport::ReadUserMsgCompleted+0xd6
03 00000008`e6c7fd30 00007ffcc`c9723faf  MQQM!CSockTransport::ReadUshrHeaderCompleted+0x312
04 00000008`e6c7fde0 00007ffcc`c9723eac  MQQM!CSockTransport::ReadCompleted+0xef
05 00000008`e6c7fe40 00007ffcc`c976ea2a  MQQM!CSockTransport::ReceiveDataSucceeded+0x7c
06 00000008`e6c7fe80 00007ffcc`d2334de0  MQQM!ExpWorkingThread+0xfa
07 00000008`e6c7fed0 00007ffcc`d2ffe3db  KERNEL32!BaseThreadInitThunk+0x10
08 00000008`e6c7ff00 00000000`00000000  ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x2b
```

msmq_re

Packet parsing code in function
`CQmPacket::CQmPacket` within `mqqm.dll` has the
issue...

1. Download `mqqm.dll` (vulnerable and patched):

```
wget https://msdl.microsoft.com/download/symbols/afd.sys/0C5C6994A8000/afd.sys -O afd.sys.x64.10.0.22621.1028  
wget https://msdl.microsoft.com/download/symbols/afd.sys/50989142A9000/afd.sys -O afd.sys.x64.10.0.22621.1415
```

2. Run `ghidriff` :

