



**black hat**<sup>®</sup>  
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## AI Gone Rogue: Exterminating Deep Fakes Before They Cause Menace

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 #BHEU / @BLACKHATEVENTS

## Agenda:

- Deep Fakes: Should we trust what we see ?
- Ingredients of a Deep Fake
- Cutting poison with poison
- Looking at Deep Fakes through biological microscope
- Limitations
- How does the future look ?
- Black Hat Sound Bytes



# Deep Fakes: Should we trust what we see ?

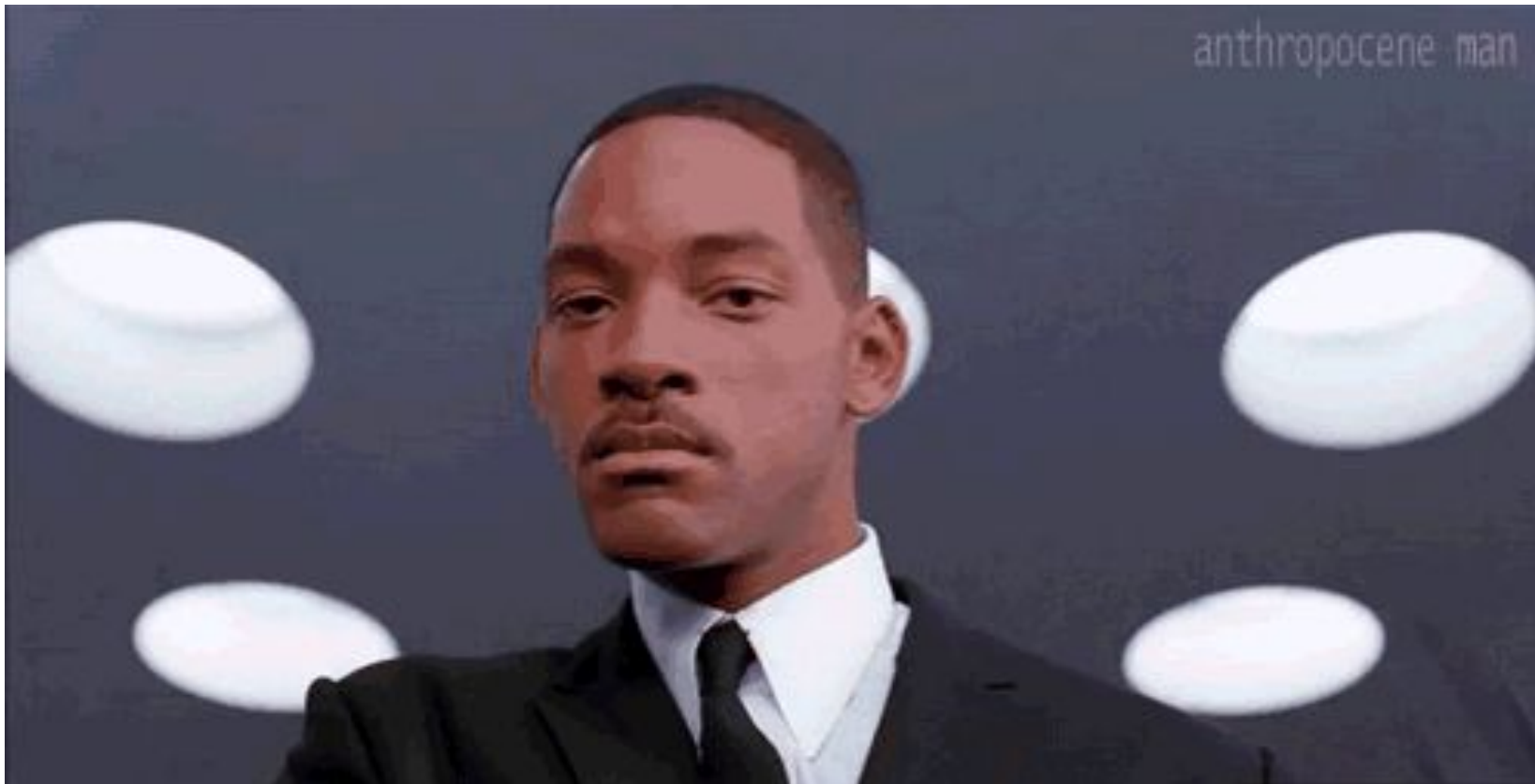


