

Faking a Factory: Creating and Operating a Realistic Honeypot

South Children of

Charles Perine Oct 1, 2020



Hackers Are Targeting The Auto Industry, Stealing Data And Demanding Money

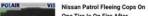
BY MICHAEL GAUTHIER I NOVEMBER 21, 2019 9 3

Ransomware attacks have targeted everything from city governments to hospitals. Now, attackers have their sights on the automotive industry.

Trending



German Automakers Might Face China's Wrath If Berlin Bans Huawei From 5G Networks





Hackers Are Targeting The Auto Industry, Stealing Data And Demanding Money

BY MICHAEL GAUTHIER | NOVEMBER 21, 2019 9 3

Ransomware attacks have targeted everything from city

governments to hospitals. Now, attackers have their sights on the automotive industry.





German Automakers Face China's Wrath I Bans Huawei From 5 Networks



9,652 views | Jun 22, 2017, 05:00am

Cyber Attack At Honda Stops Production After WannaCry Worm Strikes



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in

Peter Lyon Contributor ③ Cars & Bikes I focus on all things to do with cars.



Honda was forced to halt production at its Sayama plant after WannaCry virus struck. Photo by... $\left[+ \right]$



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Trending

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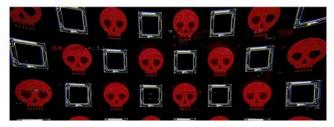
US & WORLD TECH CYBERSECURITY

Boeing production plant hit with WannaCry ransomware attack

The widespread and devastating cyberattack reportedly from North Korea has hit a Boeing plant in Charleston

By Nick Statt | @nickstatt | Mar 28, 2018, 7:23pm EDT





9,652 views | Jun 22, 2017, 05:00am

Cyber Attack At Honda Stops Production After WannaCry Worm Strikes



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Honda was forced to halt production at its Sayama plant after WannaCry virus struck. Photo by... [+]

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Hackers Are T Demanding M

> ES & WORLD \ TEER Boein Wann The widespr Korea has h By Nick Statt | @nk f Y (2)



A group of U.S. senators are urging the president to make moves protecting the nation's power grid. Video provided by Newsy Newslook



(Photo: AP)

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Hackers looking to shut down NC factories for pay

DURHAM - The malware entered the North Carolina transmission plant's computer network via email last August, just as the criminals wanted, spreading like a virus and threatening to lock up the production line until the company paid a ransom. Share your feedback to help improve our site experience!

MORE STORIES



Buncombe property transfers for Nov. 18-27 Dec. 15, 2019, 6 a.m.



Buncombe property transfers for Nov. 12-15 Dec. 9, 2019, 7:05 a.m.



Buncombe, Asheville property transfers for Nov. 5-8

Dec. 1, 2019, 3:05 p.m.



Buncombe property transfers for Nov. 1-4, 2019

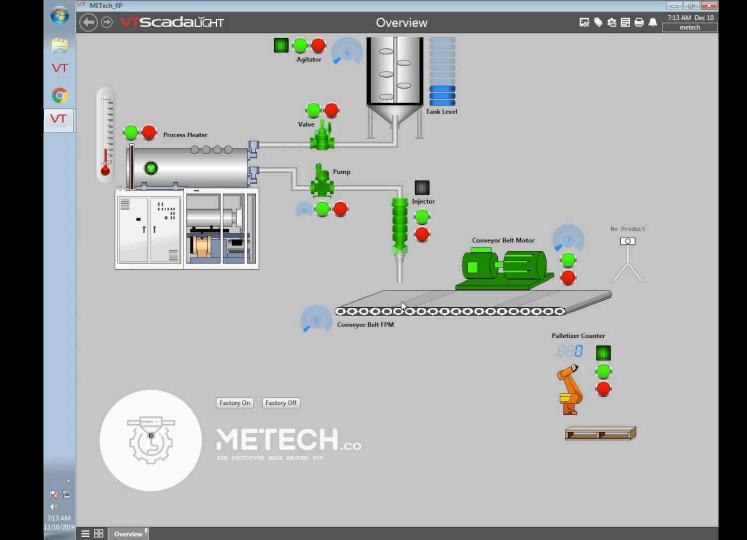


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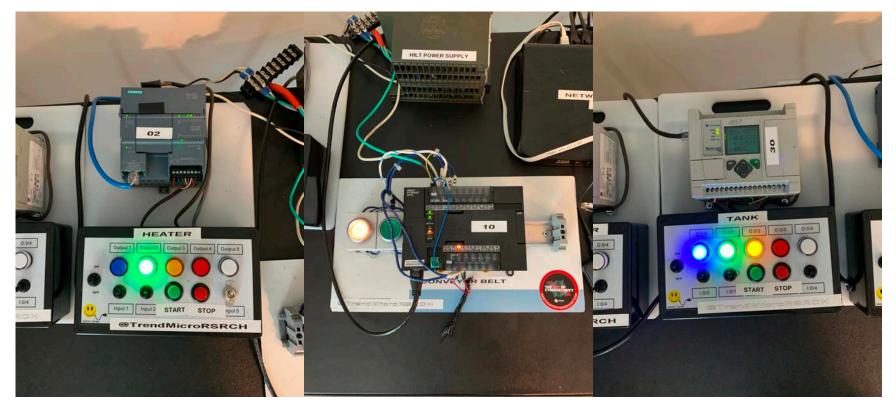
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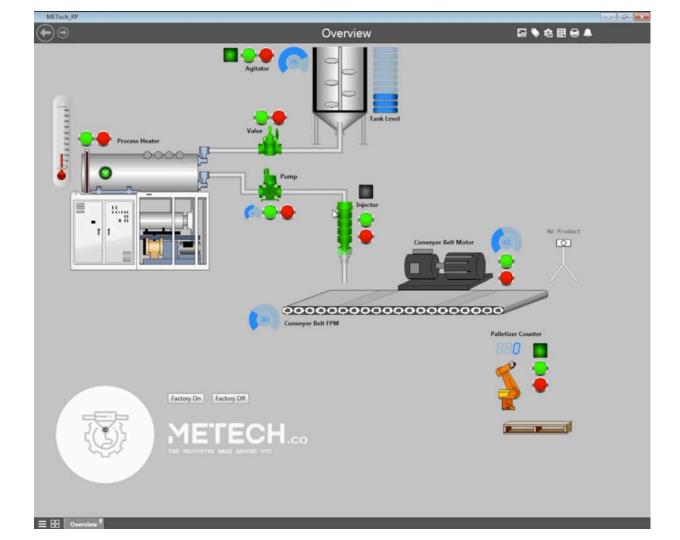
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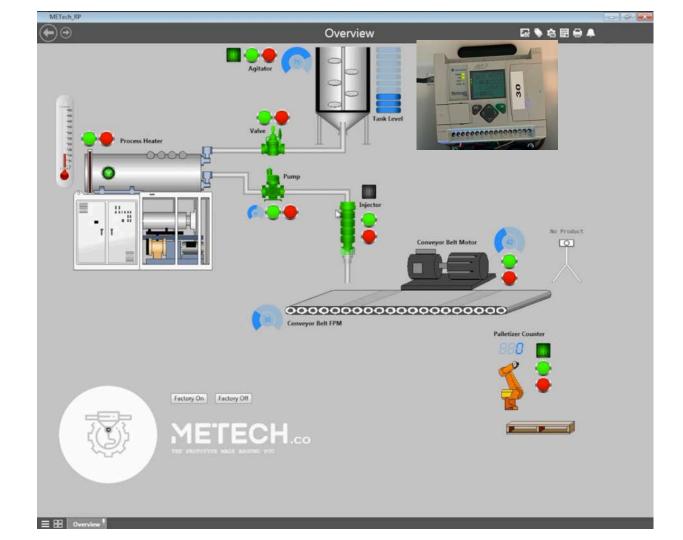
r WannaCry virus