```
ghidriff afd.sys.x64.10.0.22621.1028 afd.sys.x64.10.0.22621.1415
```

- Modified

- CUserHeader::SectionIsValid
- CDebugSection::SectionIsValid
- CBaseMqfHeader::SectionIsValid
- CXactHeader::SectionIsValid
- wil::details::`dynamic_initializer_for_'g_header_init_InitializeStagingHeaderInternalApi''
- wil::details::StringCchPrintfA
- CPropertyHeader::SectionIsValid
- CQmPacket::CQmPacket
- CMsgDeadletterHeader::SectionIsValid
- CUserHeader::QueueSize
- CMsgGroupHeader::SectionIsValid
- StringCchVPrintfW
- StringCchCopyA
- CSecurityHeader::SectionIsValid

CQmPacket::CQmPacket Called Diff

--- CQmPacket::CQmPacket called

+++ CQmPacket::CQmPacket called

@@ -7,0 +8 @@

+CEodHeader::GetNextSectionSafe

@@ -9,0 +11 @@

+CMqfSignatureHeader::SectionIsValid

@@ -19,0 +22 @@

+CSoapSection::GetNextSectionSafe

@@ -24,2 +27 @@

-LogIllegalPoint

-MSVCRT.DLL::exception::exception

+GetNextSectionPtrSafe

@@ -28,2 +29,0 @@

-WPP_SF_

-_CxxThrowException

@@ -30,0 +31 @@

+wil::details::FeatureImpl<struct___WilFeatureTraits_Feature_MSRC76146_MSMQ_00BRWFixes>

CQmPacket::CQmPacket		CHANGED	Viewed		
153	-	if (param_3) {	161	+	if (param_3) {
154	-	pCVar11 = (CBaseHeader *)CMqfSignatureHeader::GetNext	162	+	CMqfSignatureHeader::SectionIsValid(this_06,(char *)p
155	-	if (pCVar15 < pCVar11) {	163	+	}
156	-	if (((undefined **)WPP_GLOBAL_Control != &WPP_GLOBA	164	+	this_05 = (undefined8 *)
157	-	((WPP_GLOBAL_Control[0x6c] & 1) != 0)) {	165	+	CMqfSignatureHeader::GetNextSection(*(CMqfSig
158	-	WPP_SF_*(undefined8 *) (WPP_GLOBAL_Control + 0x60	166	+	}
159	-	&WPP_a42e52f147c9336096d5a05ce72d54ca_Tra	167	+	if ((* (uint *) (* (longlong *) (this + 0x30) + 0x2c) & 0x200
160	-	}	168	+	puVar3 = *(undefined8 **) (this + 0x28);
161	-	LogIllegalPoint((wchar_t *)L"verifypacket",0x5fb);	169	+	if ((undefined8 *) ((ulonglong) *(uint *) (puVar3 + 1) +
162	-	exception::exception((exception *)&local_48);	170	+	goto LAB_0;
163	-	/* WARNING: Subroutine does not return */	171	+	if (this_05 < puVar3) goto LAB_1;
164	-	_CxxThrowException(&local_48,(ThrowInfo *)&_TI1_Ave	172	+	*(undefined8 **) (this + 0x78) = this_05;
			173	+	bVar11 = wil::details::
			174	+	FeatureImpl<struct__WilFeatureTraits_Feature
			175	+	__private_IsEnabled(&__private:_static_class_wi
			176	+	::`2'::impl);
			177	+	_Var6 = *((__uint64 *) (this + 0x78));
			178	+	if ((bVar11) && (param_3)) {
			179	+	uVar10 = (ulonglong) *(uint *) (_Var6 + 4) * 2;
			180	+	if (0xffffffff < uVar10) {
			181	+	ReportAndThrow("DataLength caused overflow");
			182	+	pcVar9 = (code *)swi(3);
			183	+	pCVar18 = (CQmPacket *) (*pcVar9)();
			184	+	return pCVar18;
165	-	}	185	+	}
166	-	}	186	+	pcVar14 = GetNextSectionPtrSafe(_Var6,8,uVar10 & 0xf1
167	-	puVar8 = (undefined8 *)	187	+	}
168	-	CMqfSignatureHeader::GetNextSection(*(CMqfSig	188	+	else {
169	-	}	189	+	pcVar14 = (char *) (((ulonglong) *(int *) (_Var6 + 4) *
170	-	lVar14 = *(longlong *) (this + 0x30);	190	+	}

Root Cause Your Own CVEs

CVE-2023-36903

<https://msrc.microsoft.com/update-guide/vulnerability/CVE-2023-36903>

- Published last month
- No known blogs or pocs

[MSRC](#) > [Customer Guidance](#) > [Security Update Guide](#) > [Vulnerabilities](#) > [CVE 2023 36903](#)

Windows System Assessment Tool Elevation of Privilege Vulnerability

CVE-2023-36903

Security Vulnerability

Released: Aug 8, 2023

Assigning CNA: ⓘ Microsoft

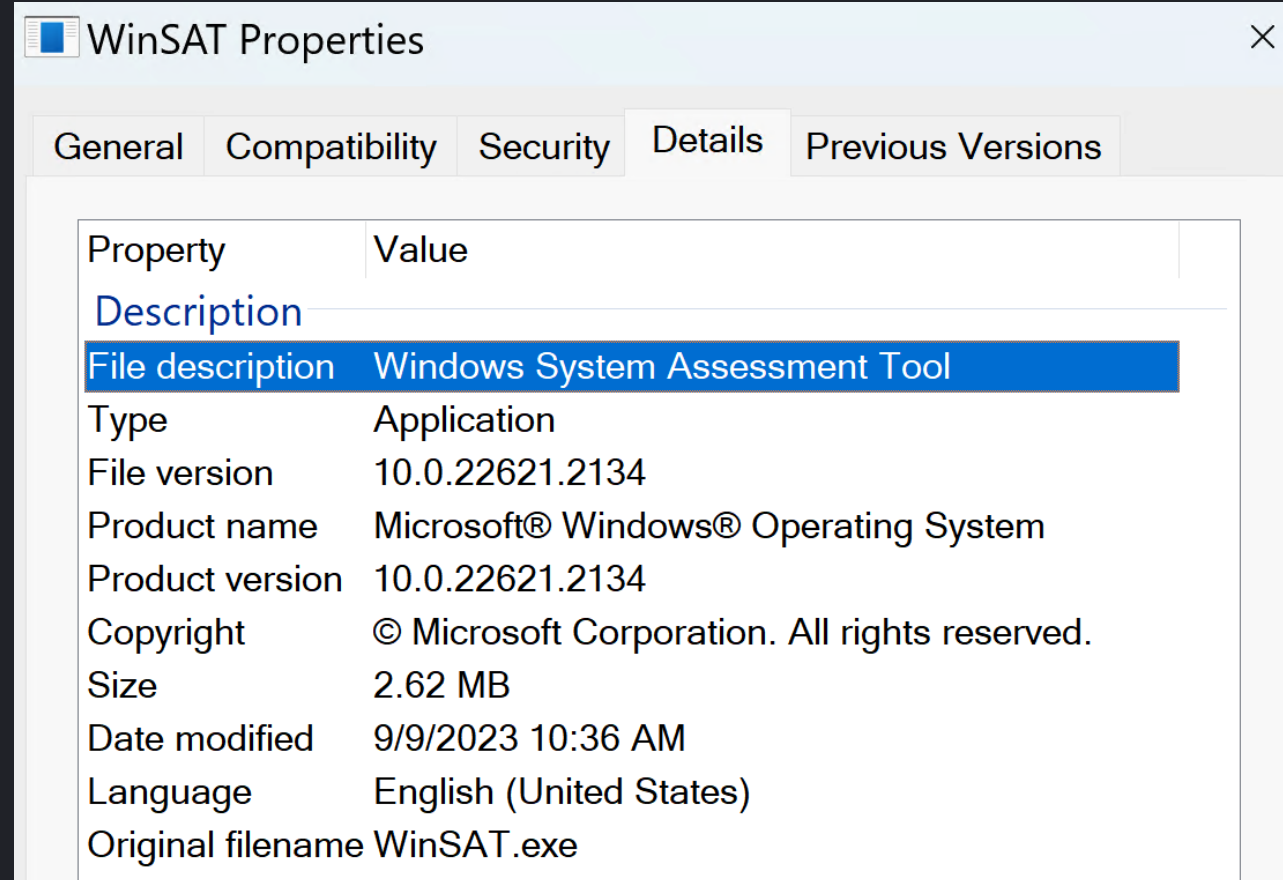
[CVE-2023-36903](#) ⓘ

Impact: Elevation of Privilege Max Severity: Important

CVSS:3.1 7.8 / 6.8 ⓘ



WinSAT



1. Download `winsat.exe` (vulnerable and patched):