Image Source: <https://cheezburger.com/7629944064>



## Deep Fakes: The many faced evil

- Cyber propaganda
- Fake news=Deep fake news
- Trust issues
- Disinformation campaigns
- Emotional distress
- Can become ubiquitous
- Morality vs Legality



# What it takes to prepare a Deep Fake?



Image Source: [StartupStockPhotos] <https://pixabay.com/en/children-win-success-video-game-593313/>



# Ingredients of a Deep Fake

## ★ Autoencoders

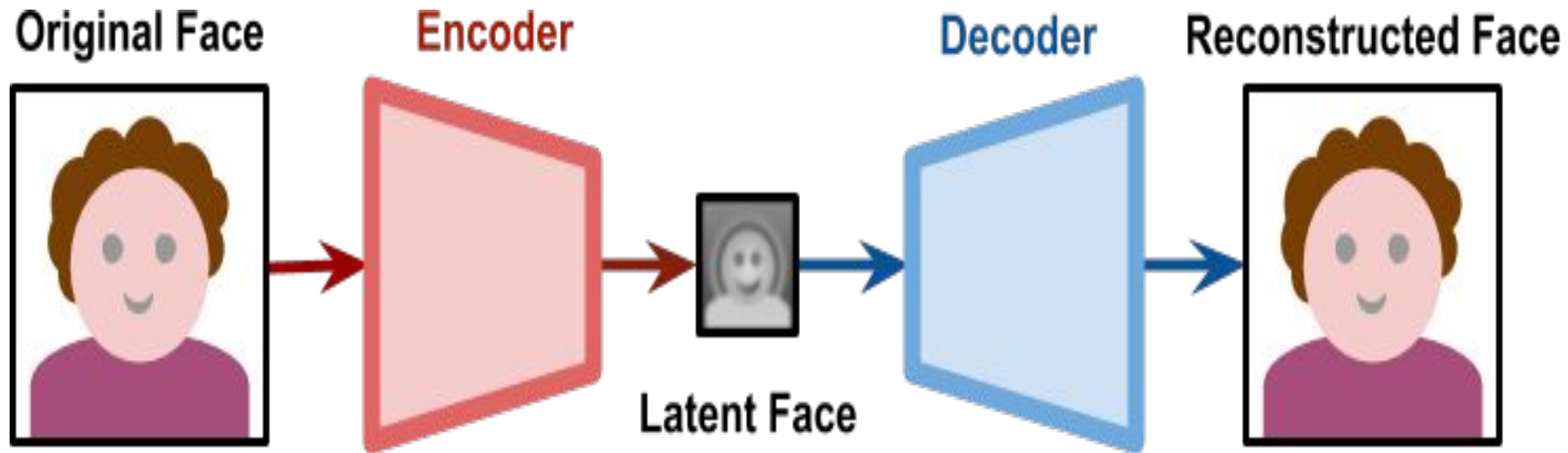


Image Source: <https://www.alanzucconi.com/2018/03/14/understanding-the-technology-behind-deepfakes>