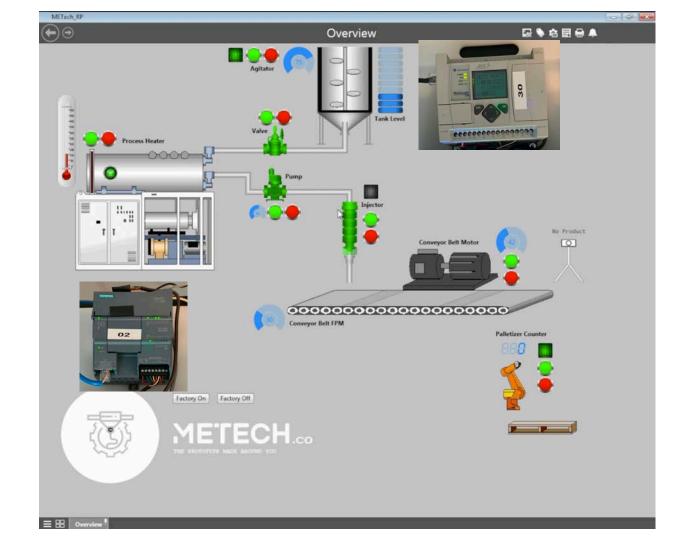


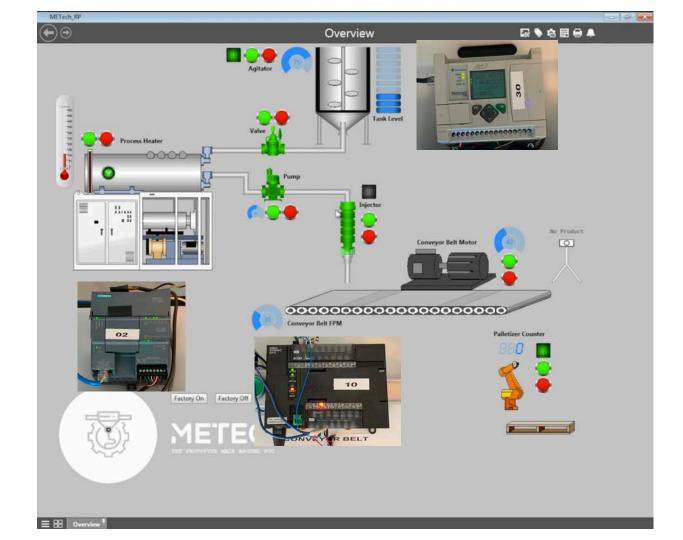
Equipment

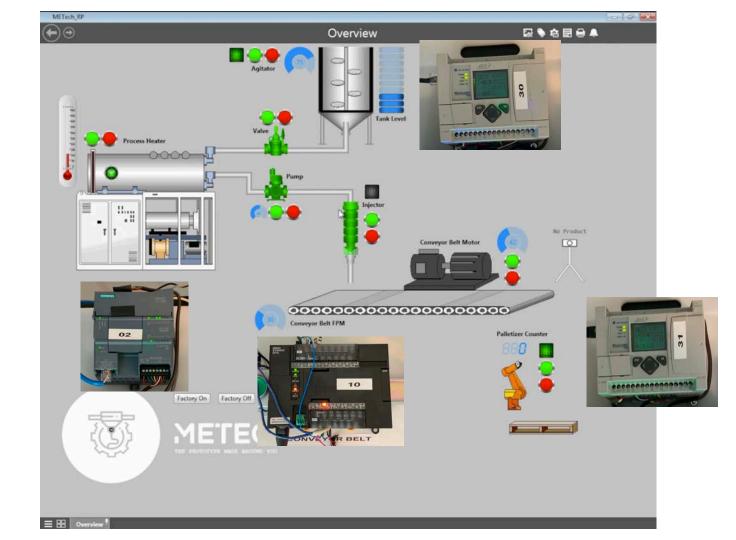




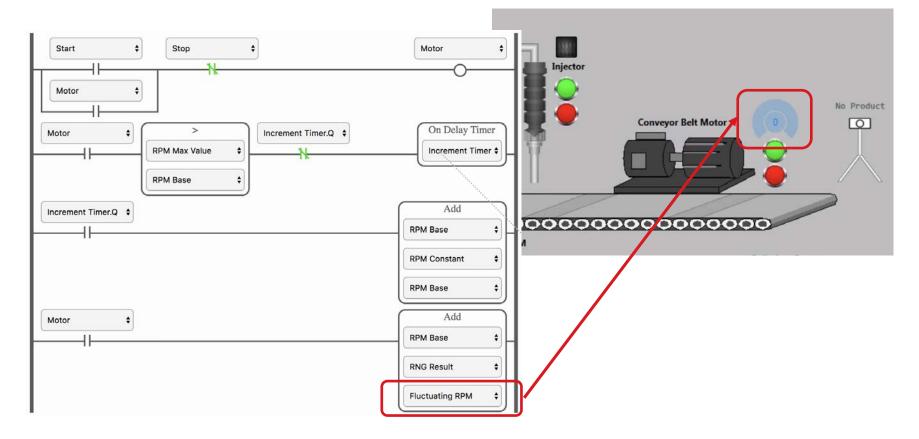






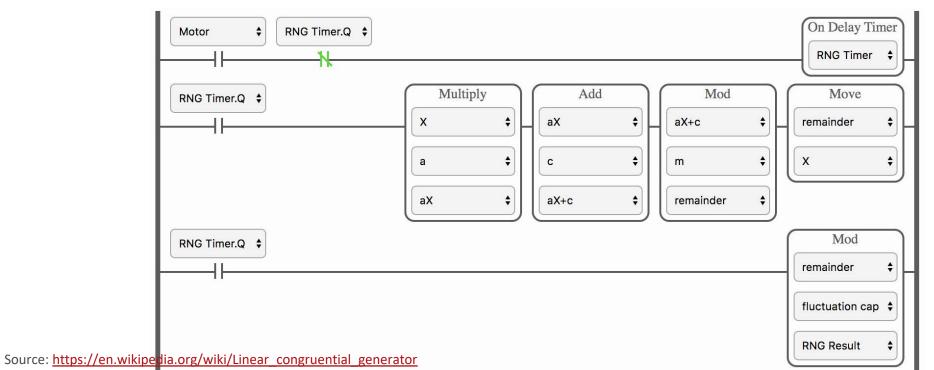


Logic – Motor RPM Fluctuations

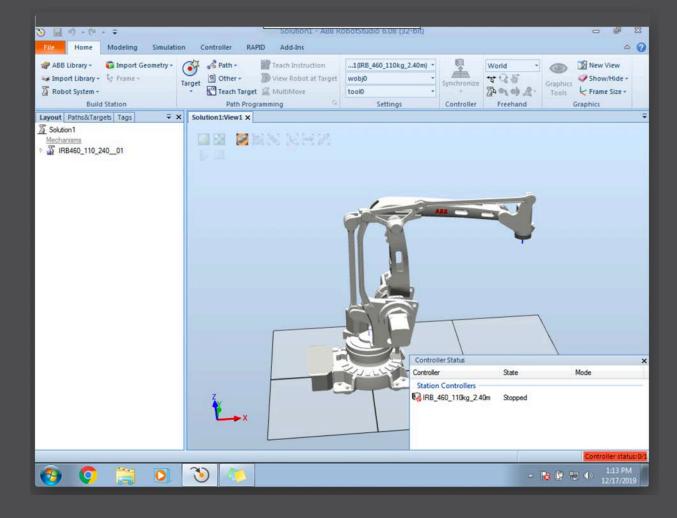


Logic – RNG Block

• Linear congruential generator $X_{n+1} = (aX_n + c) \mod m$



Robotics



Port Forwarding

						Softwa	re and Firmware	Template	Refresh All	Reboot	Help	Logout
Status	WAN/Cellular	LAN	VPN Securi		y Services Locati		Events Reporting	serial	Applications	I/O	Admin	
ast upda	ted time : 5/2/2019 8	:44:20 PM								App	ly 🛛 Refresh	Cance
Port Fo	rwarding		DMZ Host Enabled Disable									
Extende	ed Port Forwarding		Port Forwarding Disable V									
Port Fil	tering - Inbound		Port Forwarding									
POILTI	ternig - inbound		Public Start Port		Port	Public End P	ort Pro	tocol	Host IP		Private Start Port	
Port Fil	tering - Outbound		44818			44818	TCP	~	192.168.0.30		44818	
Trusted	I IPs - Inbound (Frie	ends)	9600			9600	UDP	Y	192.168.0.10		9600	
Trusted IPs - Outbound			102			102	TCP	~	192.168.0.2		102	
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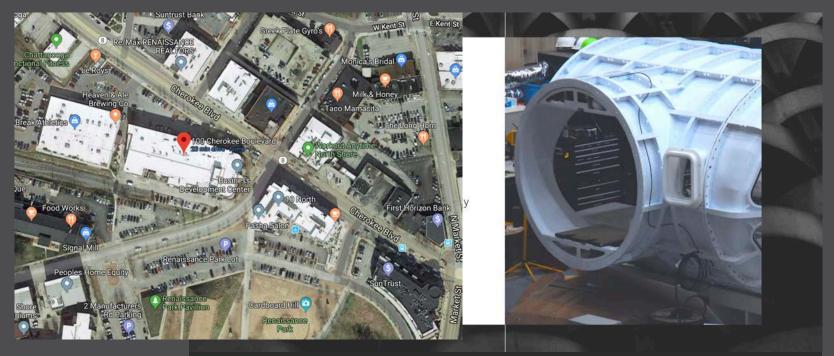
Port Forwarding

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		X	102	Siemens	TCP	✓ 192.168.0.2			102			
Trusted IPs - Outbound		X	5900	VNC	TCP	~	192.168.0.5		5900			
MAC Fil	Iterina	X	5901	VNC	TCP	~	192,168.0.6	1	5900			



Our engineers are specialized in virtual 3D modeling, digital twins, as well as physical mockups. Our flexible production floor can quickly turn models into plastic and metal parts, which we can optionally assemble and brand for your business.