```
wget https://msdl.microsoft.com/download/symbols/WinSAT.exe/621EF9E1353000/WinSAT.exe -O winsat.exe.x64.10.0.10240.19235  
wget https://msdl.microsoft.com/download/symbols/WinSAT.exe/64CABA8A354000/WinSAT.exe -O winsat.exe.x64.10.0.10240.20107
```

2. Run `ghidriff` :

```
ghidriff winsat.exe.x64.10.0.10240.19235 winsat.exe.x64.10.0.10240.20107
```

- Added
 - DeleteFileViaDisposition
 - KERNEL32.DLL::GetFileInformationByHandleEx
 - KERNEL32.DLL::SetFileInformationByHandle
 - KERNEL32.DLL::GetFinalPathNameByHandleW
- Modified
 - RemoveAllWinsatTemporaryFilesV2

RemoveAllWinsatTemporaryFilesV2 Called Diff

```
--- RemoveAllWinsatTemporaryFilesV2 called  
+++ RemoveAllWinsatTemporaryFilesV2 called  
@@ -1,2 +1 @@  
-KERNEL32.DLL::DeleteFileW  
-KERNEL32.DLL::GetLastError  
+DeleteFileViaDisposition
```

 deleted strings → added strings RENAMED

☐ Viewed

@@ -0,0 +1,2 @@

1	+ u_Unable_to_delete_
2	+ s::_found_to_be_a_symlink

RemoveAllWinsatTemporaryFilesV2 Diff

```
--- RemoveAllWinsatTemporaryFilesV2
+++ RemoveAllWinsatTemporaryFilesV2
@@ -1,101 +1,97 @@
```

```
/* unsigned long __cdecl RemoveAllWinsatTemporaryFilesV2(unsigned short const * __ptr64) */
```

```
ulong __cdecl RemoveAllWinsatTemporaryFilesV2(ushort *param_1)
```

```
{
```

```
    longlong lVar1;
```

```
    fundamental_string<ushort,class_mlib::m_traits<ushort>,class_std::allocator<ushort>_>
```

```
    *pfVar2;
```

```
    ulong uVar3;
```

```
-    BOOL BVar4;
```

```
    fundamental_string<ushort,class_mlib::m_traits<ushort>,class_std::allocator<ushort>_>
```