# How are deep fakes created?

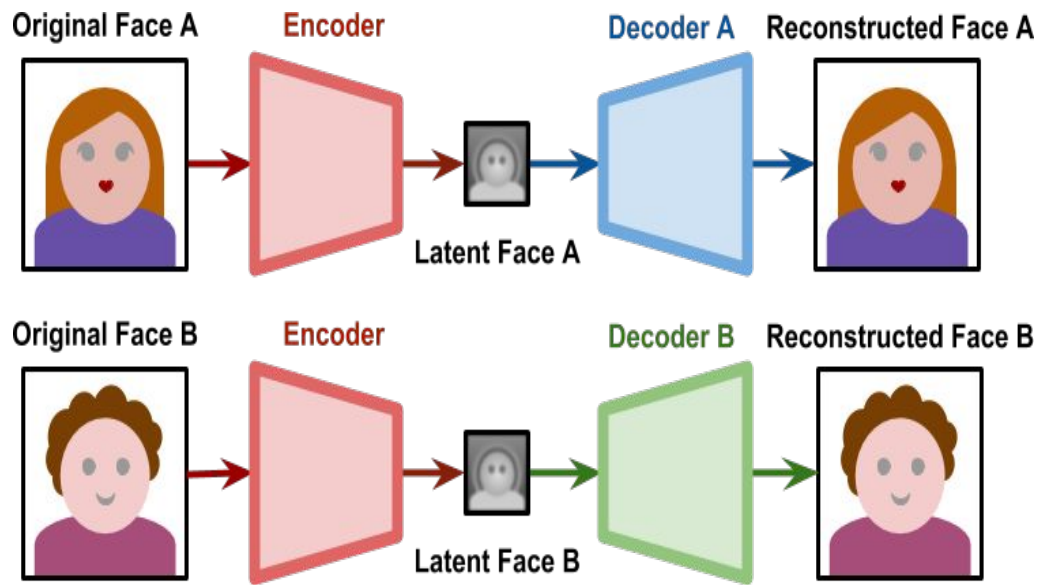


Image Source: <https://www.alanzucconi.com/2018/03/14/understanding-the-technology-behind-deepfakes>

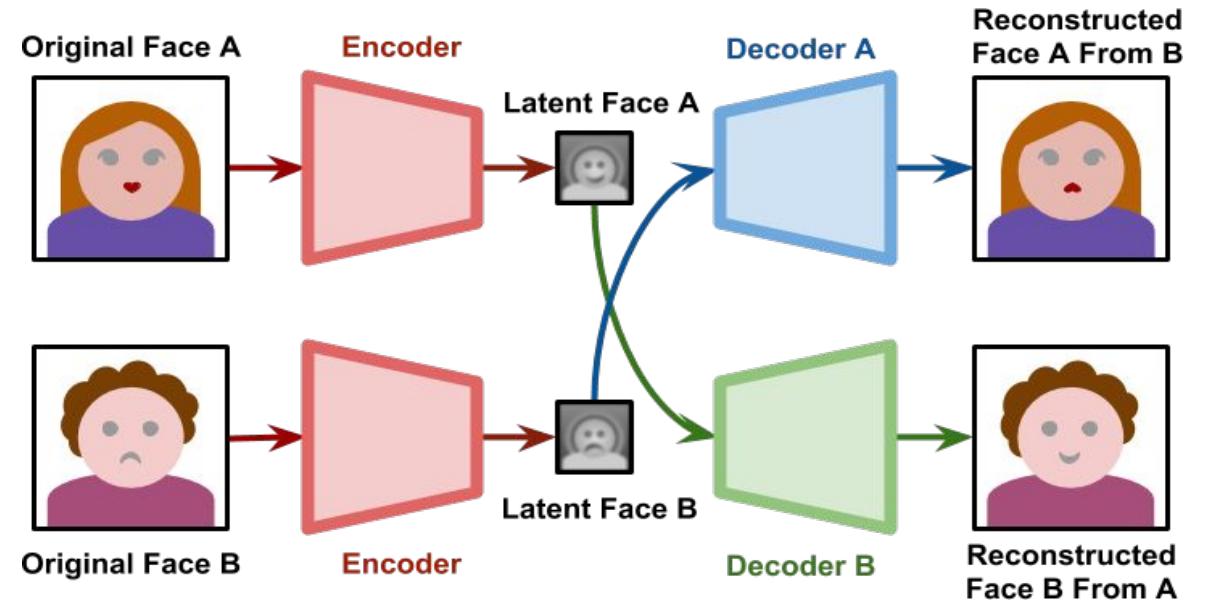


Image Source: <https://www.alanzucconi.com/2018/03/14/understanding-the-technology-behind-deepfakes>