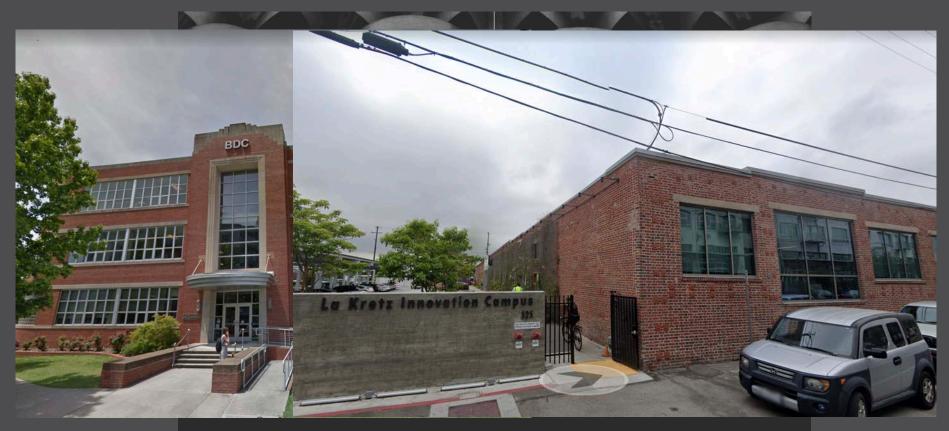




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\$ nslookup factory.metech.co Server: 172. Address: 172. Non-authoritative answer: Name: factory.metech.co Address: 166. \$ nslookup vpn.metech.co Server: 172. Address: 172. Non-authoritative answer: Name: vpn.metech.co Address: 204.



MIKE WILSON, PHD

Mike is an exceptional maker. His doctorate in Applied Mathematics gives him knowledge needed to design and create anything he can think of.

In his previous job, Mike learned how to make prototypes—which he is known to tinker in his garage long into the night —while still being able to meet enterprise-level quality requirements. This is why Mike is the natural fit to be our chief in house maker.

JANS FISHER, MSC

Jans knows how to automate anything, from a simple trigger switch to a complex building or industrial plant. Jans brings a long history of automation to the table, being able to automate our factory on the fly to meet the customers demands.

Jans has a master in Electronic Engineering, and worked for several firms in the oil, mining, and manufacturing sectors.





EMILY CLARK, MSC

Emily is a very clever programmer and passionate 3D-printing geek. She created the custom firmware that runs on all our robots and 3D printers, which allows us unprecedented precision and speed compared to ready-made solutions.

Having learned CAD at college, she takes care of putting all our sketches into digital twins.

STEVEN MURPHY, PHD

Steven has a doctorate degree in Aviation Safety and started his career at one of the largest aircraft manufacturers in Europe, where he was responsible for implementing safety requirements for automated emergency landing procedures.

Steven knows all about international safety standards, and helps everyone ensure that the moving parts of our larger prototypes are compliant.



Dashboard

Configuration

Extensions

Groups

Receptionist

Hold Music

Schedule

Tricks

My Services

My Account

Mike Linode Test

Extensions

- 💪 101 Receptionist
- 💪 102 Steven Murphy
- 💪 103 Jans Fischer
- 💪 104 Emily Clark
- 🌜 105 Mike Wilson

Numbers

*1 (423)235-8388 2 lines available *2 (213)338-1513

Groups

500 All 501 All Queue

Useful

800 Voicemail
700 Receptionist Test
708 Background Music
555 Page via speaker ≮
600 Transfer to 600 park call Lots: 601...609
999 Pickup ringing phone

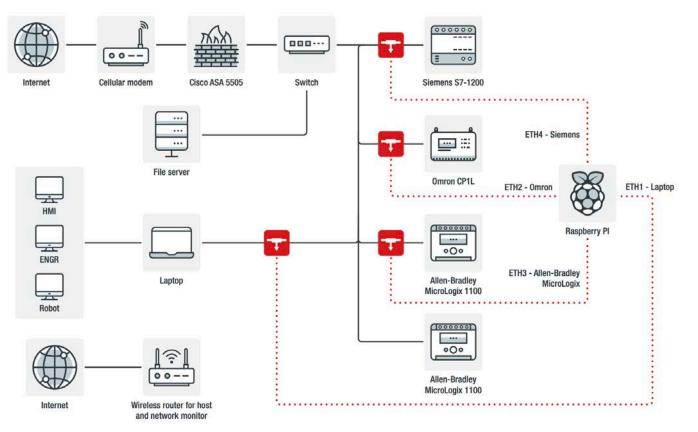
Monitoring the system

	Screen	Remote Display	Recording		
Enable Recording					
Recording Mode:	Video Only				\$
File Path:	(1)				٢
Frame Size:	1024 x 768	(4:3)	0	1024 🗘 768	:
Frame Rate:	1 fps		30 fps	25 fps	0
Video Quality:	low	medium	high	512 kbps	0
Audio Quality:	low About 18MB	medium per 5 minute video	, high		
Screens:	Screen 1				

Monitoring the system



Monitoring the system



Moloch

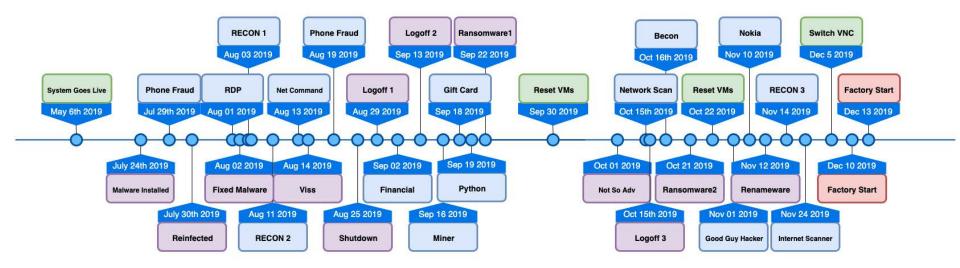
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		Src IP / Country	Src Port	Dst IP / Country	Dst Port	Packets	Databytes / Bytes	* Moloch Node	Filename	Filename Cnt	Info				© Stop Time
+ tcp	2019/12/19 02:00:00 EST	192.168.0.5	49680	92.63.197.48 RU	80	1	0 66	ip-10-104-156- 157				92.63.197.48 me • 157673880	0448		2019/12/19 02:00:00 EST
+ udp	2019/12/19 01:59:55 EST	192.168.0.254	58328	192.168.0.99	514	1	141 149	ip-10-104-156- 157				192.168.0.99 ne • 157673879	5958		2019/12/19 01:59:55 EST
+ tcp	2019/12/19 01:59:53 EST	192.168.0.5	49679	192.168.0.10	9600	11	44 698	ip-10-104-156- 157			Dst data	192.168.0.10 a bytes + 24	1		2019/12/19 01:59:53 EST
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+ udp	2019/12/19 01:59:48 EST	192.168.0.102	138	192.168.0.255	138	2	470 486	ip-10-104-156- 157				192.168.0.255 ne • 157665309	0165		EST 2019/12/18 02:11:30 EST
+ udp	2019/12/19 01:59:48 EST	192.168.0.102	138	192.168.0.255	138	121	28,435 29,403	ip-10-104-156- 157				192.168.0.255 ne • 157673878	18368		2019/12/19 01:59:48 EST
+ udp	2019/12/19 01:59:46 EST	192.168.0.6	5513	192.168.0.255	5512	2	104 120	ip-10-104-156- 157				192.168.0.255 ne • 157665240	18781		2019/12/18 02:00:08 EST