```
-    *pfVar5;
```

```
+    *pfVar4;
```

```
    longlong local_res10;
```

```
-    longlong local_res18;
```

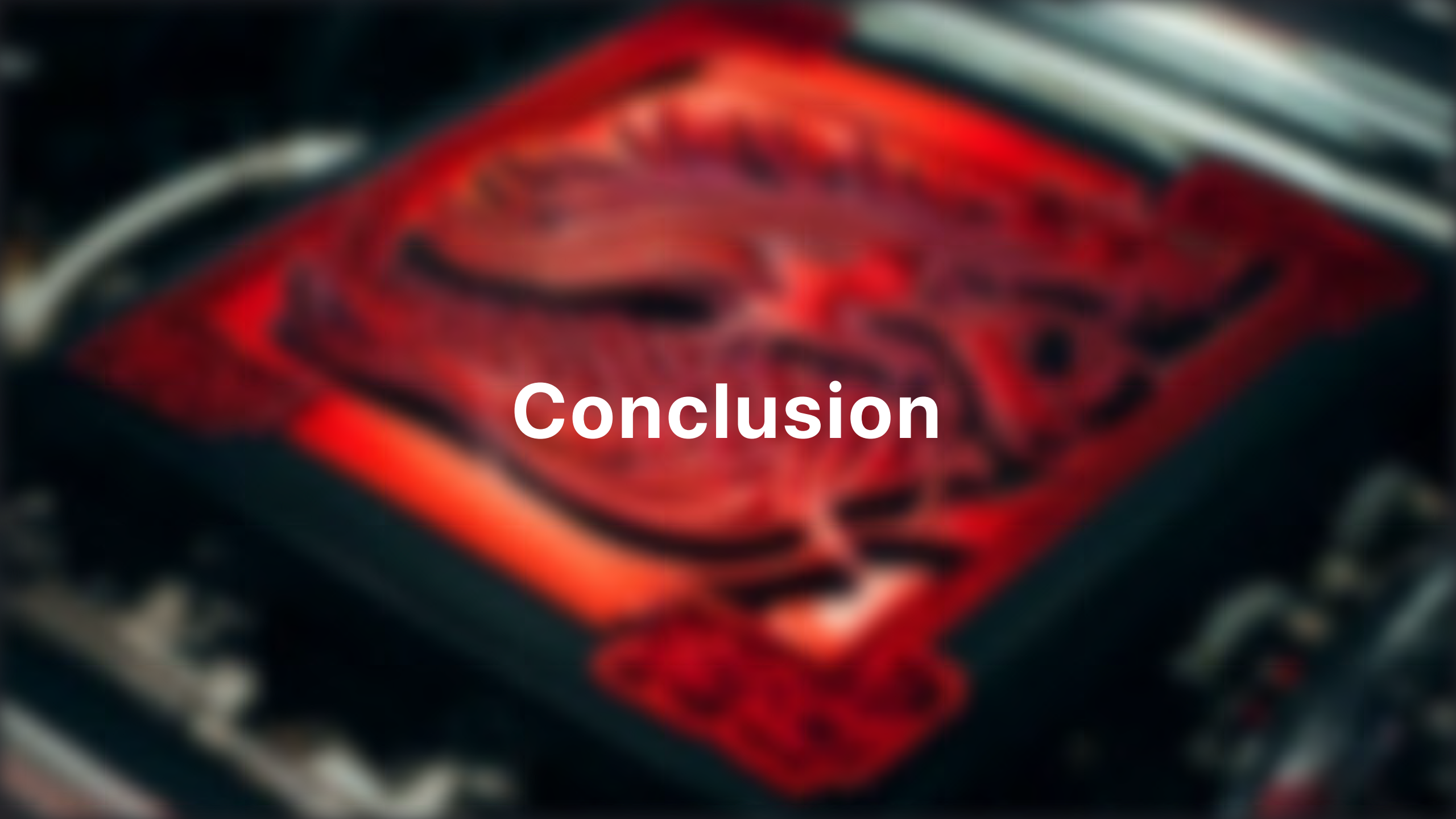
```
+    longlong local_res18 [2];
```

```
(fundamental_string<ushort,class_mlib::m_traits,class_std::allocator>  
    *)(local_38._8_8_ + -8);  
}
```

```
- BVar4 = DeleteFileW(*(LPCWSTR *)(lVar1 + 0x18));  
- if (BVar4 == 0) {  
-     uVar3 = GetLastError();  
- }
```