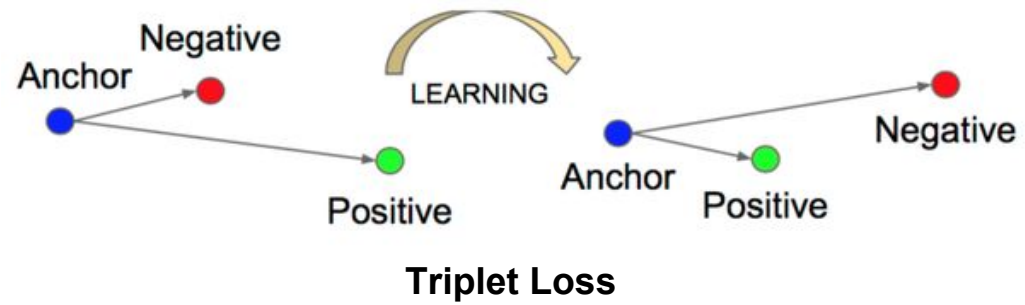
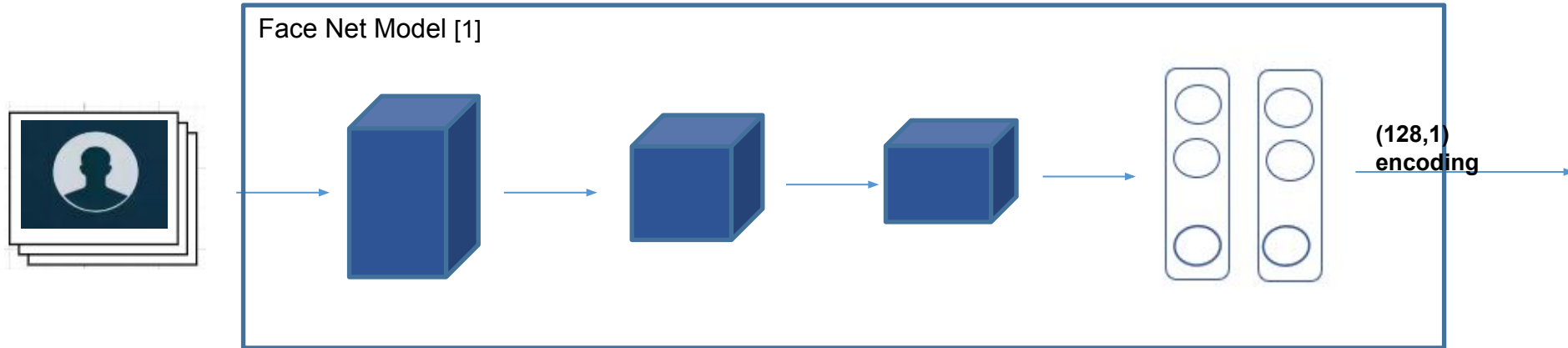