Scripts

Laptop Sniffer IP Conversations

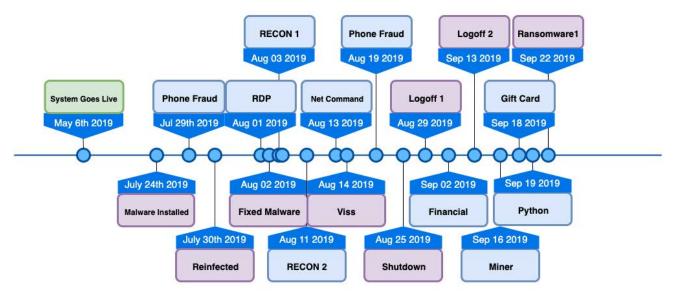
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IP		<->		IP	GEO	Bytes <-> Bytes	TotalB	Duration	11	DNS <-> DNS
192.	AA	<->			SC	23452 <-> 18658	210035	43908.29	11	Resolve
13.3	US	<->			AA	56267 <-> 26965	275283	45708.44	11	x3.r.cloudfront.net <-> localnet
192.1	AA	<->		3	ZZ	19839 <-> 0	198391	0.000000	11	Resolve
104.1	US	<->			AA	24204 <-> 47162	495832	44488.71	11	localnet
169.6	CH	<->			AA	20768 <-> 18219	389874	45896.16	11	iewer.com <-> localnet
188.17	AT	<->	192.		AA	33363 <-> 14586	179227	45941.10	11	iewer.com <-> localnet
104.1	US	<->	192.		AA	20572 <-> 14623	166806	44487.27	11	localnet
96.17	I US	<->	192.1		AA I	60057 <-> 24350	249511	9419.517	i i I	<pre>static.akamaitechnologies.com <-> localnet</pre>
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13.10	i us	<->			I AA I	16622 <-> 59307	759300	44079.38	i i l	localnet
185.23	izz	5->			AA I	61793 <-> 37682	655620	2129.563	ii I	localnet
142.17	I CA	<->			AA	63078 <-> 29579	358875	2073.864		ral.com <-> localnet
31.1	I	<->			AA	31608 <-> 92917	960782	44494.83	11	fbcdn.net <-> localnet
136.14	i us	<->			AA	57680 <-> 60612	1 118292	44518.73		alesforceliveagent.com <-> localnet
64.233	US	<->			AA	34936 <-> 74693	781867	44090.79		<-> localnet
192.	I AA	<->			US I	30734 <-> 49450	356790	44107.37		dn.net
72.21	i us	<->			I AA I	30060 <-> 74510	775167	44126.96		localnet
23.208	i US	<->			AA I	68646 <-> 46850	537153	44083.21		y.static.akamaitechnologies.com <-> localne
68.67	i US	<->			AA	11754 <-> 12133	238876	44090.29	11	ncer.mgmt.nym2.adnexus.net <-> localnet
192.	I AA	<->			us i	49156 <-> 42882	92038	44098.98		22.doubleverify.com
38.12	i us	<->		5	I AA I	22344 <-> 15119	173538	2079.425		m <-> localnet
64.233	US	<->				72600 <-> 11840	191008	44750.01		<pre> localnet</pre>
108.1	US	<->			AA	33578 <-> 10120	134782	44086.79		
68.67	US	<->				18306 <-> 10120	239462		44	kedin.com <-> localnet
31.1	I IE					73716 <-> 61655	135371	44095.42		<pre>ncer.mgmt.nym2.adnexus.net <-> localnet</pre>
	US	<->				69770 <-> 63533	133303	44508.08		-atl3.facebook.com <-> localnet
104.2	I US	<->				14666 <-> 53300	199966	44108.85		.com <-> localnet
		<->								localnet
104.2	US	<->			AA	23420 <-> 67659	91079	44507.87	!!!	localnet
64.23	US	<->				21140 <-> 16370	184844	44772.18	!!	-> localnet
192.	AA	<->				13908 <-> 48230	187315	44087.20		ginx-loadbalancer.mgmt.nym2.adnexus.net
52.3	I US	<->			AA	34164 <-> 18247	216641	44755.68		te-1.amazonaws.com <-> localnet
104.9	US	<->			AA	12544 <-> 20229	214836	9666.629		<pre>.static.akamaitechnologies.com <-> localnet</pre>
185.23	ZZ	<->			AA I	16930 <-> 8991	178291	7071.010		localnet
13.33	I US	<->			AA	21032 <-> 11997	141004	44768.74	11	ax3.r.cloudfront.net <-> localnet
72.1	US	<->			AA	16088 <-> 61350	77438	44069.24		localnet
50.11	I US	<->			AA	25084 <-> 39339	64423	44095.50	11	n.com <-> localnet
74.12	US	<->			AA	35244 <-> 11310	148353	44215.94		<-> localnet
40.11	US	<->			AA	20986 <-> 72532	93518	7623.911		localnet
104.24	I US	<->			AA	22004 <-> 54417	76421	44507.87		localnet
64.233	US	<->			AA	14198 <-> 12714	141343	44089.41		<-> localnet
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172.21	US	<->			AA I	11178 <-> 13261	143788	44083.08	11	net <-> localnet
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192.	AA	<->			US	14934 <-> 13570	162911	44079.19	11	
192.	AA	<->			US I	15132 <-> 14046	165370	44111.79		pixel.adsafeprotected.com
40.11	US	<->			AA	17290 <-> 59656	76946	2381.940	11	localnet
184.2	NL	<->			AA I	32870 <-> 12455	157422	44262.72	11	I static.akamaitechnologies.com <-> localnet
13.1	US	<->			AA	21276 <-> 72239	93515	44451.16	11	localnet
104.1	US	<->			AA	11970 <-> 41194	53164	44495.03	11	localnet
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What Happened



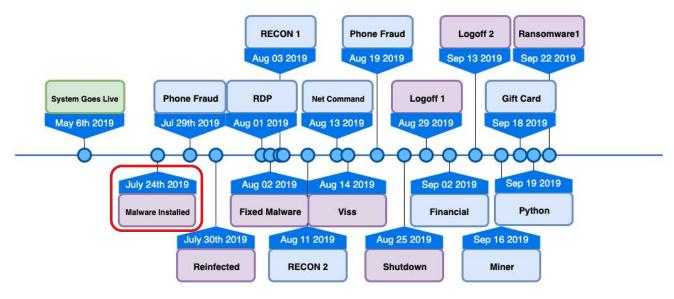


What Happened



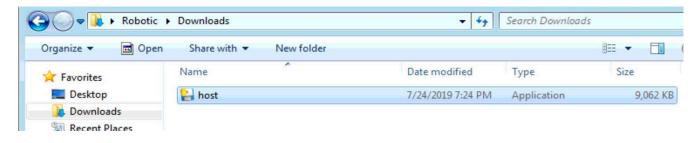


What Happened

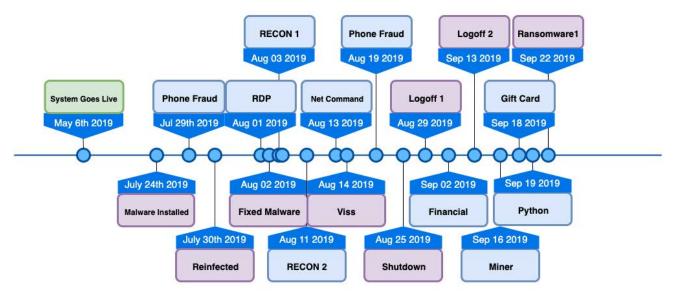




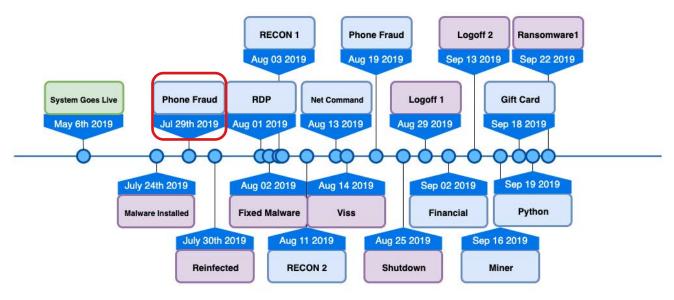
Host.exe



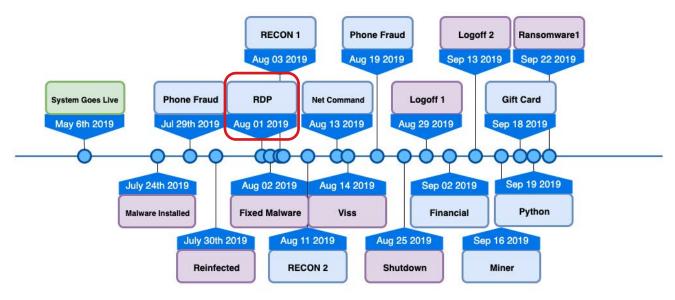
root@kali:~/Desktop/python-exe-unpacker# python pyinstxtractor.py ../host.exe1
[*] Processing ../host.exe1
[*] Pyinstaller version: 2.1+
[*] Python version: 27
[*] Length of package: 9036159 bytes
[*] Found 930 files in CArchive
[*] Beginning extraction...please standby
[*] Found 549 files in PYZ archive
[*] Successfully extracted pyinstaller archive: ../host.exe1
You can now use a python decompiler on the pyc files within the extracted direct
ory