```
+ uVar3 = DeleteFileViaDisposition(*(ushort **)(lVar1 + 0x18));  
mlib::
```


CVE-2023-36903 == Arbitrary Delete

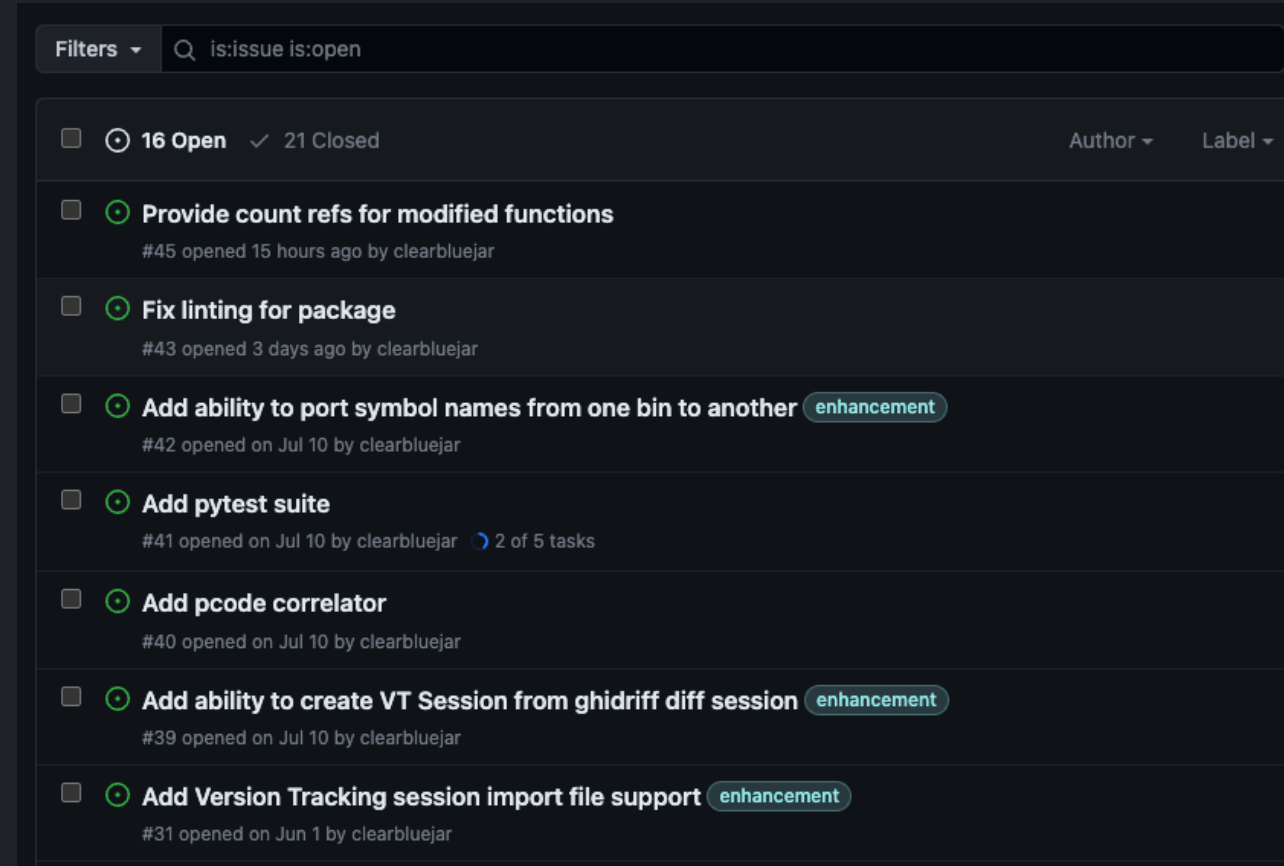


Conclusion

ghidriff isn't perfect, but it is good

Known Issues

- Consistent pseudo code output
- Missing well known matching heuristics
- Needs more test automation



The screenshot shows a GitHub Issues page for a repository. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "is:issue is:open" and a "Filters" dropdown. Below the search bar, there is a summary bar indicating "16 Open" and "21 Closed" issues, along with "Author" and "Label" dropdowns. The main content area lists seven open issues, each with a checkbox, a green circular icon, a title, and additional details like issue number, opening time, and author.

Issue Number	Title	Details
#45	Provide count refs for modified functions	opened 15 hours ago by clearbluejar
#43	Fix linting for package	opened 3 days ago by clearbluejar
#42	Add ability to port symbol names from one bin to another	opened on Jul 10 by clearbluejar (enhancement)
#41	Add pytest suite	opened on Jul 10 by clearbluejar (2 of 5 tasks)
#40	Add pcode correlator	opened on Jul 10 by clearbluejar
#39	Add ability to create VT Session from ghidriff diff session	opened on Jul 10 by clearbluejar (enhancement)
#31	Add Version Tracking session import file support	opened on Jun 1 by clearbluejar (enhancement)

Unique Benefits

- Simple
- Entire stack open source
- Command line
- Social

Coming Soon

- Callgraphs
- Support custom Ghidra GDTs
- Improved documentation
- More automated testing

Patch Diffing can provide the insight you need to understand modern vulnerabilities.

ghidriff can help make that process a bit easier

Try It

- Find a CVE of interest
- Download the relevant binaries
- Patch diff and see what you can learn

Summary

- Binary Diffing
- Background / Motivation
- **ghidriff**
 - Internals
 - Features
 - CVE diffing



Questions?

github.com/clearbluejar/ghidriff

#SecTorCA2023