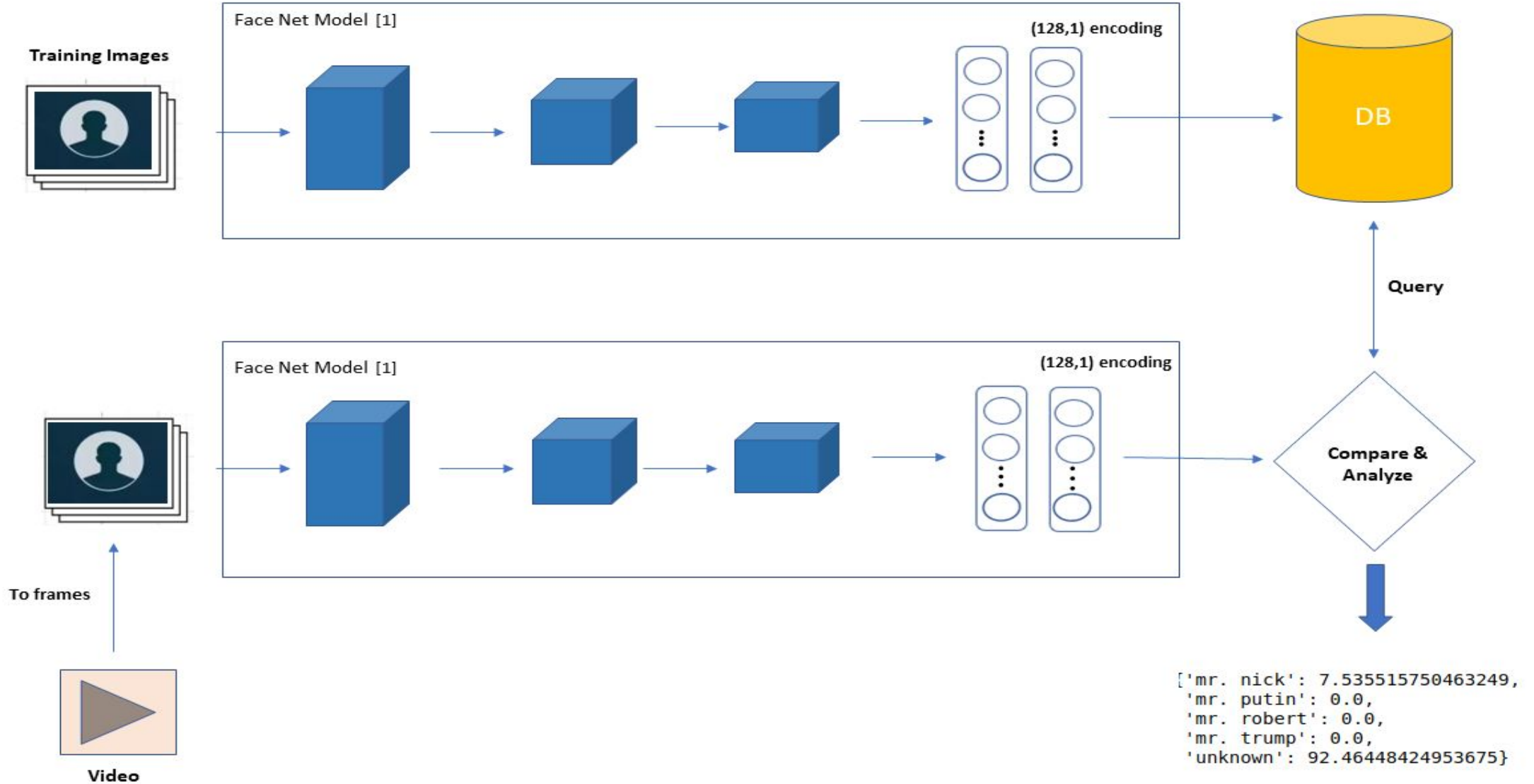
# Cutting poison with poison

★ Our Solution

★ Demo !