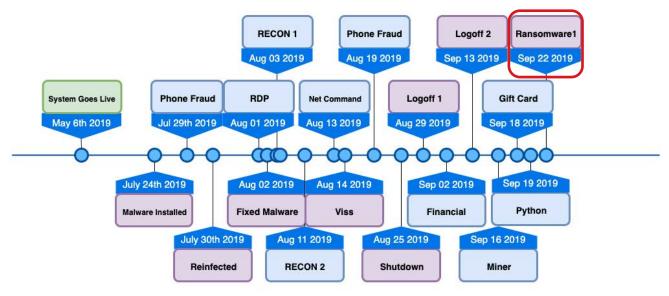




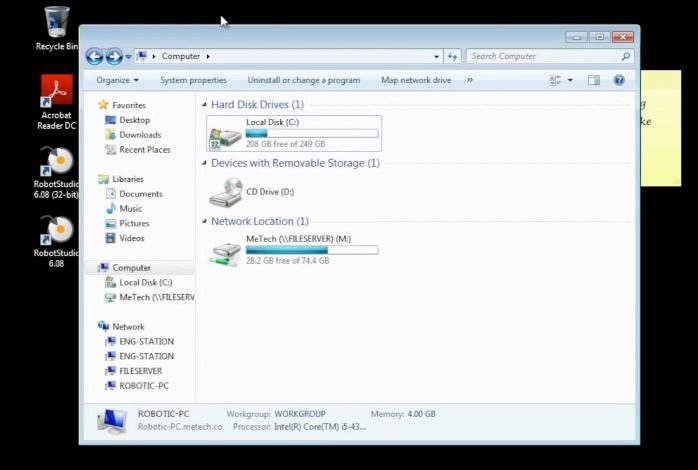






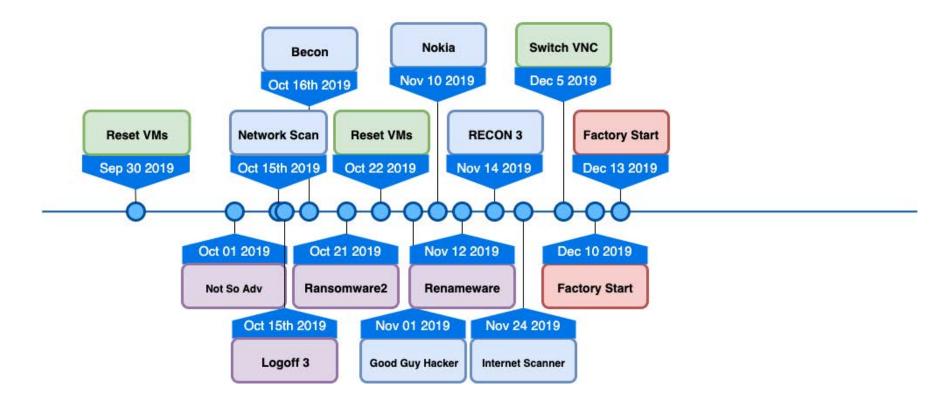


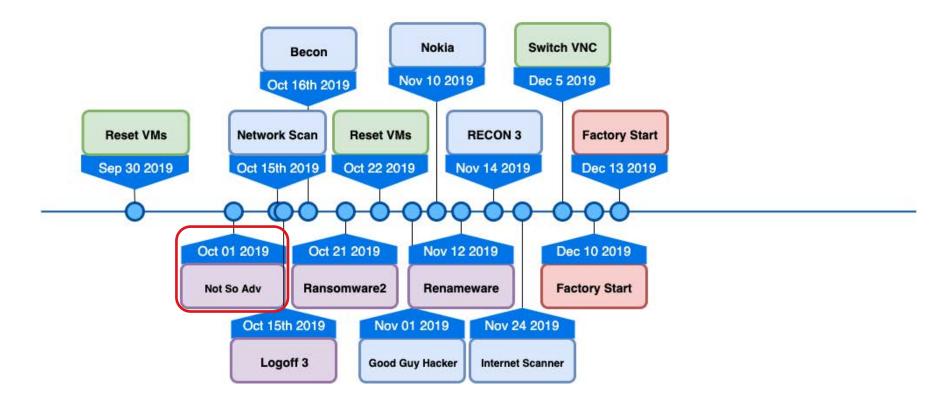








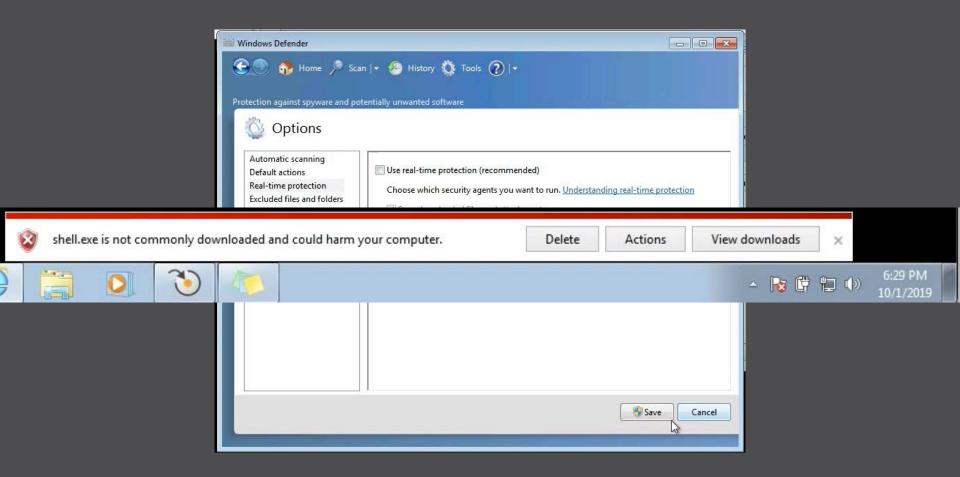


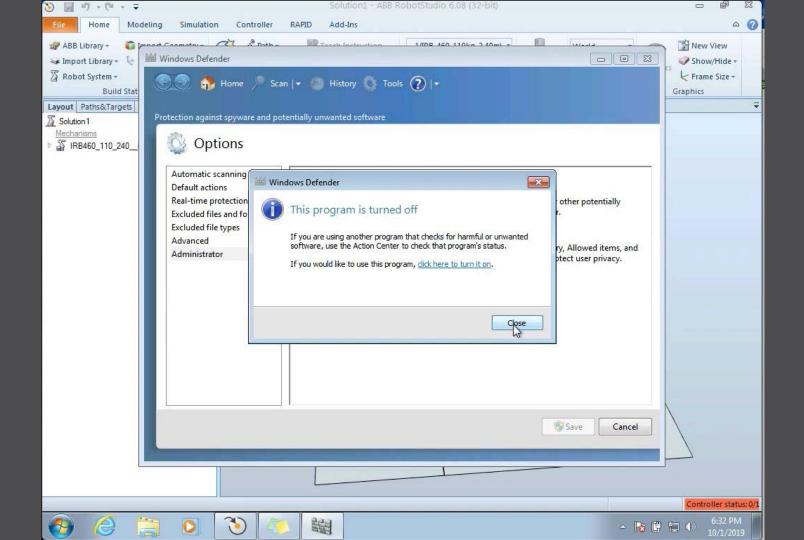


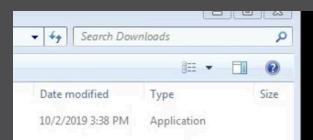
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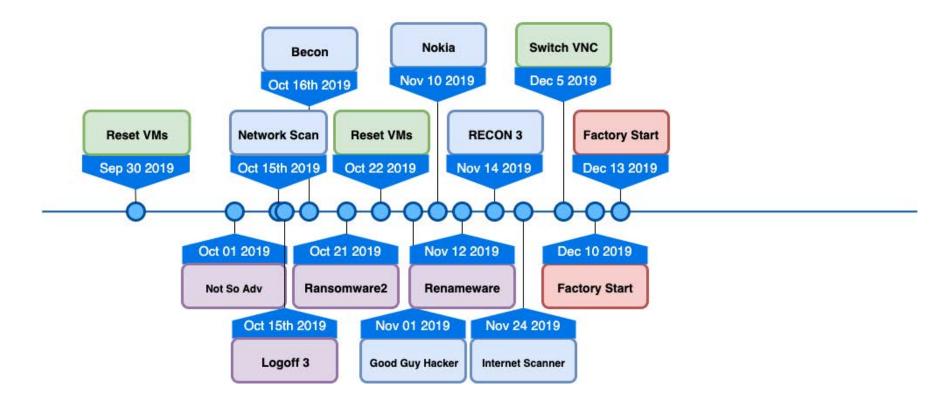


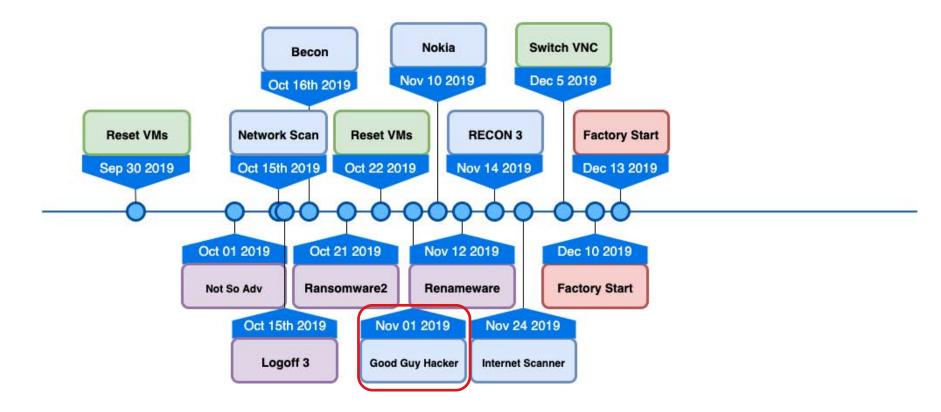


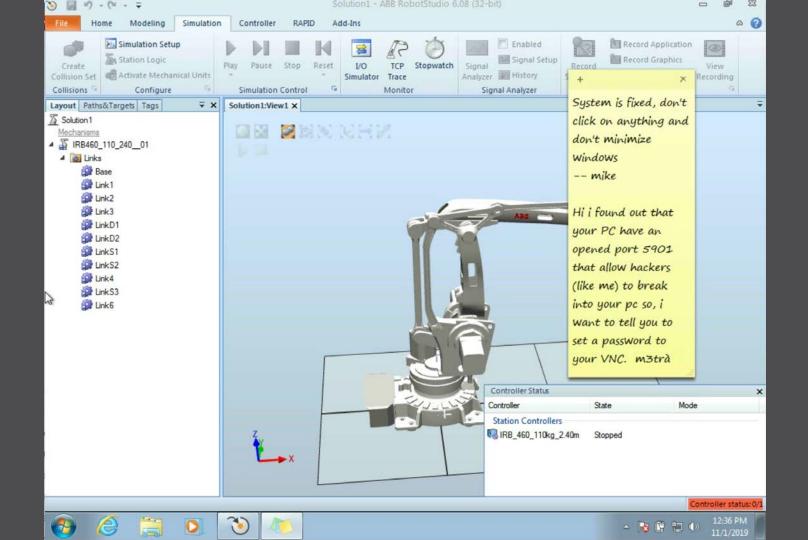
Hi guys. Mike is such an idiot not admin... i dump all yours data from servers and its his fault.II upload malware 10 days ago... Contact with me: zdravkOo@airmail.cc

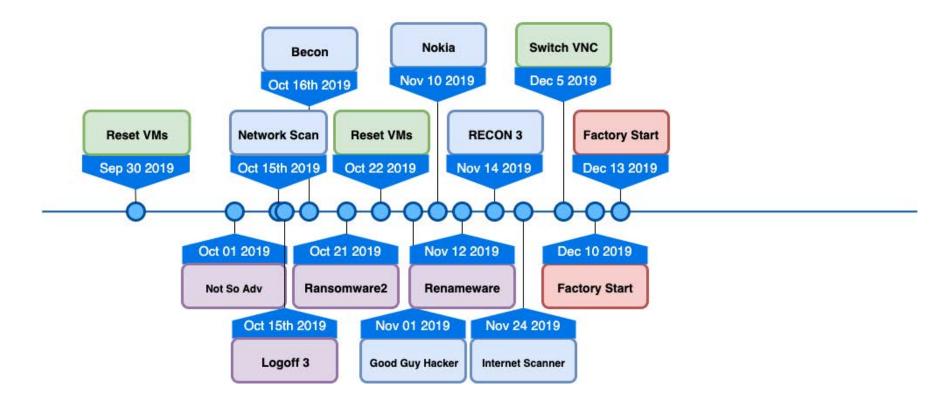
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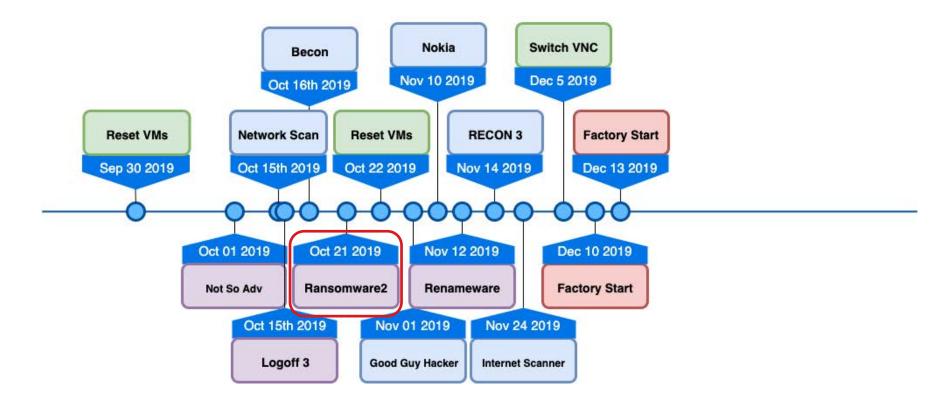
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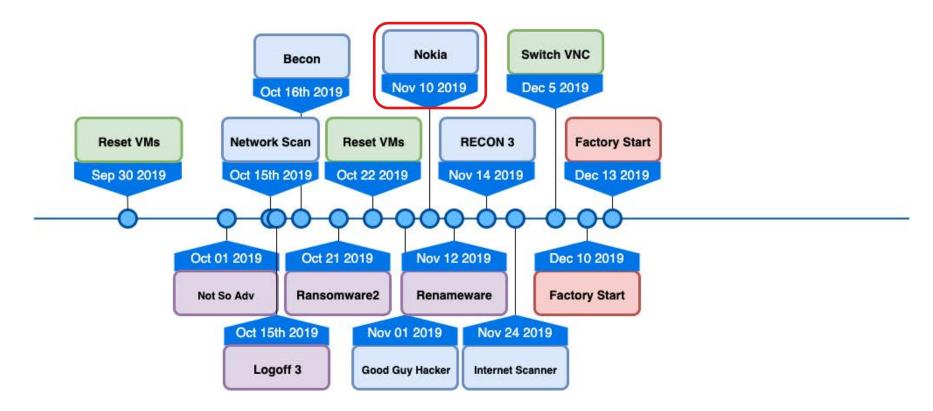