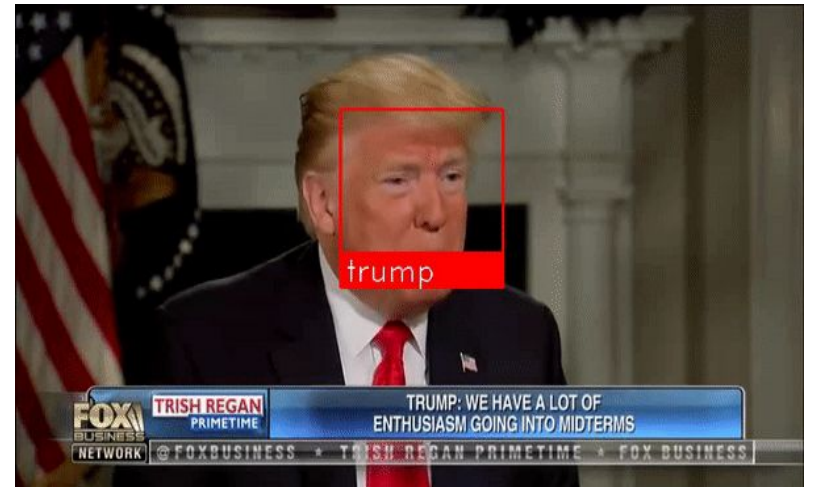
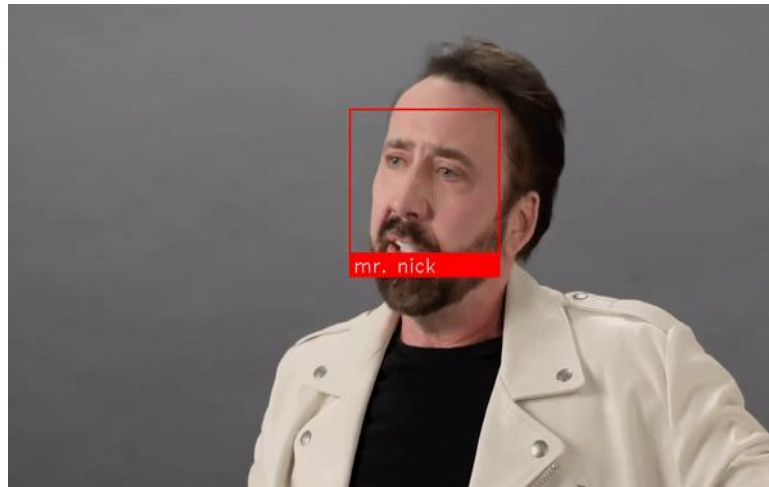








# Results



```
{'mr. nick': 7.5355,  
'mr. putin': 0.0,  
'mr. robert': 0.0,  
'mr. trump': 0.0,  
'unknown': 92.4645}
```

```
{'mr. nick': 89.2754,  
'mr. putin': 0.0,  
'mr. robert': 0.0,  
'mr. trump': 0.0,  
'unknown': 10.7246}
```

```
{'mr. nick': 0.0,  
'mr. putin': 0.0,  
'mr. robert': 0.0,  
'mr. trump': 92.3602,  
'unknown': 7.66398}
```



## Scope for Improvement

- Face liveness detection
- Contextual intel mechanisms
- Texture investigation
- User interaction



## Cutting poison with poison

### ★ Merits

- Scalable
- Small, simple, fast
- Implementation on social media

### ★ Limitations

- Performs best only when deep fakes are produced by face swapping/tampering
- Won't work on videos created without face tampering



# Looking at Deep Fakes through biological microscope

## ★ Eye blinking :-

- Mean blinking rate is 17 blinks/minute (rest)
- While during conversing it gets to 26 blinks/minute
- While reading it gets to 4.5 blinks/minute



## Looking at Deep Fakes through biological microscope

### ★ Observation

- Generally the actors in the deep fake videos are not seen blinking. If not this, their blinking patterns are weird.

### ★ Key approach :

- Extract the face region from the frames of the video
- Use LRCN (Long Term Recurrent Convolutional Network) to detect eye blinks



## Limitations

- Difficult but not impossible to create deep fakes with a normal eye blink behavior with adequate data
- Videos of a very small length (< min)
- No front facing angle
- Scaling up
- No face tampering (deep fakes v2.0)





## How does the future look ?

Videos WITHOUT face tampering



## Videos WITHOUT face tampering



[BuzzFeedVideo](#). [Barrack Obama Jordan Peele](#)

## Black Hat Sound Bytes

- Video watermarking
- Think before you forward THAT video
- Credibility of the source
- Robust Laws



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Thank You !

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