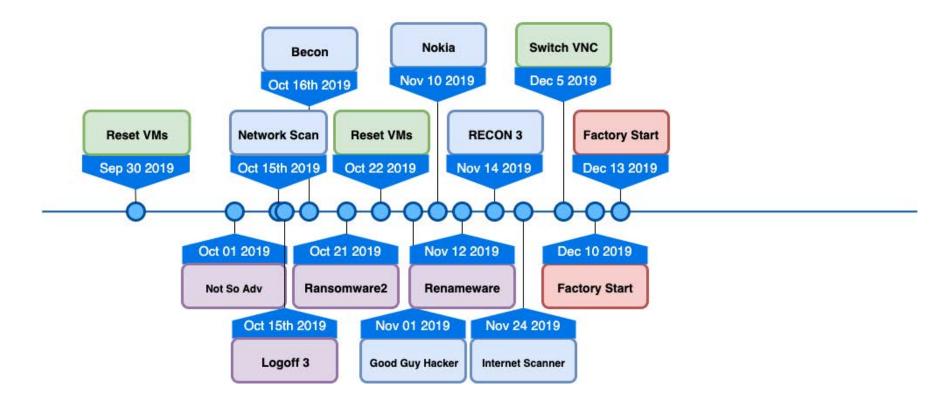


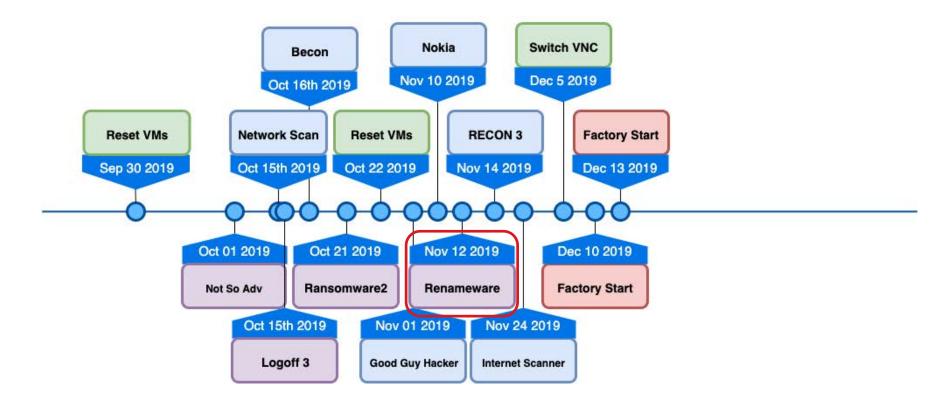


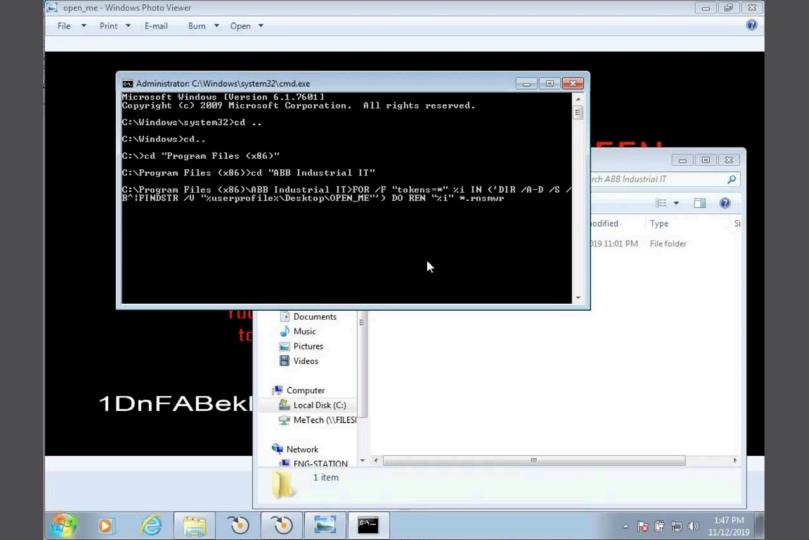
Acrobat Reader DC

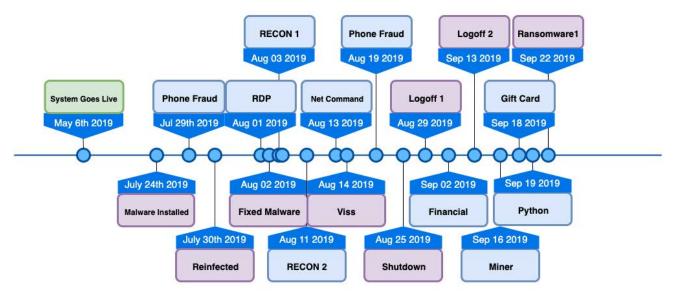




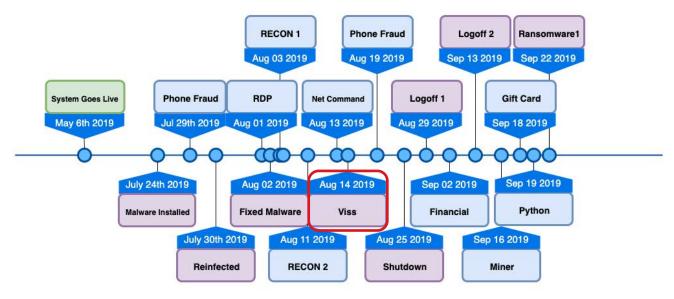






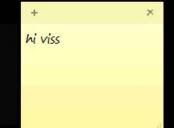












Validation

Subject: The most elaborate honeypot.

- Date: Friday, August 16, 2019 at 3:21:06 PM Eastern Daylight Time
- From: Dan Tentler
- To: Stephen Hilt

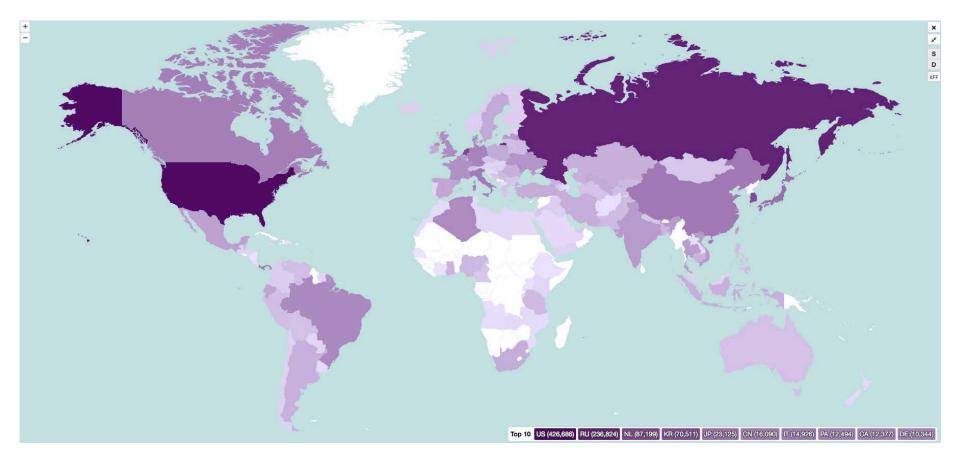
CC:

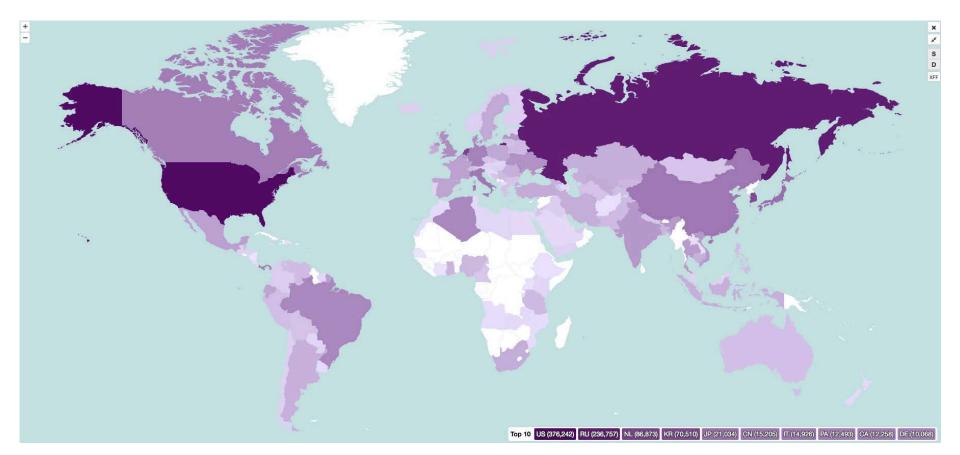


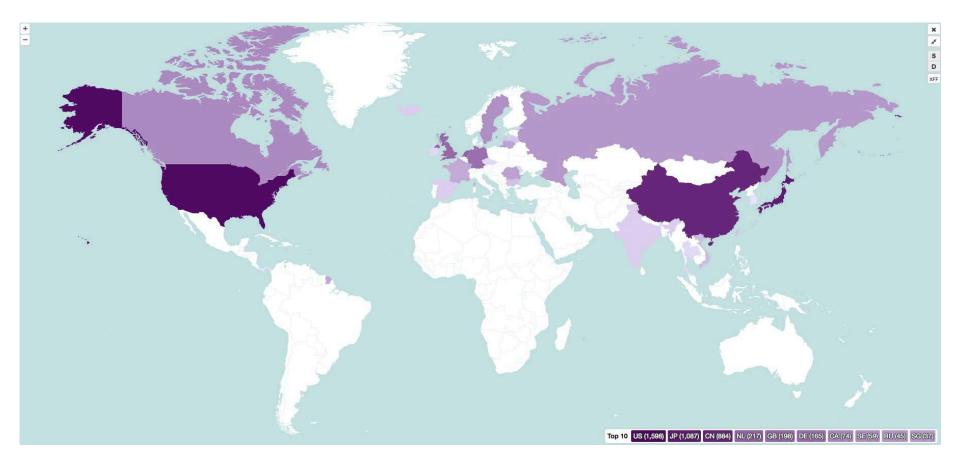


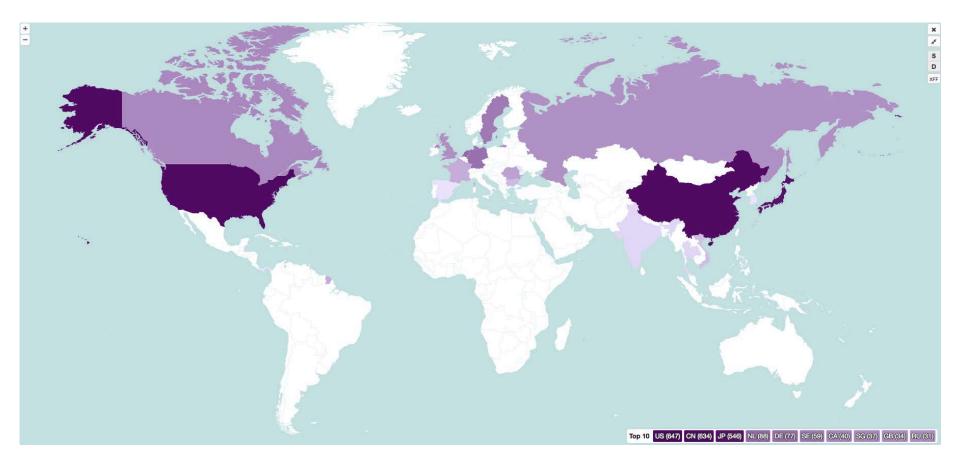
have you ever learned a thing, where the immediate outcome of that thing has been "i need rum. like right now"?

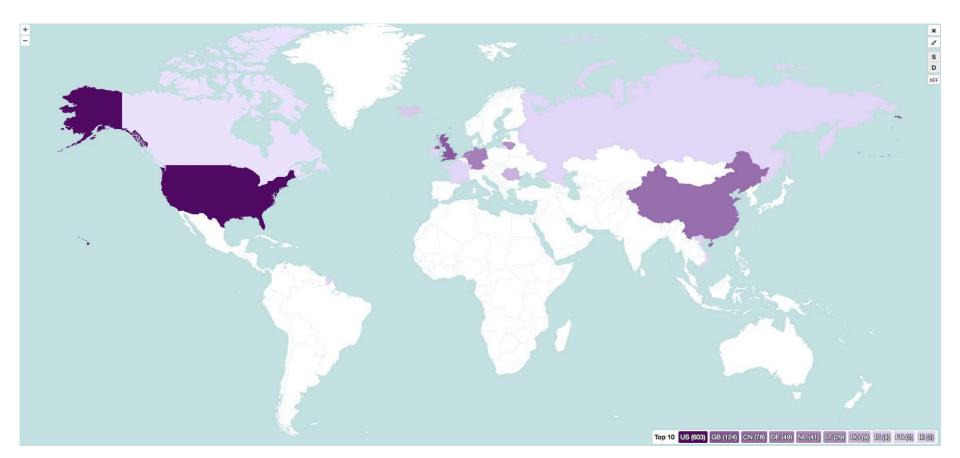
11:36 AM - 16 Aug 2019

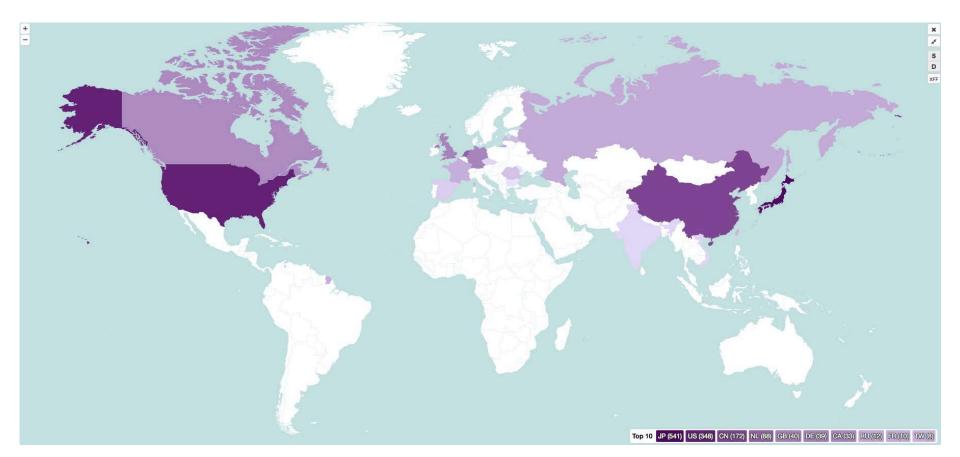






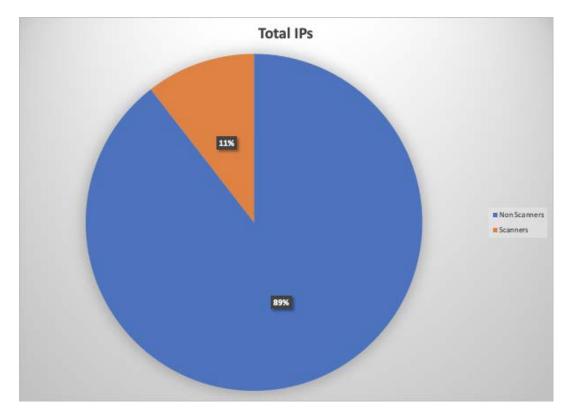






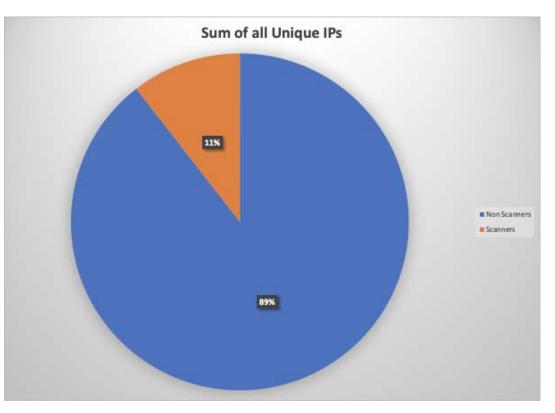
Stats: Total IPs Over Project

- 8905 Total IPs
- 592 Scanner IPs



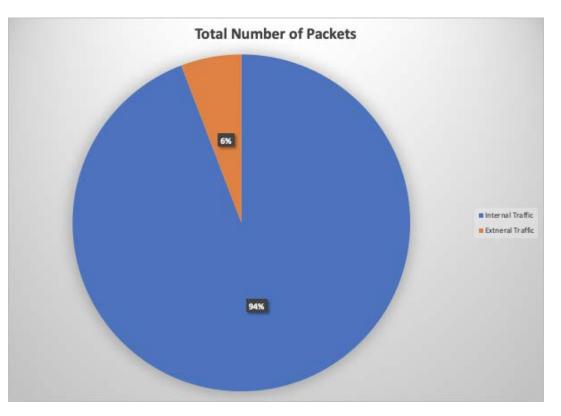
Stats: Sum of all unique IPs per day

- 19315 Total
 - 85.5 IPs / Day
- 2268 Total Scanner
 - 10 IPs / Day



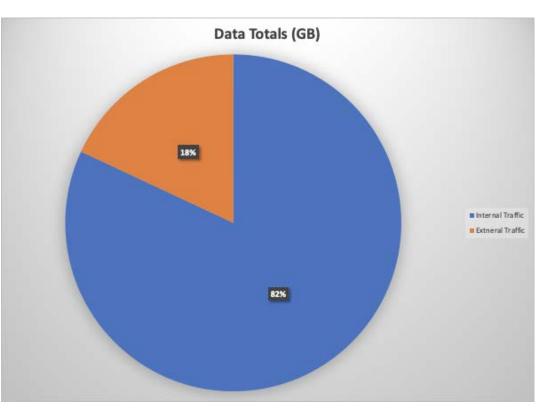
Stats: Total Packets/Bytes

- 549,147,728
 - ~550 Million
- 126,692,593,887B
 - **-**~126.7GB



Stats: Total Packets/Bytes

- 549,147,728
 - ~550 Million
- 126,692,593,887B
 - **-**~126.7GB



Honeypot Tips

- Remove VM identifiers
- Virtual Box screen recording
- File and network forensics
- Make it interesting

Conclusion

If you want to run a highinteraction honeypot, daily interactions are needed. Deal with Incidents as they happen, do not wait otherwise you will see your honeypot collapse.

Attackers seem more interested in using the Clean IP than causing issues to production.

Conclusion

Don't put your control system on the Internet, ever! Attackers will be mean to Mike and hurt your feelings.



https://www.trendmicro.com/vinfo/us/security/news/internet-of-things/fakecompany-real-threats-logs-from-a-smart-factory-honeypot